

# Final Statistical Abstract: Timor-Leste Survey of Living Standards 2007

---



Published in July 2008

Direcção Nacional de Estatística  
Ministério de Finanças  
Timor-Leste  
Ph: +670 333 9527  
[dne.mopf.gov.tl](http://dne.mopf.gov.tl)

Front cover design by DNE Research Core Team

Printed by: Gráfica Nacional, Dili, Timor-Leste

---

## Table of contents

---

Foreword	x
Preface	1
Acknowledgments	3
Introduction	5
<b>1. Demographics</b>	
1.a. Concepts and Definitions	15
1.b. Tables: Demographics	16
<b>2. Housing</b>	
2.a. Concepts and Definitions	41
2.b. Tables: Housing	42
<b>3. Access to Facilities</b>	
3.a. Concepts and Definitions	51
3.b. Tables: Access to Facilities	52
<b>4. Durable Goods</b>	
4.a. Concepts and Definitions	59
4.b. Tables: Durable Goods	60
<b>5. Education</b>	
5.a. Concepts and Definitions	63
5.b. Tables: Education	65
<b>6. Health</b>	
6.a. Concepts and Definitions	107
6.b. Tables: Health	109
<b>7. Employment</b>	
7.a. Concepts and Definitions	196
7.b. Tables: Employment	197
<b>8. Social Capital</b>	
8.a. Concepts and Definitions	223
8.b. Tables: Social Capital	224
<b>9. Subjective Well Being</b>	
9.a. Concepts and Definitions	231
9.b. Tables: Subjective Well Being	232

## Tables

### Demographics

Table 1.1	Population structure by rural and urban areas and regions, according to gender and age groups	16
Table 1.2	Population structure by regional rural and urban areas, according to gender and age groups	17
Table 1.3	Population structure by district, according to gender and age groups	18
Table 1.4	Mother tongue by rural and urban areas and regions, according to gender	19
Table 1.5	Mother tongue by regional rural and urban areas, according to gender	20
Table 1.6	Mother tongue by district, according to gender	21
Table 1.7	Main languages spoken by rural and urban areas and regions, according to gender	22
Table 1.8	Main languages spoken by regional rural and urban areas, according to gender	23
Table 1.9	Main languages spoken by district, according to gender	24
Table 1.10	Marital status by rural and urban areas and regions, according to gender	25
Table 1.11	Marital status by regional rural and urban areas, according to gender	26
Table 1.12	Marital status by district, according to gender	27
Table 1.13	Main occupation by rural and urban areas and regions, according to gender	28
Table 1.14	Main occupation by regional rural and urban areas, according to gender	29
Table 1.15	Main occupation by district, according to gender	30
Table 1.16	Place of birth by rural and urban areas and regions, according to gender	31
Table 1.17	Place of birth by regional rural and urban areas, according to gender	32
Table 1.18	Place of birth by district, according to gender	33
Table 1.19	Prevalence of orphans by rural and urban areas and regions, according to gender	34
Table 1.20	Prevalence of orphans by regional rural and urban areas, according to gender	35
Table 1.21	Prevalence of orphans by district, according to gender	36
Table 1.22	Living arrangements of children by rural and urban areas and regions, according to gender	37
Table 1.23	Living arrangements of children by regional rural and urban areas, according to gender	38
Table 1.24	Living arrangements of children by district, according to gender	39
Table 1.25	Population away from the household for more than one month in the last year by rural and urban areas and regions	40

### Housing

Table 2.1	Main characteristics of the dwelling by rural and urban areas and regions	42
Table 2.2	Main characteristics of the dwelling by regional rural and urban areas	43
Table 2.3	Main characteristics of the dwelling by district	44
Table 2.4	Main infrastructure services of the dwelling by rural and urban areas and regions	45
Table 2.5	Main infrastructure services of the dwelling by regional rural and urban areas	46
Table 2.6	Main infrastructure services of the dwelling by district	47
Table 2.7	Ownership status of the dwelling by rural and urban areas and regions	48
Table 2.8	Ownership status of the dwelling by regional rural and urban areas	49
Table 2.9	Ownership status of the dwelling by district	50

### Access to Facilities

Table 3.1	Access to facilities by rural and urban areas and regions	52
Table 3.2	Access to facilities by regional rural and urban areas	53
Table 3.3	Access to facilities by district	54
Table 3.4	Access to roads by rural and urban areas and regions	55
Table 3.5	Access to roads by regional rural and urban areas	56
Table 3.6	Access to roads by district	57

**Durable Goods**

Table 4.1	Ownership of durable goods by rural and urban areas and regions	60
Table 4.2	Ownership of durable goods by regional rural and urban areas	61
Table 4.3	Ownership of durable goods by district	62

**Education**

Table 5.1	Highest educational attainment of the adult population by rural and urban areas and regions, according to gender	65
Table 5.2	Highest educational attainment of the adult population by regional rural and urban areas, according to gender	66
Table 5.3	Highest educational attainment of the adult population by district, according to gender	67
Table 5.4	Highest educational attainment of the youth by rural and urban areas and regions, according to gender	68
Table 5.5	Highest educational attainment of the youth by regional rural and urban areas, according to gender	69
Table 5.6	Highest educational attainment of the youth by district, according to gender	70
Table 5.7	Completion rates of primary, pre secondary and secondary by rural and urban areas and regions, according to gender	71
Table 5.8	Completion rates of primary, pre secondary and secondary by regional rural and urban areas, according to gender	72
Table 5.9	Completion rates of primary, pre secondary and secondary by district, according to gender	73
Table 5.10	Ability to read and write a letter among the adult population by rural and urban areas and regions, according to gender	74
Table 5.11	Ability to read and write a letter among the adult population by regional rural and urban areas, according to gender	75
Table 5.12	Ability to read and write a letter among the adult population by district, according to gender	76
Table 5.13	Enrolment rates for academic year 2004/05 by rural and urban areas and regions, according to gender	77
Table 5.14	Enrolment rates for academic year 2004/05 by regional rural and urban areas, according to gender	78
Table 5.15	Enrolment rates for academic year 2004/05 by district, according to gender	79
Table 5.16	School participation for academic year 2004/05 by rural and urban areas and regions, according to gender	80
Table 5.17	School participation for academic year 2004/05 by regional rural and urban areas, according to gender	81
Table 5.18	School participation for academic year 2004/05 by district, according to gender	82
Table 5.19	Profile of students that attended the 2004/05 academic year by rural and urban areas and regions, according to gender	83
Table 5.20	Profile of students that attended the 2004/05 academic year by regional rural and urban areas, according to gender	84
Table 5.21	Profile of students that attended the 2004/05 academic year by district, according to gender	85
Table 5.22	Population that never attended school by rural and urban areas and regions, according to gender and age groups	86
Table 5.23	Population that never attended school by regional rural and urban areas, according to gender and age groups	87
Table 5.24	Population that never attended school by district, according to gender and age groups	88
Table 5.25	Reasons why never attended school by rural and urban areas and regions, according to gender	89
Table 5.26	Reasons why never attended school by regional rural and urban areas, according to gender	90
Table 5.27	Reasons why never attended school by district, according to gender	91
Table 5.28	Reasons why never attended school among the youth by rural and urban areas and regions, according to gender	92

Table 5.29	Reasons why never attended school among the youth by regional rural and urban areas, according to gender	93
Table 5.30	Reasons why never attended school among the youth by district, according to gender	94
Table 5.31	Enrolment rates for academic year 2006/07 by rural and urban areas and regions, according to gender	95
Table 5.32	Enrolment rates for academic year 2006/07 by regional rural and urban areas, according to gender	96
Table 5.33	Enrolment rates for academic year 2006/07 by district, according to gender	97
Table 5.34	School participation for academic year 2006/07 by rural and urban areas and regions, according to gender	98
Table 5.35	School participation for academic year 2006/07 by regional rural and urban areas, according to gender	99
Table 5.36	School participation for academic year 2006/07 by district, according to gender	100
Table 5.37	Distribution of students in academic year 2006/07 by rural and urban areas and regions, according to level of schooling and gender	101
Table 5.38	Distribution of students in academic year 2006/07 by regional rural and urban areas, according to level of schooling and gender	102
Table 5.39	Distribution of students in academic year 2006/07 by district, according to level of schooling and gender	103
Table 5.40	Distribution of out-of-school population in academic year 2006/07 by rural and urban areas and regions, by gender and age groups	104
Table 5.41	Distribution of out-of-school population in academic year 2006/07 by regional rural and urban areas, by gender and age groups	105
Table 5.42	Distribution of out-of-school population in academic year 2006/07 by district by gender and age groups	106
<b>Health</b>		
Table 6.1	Use and treatment of mosquito nets by rural and urban areas and regions, according to age groups	109
Table 6.2	Use and treatment of mosquito nets by regional rural and urban areas, according to age groups	110
Table 6.3	Use and treatment of mosquito nets by district, according to age groups	111
Table 6.4	Population reporting health complaints in the last month by rural and urban areas and regions	112
Table 6.5	Population reporting health complaints in the last month by regional rural and urban areas	113
Table 6.6	Population reporting health complaints in the last month by district	114
Table 6.7	Population visiting a health care provider or facility in the last month by rural and urban areas and regions	115
Table 6.8	Population visiting a health care provider or facility in the last month by regional rural and urban areas	116
Table 6.9	Population visiting a health care provider or facility in the last month by district	117
Table 6.10	Population buying medicines without prescription in the last month by rural and urban areas and regions, according to gender	118
Table 6.11	Population buying medicines without prescription in the last month by regional rural and urban areas, according to gender	119
Table 6.12	Population buying medicines without prescription in the last month by district, according to gender	120
Table 6.13	Population hospitalized in the last 12 months by rural and urban areas and regions	121
Table 6.14	Population hospitalized in the last 12 months by regional rural and urban areas	122
Table 6.15	Population hospitalized in the last 12 months by district	123
Table 6.16	Immunization against BCG by rural and urban areas and regions, according to age groups	124
Table 6.17	Immunization against BCG by regional rural and urban areas, according to age groups	125
Table 6.18	Immunization against BCG by district, according to age groups	126

Table 6.19	Immunization against Polio by rural and urban areas and regions, according to age groups	127
Table 6.20	Immunization against Polio by regional rural and urban areas, according to age groups	129
Table 6.21	Immunization against Polio by district, according to age groups	131
Table 6.22	Immunization against DPT by rural and urban areas and regions, according to age groups	133
Table 6.23	Immunization against DPT by regional rural and urban areas, according to age groups	135
Table 6.24	Immunization against DPT by district, according to age groups	137
Table 6.25	Immunization against measles by rural and urban areas and regions, according to age groups	139
Table 6.26	Immunization against measles by regional rural and urban areas, according to age groups	140
Table 6.27	Immunization against measles by district, according to age groups	141
Table 6.28	Full immunization by rural and urban areas and regions, according to age groups	142
Table 6.29	Full immunization by regional rural and urban areas, according to age groups	143
Table 6.30	Full immunization by district, according to age groups	144
Table 6.31	Vitamin A supplementation given to children by rural and urban areas and regions, according to gender and age groups	145
Table 6.32	Vitamin A supplementation given to children by regional rural and urban areas, according to gender and age groups	146
Table 6.33	Vitamin A supplementation given to children by district, according to gender and age	147
Table 6.34	Prevalence of diarrhea in the last 30 days by rural and urban areas and regions, according to gender	148
Table 6.35	Prevalence of diarrhea in the last 30 days by regional rural and urban areas, according to gender	149
Table 6.36	Prevalence of diarrhea in the last 30 days by district, according to gender	150
Table 6.37	Prevalence of malaria or fever in the last 30 days by rural and urban areas and regions, according to gender	151
Table 6.38	Prevalence of malaria or fever in the last 30 days by regional rural and urban areas, according to gender	152
Table 6.39	Prevalence of malaria or fever in the last 30 days by district, according to gender	153
Table 6.40	Use of health care providers in the last 12 months by rural and urban areas and regions	154
Table 6.41	Use of health care providers in the last 12 months by regional rural and urban areas	156
Table 6.42	Use of health care providers in the last 12 months by district	158
Table 6.43	Fertility, antenatal care and assisted deliveries by rural and urban areas and regions	160
Table 6.44	Fertility, antenatal care and assisted deliveries by regional rural and urban areas	161
Table 6.45	Fertility, antenatal care and assisted deliveries by district	162
Table 6.46	Immunization against tetanus toxoid by rural and urban areas and regions	163
Table 6.47	Immunization against tetanus toxoid by regional rural and urban areas	164
Table 6.48	Immunization against tetanus toxoid by district	165
Table 6.49	Birth registration of children by rural and urban areas and regions	166
Table 6.50	Birth registration of children by regional rural and urban areas	167
Table 6.51	Birth registration of children by district	168
Table 6.52	Contraceptive prevalence by rural and urban areas and regions	169
Table 6.53	Contraceptive prevalence by regional rural and urban areas	170
Table 6.54	Contraceptive prevalence by district	171
Table 6.55	Knowledge about AIDS by rural and urban areas and regions	172
Table 6.56	Knowledge about AIDS by regional rural and urban areas	174
Table 6.57	Knowledge about AIDS by district	176
Table 6.58	Knowledge about AIDS among the youth by rural and urban areas and regions	178
Table 6.59	Knowledge about AIDS among the youth by regional rural and urban areas	180
Table 6.60	Knowledge about AIDS among the youth by district	182

Table 6.61	Weight-for-age anthropometric indicators by rural and urban areas and regions, according to gender	184
Table 6.62	Weight-for-age anthropometric indicators by regional rural and urban areas, according to gender	185
Table 6.63	Weight-for-age anthropometric indicators by district, according to gender	186
Table 6.64	Height-for-age anthropometric indicators by rural and urban areas and regions, according to gender	187
Table 6.65	Height-for-age anthropometric indicators by regional rural and urban areas, according to gender	188
Table 6.66	Height-for-age anthropometric indicators by district, according to gender	189
Table 6.67	Weight-for-height anthropometric indicators by rural and urban areas and regions, according to gender	190
Table 6.68	Weight-for-height anthropometric indicators by regional rural and urban areas, according to gender	191
Table 6.69	Weight-for-height anthropometric indicators by district, according to gender	192
Table 6.70	Iodized salt consumption in the household by rural and urban areas and regions	193
Table 6.71	Iodized salt consumption in the household by regional rural and urban areas	194
Table 6.72	Iodized salt consumption in the household by district	195
<b>Employment</b>		
Table 7.1	Labor force participation in the last 7 days by rural and urban areas and regions, according to gender and age groups	197
Table 7.2	Labor force participation in the last 7 days by regional rural and urban areas, according to gender and age groups	198
Table 7.3	Labor force participation in the last 7 days by district, according to gender and age groups	199
Table 7.4	Unemployment rate in the last 7 days by rural and urban areas and regions, according to gender and age groups	200
Table 7.5	Unemployment rate in the last 7 days by regional rural and urban areas, according to gender and age groups	201
Table 7.6	Unemployment rate in the last 7 days by district, according to gender and age groups	202
Table 7.7	Hours worked in all jobs in the last 7 days by rural and urban areas and regions, according to gender and type of job	203
Table 7.8	Hours worked in all jobs in the last 7 days by regional rural and urban areas, according to gender and type of job	204
Table 7.9	Hours worked in all jobs in the last 7 days by district, according to gender and type of job	205
Table 7.10	Industry of main job in the last 7 days by rural and urban areas and regions, according to gender	206
Table 7.11	Industry of main job in the last 7 days by regional rural and urban areas, according to gender	207
Table 7.12	Industry of main job in the last 7 days by district, according to gender	208
Table 7.13	Profile of wage employees by rural and urban areas and regions, according to gender	209
Table 7.14	Profile of wage employees by regional rural and urban areas, according to gender	211
Table 7.15	Profile of wage employees by district, according to gender	213
Table 7.16	Use of time by rural and urban areas and regions, according to gender	215
Table 7.17	Use of time by regional rural and urban areas, according to gender	217
Table 7.18	Use of time by district, according to gender	219
Table 7.19	Use of time by age groups, according to gender	220
<b>Employment</b>		
Table 8.1	Participation in community groups by rural and urban areas and regions	224
Table 8.2	Participation in community groups by regional rural and urban areas	226
Table 8.3	Participation in community groups by district	228



**Subjective well-being**

Table 9.1	Subjective adequacy of basic needs during the last month by rural and urban areas and regions	232
Table 9.2	Subjective adequacy of basic needs during the last month by regional rural and urban areas	233
Table 9.3	Subjective adequacy of basic needs during the last month by district	234
Table 9.4	Subjective adequacy of household income during the last month by rural and urban areas and regions	235
Table 9.5	Subjective adequacy of household income during the last month by regional rural and urban areas	236
Table 9.6	Subjective adequacy of household income during the last month by district	237
Table 9.7	Subjective assessment of changes in well-being since 2001 by rural and urban areas and regions	238
Table 9.8	Subjective assessment of changes in well-being since 2001 by regional rural and urban areas	239
Table 9.9	Subjective assessment of changes in well-being since 2001 by district	240
Table 9.10	Food security during the last 12 months by rural and urban areas and regions	241
Table 9.11	Food security during the last 12 months by regional rural and urban areas	242
Table 9.12	Food security during the last 12 months by district	243
Table 9.13	Strategies to cope with the shortage of food during the last 12 months by rural and urban areas and regions	244
Table 9.14	Strategies to cope with the shortage of food during the last 12 months by regional rural and urban areas	245
Table 9.15	Strategies to cope with the shortage of food during the last 12 months by district	246





Statistics can be a powerful tool for decision-makers at every level of society. They allow for evidence based planning and evaluation.

Today Timor-Leste is able to make use of high level, credible and up to date statistics provided

by the Direcção Nacional de Estatística from the Ministry of Finance, through its latest publication, the Timor-Leste Survey of Living Standards 2007.

Over the last few months the current government has been implementing a set of national priorities covering:

1. Public Safety and Security
2. Social Protection and Solidarity
3. Addressing the Needs of Youth
4. Employment and Income Generation
5. Improving Social Service Delivery
6. Clean and Effective Government

This statistical abstract provides much of the information needed to enable policy makers to address these priorities, but the survey itself provides even more, details which will be of particular use to sectoral experts. I encourage the members of the Government and Parliament and other interested stakeholders to participate by appointing expertise to delve further into this wealth of statistics.

In 2001, statistics gathered from the Living Standards Timor-Leste gave us the roots for the production of the first National Development Plan of Timor-Leste. The new Government will soon commence work on the next National Development Plan and this process will be no different. Already the experts are working on the Poverty Estimates, Profiles and Assessment. These will not only give us the evidence we need to formulate the second National Development Plan of the country but also the indicators which will be used to measure and monitor its success.

This survey is already being used for the MDG Poverty Reduction Report. It will also contribute to the update of the next Human Development Report (UNDP) and the Consumer Price Index (CPI) of the country.

The TLSLS07 provides an objective view of how the Timorese people are fairing in their daily lives. The challenge for this Government now is how to take this statistical information and transform it into a realistic action plan.

This Report allows for comparisons with the same survey taken in 2001, and allows us to measure our progress. The Report shows that we still have a long way to go towards our vision of our country, but there have been improvements.

We call on all our development partners, other development stakeholders, and the society at large, to base their development programs on this official national data. Thus, assuring that all government and donor programs alike are based on the same platform of information.

When one looks over the past few years and the next few years to come, one thing is certain: **it is possible to achieve the best practice plans in Timor-Leste.** However, this can only be done if we plan the work, and work the plan, and subsequently this can only be achieved with official credible national statistics and evidence-based planning.

It is important that policy makers, planners, political parties and community leaders are aware of the needs and aspirations of the people of their country in order for them to effectively provide for the specific needs of their population. Similarly, we, the Government, need to be aware of our country's demographic structure and socio-economic characteristics in order to plan for an adequate standard of living, and for the proper provision and distribution of goods and services to the people of Timor-Leste.

A handwritten signature in blue ink, which appears to read 'Emilia Pires'.

**Emilia Pires**  
Minister of Finance

8 July 2008



---

## Preface

---

This initiative was two years in the planning and drafting, putting together the right team and the proper conditions, so that we could in some way measure our development over the first few years of nationhood. Fortunately, we now have a reference point.

In 2001, the first report on poverty and living standards titled “Poverty in a New Nation: Analysis for Action” was published. This report was the outcome of three data collection activities: a Suco Survey, a Participatory Potential Assessment and a Living Standards Measurement Survey (TLSS). This effort was supported by several donors.

The TLSS 2001 reached 1,800 households over a period of three months. In 2007, that same household survey was extended to almost 4,500 households over a period of twelve months. The Timor Leste Survey of Living Standards (TLSLS) 2007 is a government-implemented activity with support from the multi-donor Planning and Financial Management Capacity Building Program (PFMCBP) managed by the World Bank.

Given the challenges facing us since 2006 due to the conflict, the change in government and the unsettled situation across all sectors, it became imperative to have an idea of the current conditions of our people. But this should be from their perspective, from their personal opinion, from their reality.

It is hoped that with this report, ahead of the poverty profile report which is expected to be released in the coming months, the various sectors of the government, civil society and the donors at large take a close look at some of the signs contained herein.

It is not the job of this report to explain or evaluate the findings from the survey, but merely to illuminate and prepare us all for what is happening in our country, in the urban and rural environments and how our people are being affected by the shifting reality that faces Timor Leste as it develops.

Our visiting experts have left behind several edicts to the quality of our work for which our Core Team at the Directorate of National Statistics (DNE) stands to be congratulated. They have stood up to the test and proved their worth and have done an outstanding job.

The TLSLS 2007 is considered to be of a high standard and quality comparable with some of the best such surveys in other countries. The data were entered in the field and quality controls were actively applied. This procedure saved us months of work and has allowed us to have access to the data for analysis with greater speed and accuracy. Most importantly, this was all possible through a small DNE Core Team, well-trained, dedicated and motivated to prove that they could do it. They were supported by a visiting team of four experts and one facilitator. We stand and applaud our Core Team and continue to support them with our commitment.

Manuel Mendonça  
Elias dos Santos Ferreira  
Lourenco Soares  
Americo Soares  
Silvina Soares

DNE Director  
Project Manager  
Data Manager Advisor  
Data Manager  
Finance Officer

June 2008



## Acknowledgments

Government Core Team	Manuel Mendonça Elias dos Santos Ferreira Lourenco Soares Américo Soares Silvina Soares	DNE Director Project Manager Data Manager Advisor Data Manager Finance Officer
Management Facilitator	Cristina Dasilva- Cruz	
Technical Assistance	Juan Muñoz Beatriz Godoy Victor Canales	
World Bank	Gaurav Datt Martín Cumpa	Senior Economist Analyst
World Bank IDF Grant TF 53690 PFMCBP – Multilateral Fund UNICEF		

Listing Operation:	Field Operation:	Field Operation (cont'd)
Ana Seniorina da Silva Correia Aristides Soares Armando da Costa Botavio Joaquim Alves Carlos da Costa Lemos Cristovo tolo Dulce de Deus Eduardo Alves Filman Paulino Inácio de Jesus dos Santos Joanico Horácio Joanina dos Santos Guterres Maria de Fátima Mariano de Fátima Mausilio Marques Napoleão Vieira soares Olivia da Conceição Paulo Pereira Martins Pedro Bere dos Santos Perpetua Sousa de Carvalho Rosa Maria da Costa Belo Severino Guterres de Jesus Teresa M da Silva Yohanis W Leyn Zulmira Maria Fernandes	Abel Castro Ximenes Afonso Babo Martins Agostinha Petrus Alarico Fernandes Alcino da Silva Amélia da C Fátima Ana Maria Guterres Ananias Ezequiel da Silva Antoninho dos Santos António C Alves Augusto Ximenes da Silva Barbara Araújo Gomes Carlos Correia da Silva Cesaltina Falcão de Araújo Diiva do Rosário F B Costa Domingos de Brito Guterres Domingos Gomes Ferreira Domingos Moniz Emanuela Joaquim Alves Evaristo Guterres Félix Celestinho Fernando Valentim Filipe da Silva Filomeno Baptista Gernamos dos Anjos Marques Graciela Boavida da Costa Jacinto Freitas	Januário Ximenes Joana Aparício Guterres Joaquim dos Reis Joaquim Gonçalves Júlio Anaceto Lay Júlio da Conceição Lourenço da Costa Luís Valentim JMS dos Santos Martinha C P Neto Martinho Ximenes Mateus Potto Miguel Pereira Paulino R Ximenes Paul C Mesquita Paulo Rodrigues Guterres Rogério Castro Soares Roménia Gomes Ferreira Saul do Carmo Sónia N M Fernandes Thomas Dias Q Simões Thomas Ximenes Yohana Soi Bere Pedro Paul António Sergio Abel Pinto Mondego da Conceição Almicar Soares da Cruz





---

## Introduction

---

This Final Statistical Abstract presents key tabulations from the 2007 Timor-Leste Survey of Living Standards (TLSLS) that concluded its field operations in January 2008. The Final Abstract follows an Interim Statistical Abstract of September 2007 which presented early findings from the TLSLS based on a little over half of the full sample representing data from households who were surveyed up to the end of June 2007.

### TLSS

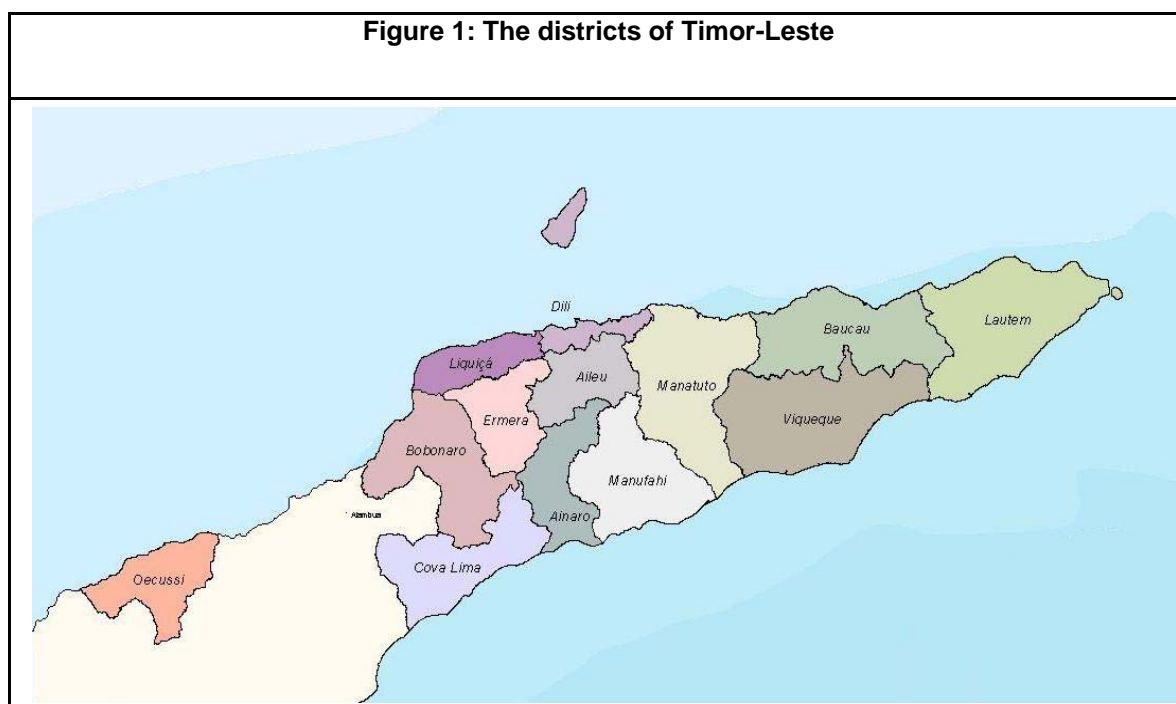
The TLSLS is the second national survey of living standards for Timor-Leste. The first national survey, the Timor-Leste Living Standards Survey (TLSS), was undertaken in 2001 during the months of August to November. The 2001 TLSS had a modest, though nationally representative, sample of 1800 households from 100 sucos covering one percent of the population. Being the first national living standards survey of its kind following the independence referendum of August 1999, the TLSS provided a wealth of information on living conditions in the country as an input into the first National Development Plan. The second national living standards survey, the TLSLS, has been undertaken to update this information and is also expected to provide an input into the development of the second National Development Plan.

It is notable that the TLSLS is a comprehensive multi-module survey. The scope of topics covered by the survey is very broad, and encompasses most of those that would be covered under more specialized surveys such as the Demographic and Health Survey, the Multiple Cluster Indicators Survey and a typical labor force survey.

The TLSLS was launched on 27 March, 2006. Unlike its predecessor, this survey was designed to run over a period of a full year in order to better account for any seasonal variation in different indicators. However, after about eight weeks of fieldwork, the survey had to be suspended due to the outbreak of conflict in the country. The survey was resumed on January 9, 2007, and survey operations have progressed without interruption since then. Fieldwork for the survey concluded on January 22, 2008. At the time of the resumption of the survey, a decision was made to revisit the households who were interviewed in 2006 prior to the interruption of the survey. In particular, 351 households had been visited in 2006. Of these, 317 households were revisited during December 2007-January 2008. The remaining 34 households could not be found at the time of the revisits, and instead an additional 41 new households were interviewed as replacement households. In order to maintain a sample for a continuous period of a year, the final TLSLS sample thus excludes the 351 households interviewed in 2006 and instead includes the 358 revisited or replaced households.

The TLSLS sample was designed to have two components: (i) a cross-sectional component of 4500 households selected with the intention of representing the current population of Timor-Leste, and (ii) a panel component of 900 households, where half of the 2001 TLSS sample of 1800 households are randomly selected and re-interviewed. The main purpose of the panel component is to evaluate changes in the living conditions for the same set of households between the two surveys. The cross-sectional component is expected to provide independent estimates for rural and urban areas of each of five recently defined groups of districts or Regions (see Figure 1):

- Region 1: Baucau, Lautem and Viqueque;
- Region 2: Ainaro, Manufahi and Manatuto;
- Region 3: Aileu, Dili and Ermera;
- Region 4: Bobonaro, Cova Lima and Liquiçá; and
- Region 5: Oecussi.



**TLCLS sample design**

The cross-sectional sample is selected in two stages:

- In the first stage, 300 Census Enumeration Areas (EAs) are selected as the primary sampling units (PSUs).
- In the second stage, 15 households are selected in each EA.

The design recognizes ten explicit strata – the Urban and Rural areas in each of the five regions. Table 1 shows the allocation of the 300 cross-sectional PSUs among them.

**Table 1: Distribution of enumeration areas for the TLCLS cross-section sample**

	<i>Number of enumeration areas</i>		
	Rural	Urban	Total
<b>Region 1: Baucau, Lautem and Viqueque</b>	35	25	60
<b>Region 2: Ainaro, Manatutao and Manufahi</b>	35	25	60
<b>Region 3: Aileu, Dili and Ermera</b>	35	37	72
<b>Region 4: Bobonaro, Cova Lima and Liquica</b>	35	25	60
<b>Region 5: Oecussi</b>	28	20	48
<b>Timor-Leste</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>300</b>

This particular allocation resulted from the following line of reasoning:

- In spite of their different populations and total number of households, sampling theory dictates that a sample of the roughly the same size (60 EAs) should be allocated to each region in order to produce estimates of similar quality for each of them.
- A similar case could have been made for allocating a sample of the same size (30 EAs) to urban and rural areas within each region, but since the definition of urban and rural areas outside Dili was still a matter of discussion, it was decided to opt for an allocation closer to proportional: 25 EAs in Urban areas and 35 EAs to Rural areas.
- Region 5 represents a special case. It is composed of a single district of difficult access (Oecussi, see Figure 1) that ought to be the responsibility of a dedicated team. This imposed a total sample size of 50 EAs for this region, of which only 48 can be allocated to the cross-sectional component since the panel component contains two EAs in Oecussi.
- The capacity thus liberated to visit an additional 12 EAs in the rest of the country was devoted to reinforce the urban sample in Region 3, where Dili is located.

The first sampling stage used the list of 1,163 Census Enumeration Areas (EAs) generated by the 2004 Census as a sample frame. Within each stratum, the allocated number of EAs was selected with probability proportional to size (*pps*) using the number of households reported by the census as a measure of size. No efforts were made to append the smaller EAs to neighboring EAs, or to segment the larger EAs in order to make the size of the primary sampling units (PSUs) more uniform.

The second sampling stage used an exhaustive household listing operation in all selected EAs as its sample frame. Sample households in each EA were selected from the list by systematic equal probability sampling.

As a result of the relatively large sampling fraction in some of the strata, certain large EAs were selected more than once by the *pps* procedure adopted at the first sampling stage. In fact, the cross-sectional sample only consists of only 269 (rather than 300) *different* EAs. This necessitated selecting a multiple of 15 households (rather than just 15 households) in the EAs that were selected more than once.

#### **Definition of urban and rural areas**

At the time of the 2001 TLSS, 71 of Timor-Leste's 498 sucos were conventionally qualified as urban, of which 31 sucos in the Dili and Baucau districts were qualified as major urban centers. By the time of preparation of the sample design for the 2007 TLSLS, 60 of the 498 sucos defined by the 2001 Suco Survey were conventionally qualified as urban. The partition of the country into sucos was also modified in September 2004. With the amalgamation of several sucos, the original 498 sucos were now collapsed into 442. Many of the rearrangements took place in urban areas with the result that the 60 "old" sucos are now considered urban only constitute 38 "new" sucos. Table 2 gives a list of the 60 sucos that are now considered urban.

Table 2: Names of the 60 urban sucos in 2006

<b>District: Aileu</b> _____ <b>Posto: Aileu</b>			
010110 .....	Seloi	010113 .....	Hurairaco
(the last two now collapsed into a single suco called Seloi Manere)			
<b>District: Ainaro</b> _____ <b>Posto: Ainaro</b>			
020101 .....	Ainaro	020408 .....	Maubisse
<b>District: Baucau</b> _____ <b>Posto: Baucau</b>			
030201 .....	Tiri Lolo	030208 .....	Caicido
(the last two now collapsed into a single suco called Tiri Lolo)			
030202 .....	Bahu		
<b>District: Bobonaro</b> _____ <b>Posto: Maliana</b>			
040603 .....	Ritabou	040605 .....	Holsa
<b>District: Covalima</b> _____ <b>Posto: Suai Kota</b>			
050502 .....	Laconac	050508 .....	Debos
050509 .....	Vila		
(the last three now collapsed into a single suco called Debos)			
<b>District: Dili</b> _____ <b>Posto: Cristo Rei</b>			
060201 .....	Culuhum		
060202 .....	Centro Benemauk	060204 .....	Becora
060207 .....	Ailok		
(the last three now collapsed into a single suco called Becora)			
060203 .....	Fatuahi	060208 .....	Camea
(the last two now collapsed into a single suco called Camea)			
060205 .....	Hera	060210 .....	Bidau Santana
<b>District: Dili</b> _____ <b>Posto: Dom Aleixo</b>			
060301 .....	Loscabubu	060304 .....	Suleur
060306 .....	Malinamoc		
060310 .....	Rai Naca Doco		
(the last four now collapsed into a single suco called Comoro)			
060303 .....	Nazare	060307 .....	12 Novembro
060608 .....	Isolado060611	Moris Dame	060606 .....
(the last five now collapsed into a single suco called Bairo Pite)			
060302 .....	Beira Mar	(now called Fatuhada)	
060308 .....	7 Decembro	(now called Kampung Alor)	
<b>District: Dili</b> _____ <b>Posto: Nein Feto</b>			
060501 .....	Monumento	(now called Bidau Lecidere)	
060507 .....	Talera Hun	(now called Acadiru Hun)	
060502 .....	Asucaí Lorosae	060503 .....	Solo
060504 .....	Santa Cruz		
(the last three now collapsed into a single suco called Santa Cruz)			
060506 .....	Inur Fuik	060509 .....	Lahane Oriental
(the last two now collapsed into a single suco called Gricenfor)			
060505 .....	Meira	060508 .....	Bemori
(the last two now collapsed into a single suco called Bemori)			
<b>District: Dili</b> _____ <b>Posto: Vera Cruz</b>			
060604 .....	Mascarinhas		
060605 .....	Rumbia	(now called Caicoli)	
060602 .....	Hanso Hatara	060607 .....	Haksolok
(the last two now collapsed into a single suco called Vila Verde)			
060305 .....	28 Novembro	(now called Colmera)	
060309 .....	20 Maio	(now called Motael)	
060601 .....	Alto Hospital	060603 .....	Bairo Alto
(the last two now collapsed into a single suco called Lahane Occidental)			
<b>District: Ermera</b> _____ <b>Posto: Ermera Kota</b>			
070201 .....	Poetete	070206 .....	Talimoro
<b>District: Liquiça</b> _____ <b>Posto: Liquiça</b>			
080201 .....	Dato		
<b>District: Lautem</b> _____ <b>Posto: Lospalos</b>			
090301 .....	Fuiluro		
<b>District: Manufahi</b> _____ <b>Posto: Same</b>			
100301 .....	Letefoho	100302 .....	Babulu

Note: Each suco is identified by a geocode with 2 digits for the district, 2 digits for the posto within the district and 2 digits for the suco within the posto.

### Scope of the Abstract

This Final Statistical Abstract is based on tabulations of data from the full cross-sectional component of TLSLS. The final cross-sectional sample consists of 4,477 households. Table 3 shows the distribution of the total TLSLS sample across the rural and urban areas of the five main regions in the country. The sample can be considered representative at national level as well as at the level of the ten domains represented by the rural and urban areas of the five regions.

	Rural	Urban	Total
Region 1 : Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	524	375	899
Region 2 : Ainaro, Manatuto and Manufahi	517	374	891
Region 3 : Aileu, Dili and Ermera	522	552	1,074
Region 4 : Bobonaro, Cova Lima and Liquiçá	520	375	895
Region 5 : Oecussi	419	299	718
Timor-Leste	2,502	1,975	4,477

The fieldwork was designed to be more or less evenly spread throughout the country over the year. Given the challenges of the turbulent political and security situation during some periods in 2007, the fieldwork schedule had on occasion to be modified a bit to accommodate concerns of security and feasibility of fieldwork. Despite this, as seen in Table 4, the distribution of the sample by month of interview and by region and rural and urban areas indicates a sample that is well-spread through the year, which should allay any concerns of intra-year seasonality.

	Region 1: Baucau, Lautem and Viqueque	Region 2: Ainaro, Manatuto and Manufahi	Region 3: Aileu, Dili and Ermera	Region 4: Bobonaro, Cova Lima and Liquiçá	Region 5: Oecussi	Timor-Leste
January 2007	60	90	75	87	58	370
February	91	60	75	90	45	361
March	75	59	105	45	60	344
April	58	45	45	60	45	253
May	75	132	90	135	75	507
June	60	74	105	88	60	387
July	60	74	164	60	60	418
August	45	119	58	60	60	342
September	60	88	90	45	60	343
October	120	30	89	75	76	390
November	105	60	90	45	59	359
December 2007	60	45	45	60	30	240
January 2008	30	15	43	45	30	163
Total	899	891	1,074	895	718	4,477

This Statistical Abstract presents tabulations on nine main topics drawn from the corresponding sections of the TLSLS questionnaire. The topics covered include: demographics, housing, access to facilities, durable goods, education, health, employment, social capital and subjective well-being. A set of key tables are presented for each topic. The Abstract however does not aim to present an exhaustive tabulation of the all the data for any topic. Moreover, besides these topics, there are many others;

Three variants of each key table are presented:

- The first presents estimates at the national level, for rural and urban areas, and for each of the five regions.
- The second presents separate estimates for rural and urban areas within each of the five regions.
- The third presents estimates for each of the 13 districts.

A special feature of the Abstract is that it exploits the similarity of the 2001 TLSS and 2007 TLSLS survey instruments to also present comparative estimates for 2001 at the national level. Exactly the same methodology is applied in computing the 2001 numbers as used for the 2007 estimates. The 2001 estimates are intended to provide some notion of the change in various indicators over the last six years. However, no attempt is made in this Abstract to explain the observed changes. An explanation of these changes requires deeper and a more complex level of analysis that is beyond the limited scope of this Abstract. It is hoped that the findings presented in this Abstract will spur more detailed analysis.

Further care should be taken in comparing the 2001 and 2007 estimates. While the questionnaire for the 2007 TLSLS mirrors that for the 2001 TLSS for the most part, there are some differences in particular instances due to the adaptation of the survey instrument to the new realities which may influence the comparability of results. The notes to the tables also alert the readers to some variations in survey instruments where relevant.

### **Selection probabilities and raising factors**

For the cross-sectional sample of TLSLS, the selection probabilities and raising factors are determined in accordance with the sample design described above.

The probability of selecting Census Enumeration Area  $ij$  in stratum  $i$  is

$$p_{ij} = \frac{m_i n_{ij}}{n_i} \quad (1)$$

where  $n_{ij}$  is the number of households in the EA (as reported by the 2004 Census),  $n_i$  is the total number of households in the stratum (also as per the 2004 Census) and  $m_i$  is the number of EAs selected in the stratum.

The probability of selecting household  $ijk$  in EA  $ij$  of stratum  $i$  is

$$p_{ijk} = p_{ij} \frac{15}{n'_{ij}} \quad (2)$$

where  $n'_{ij}$  is the number of households in the EA, as per the household listing operation.

The raising factor or weight  $w_{ijk}$  for household  $ijk$  is the inverse of the selection probability  $p_{ijk}$ . If the number  $n'_{ij}$  of households found at the time of the listing operation were equal to the number  $n_{ij}$  recorded by the census in all EAs, the sample would be self-weighted in each stratum, with a constant raising factor equal to  $n/15m_i$ . In practice the numbers  $n_{ij}$  and  $n'_{ij}$  will seldom be equal but often close to each other, meaning that the samples will not be exactly self-weighted, but quite approximately so.<sup>1</sup>

The household weights are further adjusted such that the population totals as estimated from the full sample match the demographic projections for mid-2007 for each stratum. This corresponds to a mid-2007 total population for Timor-Leste of 1,047, 632 persons.<sup>2</sup>

### Standard errors and confidence intervals

The statistics presented in this Abstract are based on a sample of the population and thus have sampling errors associated with them. For reasons of space, the Abstract does not report any standard errors or confidence intervals for the statistics. However, to illustrate the margin of error associated with the reported statistics, Table 5 shows the standard errors and 95% confidence intervals for the net primary enrolment rates for the academic year 2006/7, which is one set of the tables presented in the Education section of the Abstract.

In computing these standard errors and confidence intervals, the particular features of the TLSLS sample design have been taken into account. As discussed above, the TLSLS is not a simple random sample of the population in Timor-Leste, but follows a stratified two-stage sampling design. In particular, the sample design involved defining ten strata, selecting a number of primary sampling units (PSUs) within each stratum at the first stage, and then selecting households from each PSU at the second stage. Thus, the computation of standard errors and confidence intervals takes into account three key features of the survey design: strata, primary sampling units and sampling weights. These design features imply that the standard errors of TLSLS-based statistics will be different to those that can be expected from a simple random sample. ( see table overleaf)

---

<sup>1</sup> Strictly speaking, the above formulae are valid only when the size of the EA is such that it can be selected at most once by the *pps* procedure. However, the artifact of selecting  $15t$  households in the second stage whenever an EA is selected  $t$  times in the first stage has the effect of making them applicable to compute raising factors even for the large EAs where that may not be the case. Formula (2) may be inadequate if the actual size  $n'_{ij}$  of EA  $ij$  happens to be less than 15. In that (quite unlikely) case, all households in the EA will need to be visited, and  $p_{ijk}$  simplifies to  $p_{ij}$ .

<sup>2</sup> This population total relates to the medium-level projection in DNE (2007), Population Projections 2004-2050: Analysis of Census Results, Report 1, General Population Census of Timor-Leste 2004.

**Table 5: Standard errors and confidence intervals of net primary enrolment rate for the academic year 2006/7**

	Net enrolment rate	Standard error	[95% confidence interval]	
			Lower bound	Upper bound
National	65.62	1.86	61.96	69.29
Rural	62.26	2.41	57.51	67.00
Urban	74.28	2.79	68.79	79.77
Region 1: Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	71.42	3.13	65.26	77.59
Region 2: Ainaro, Manufahi, Manatuto	72.17	3.56	65.16	79.18
Region 3: Aileu, Dili, Ermera	61.77	3.59	54.70	68.83
Region 4: Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá	64.01	4.05	56.04	71.99
Region 5: Oecussi	52.48	3.11	46.35	58.61
Region 1 rural	71.42	3.46	64.61	78.22
Region 1 urban	71.50	2.64	66.31	76.69
Region 2 rural	72.82	4.18	64.59	81.05
Region 2 urban	69.00	4.11	60.91	77.10
Region 3 rural	38.30	5.11	28.24	48.37
Region 3 urban	76.61	3.88	68.98	84.24
Region 4 rural	63.79	4.55	54.84	72.74
Region 4 urban	65.46	7.09	51.50	79.42
Region 5 rural	50.14	3.44	43.38	56.91
Region 5 urban	76.13	4.20	67.87	84.39
Aileu	39.72	7.92	24.14	55.31
Ainaro	70.51	4.44	61.76	79.25
Baucau	67.96	3.33	61.41	74.51
Bobonaro	72.35	4.81	62.89	81.81
Cova Lima	77.37	5.62	66.30	88.44
Dili	79.84	3.05	73.84	85.85
Ermera	33.12	4.40	24.45	41.78
Lautem	77.52	5.32	67.04	88.00
Liquiçá	44.01	4.84	34.49	53.53
Manufahi	65.88	9.06	48.06	83.70
Manatuto	79.55	5.92	67.89	91.21
Oecussi	52.48	3.11	46.35	58.61
Viqueque	67.62	3.95	59.85	75.39

The standard errors and confidence intervals in Table 5 have the standard interpretation. While the statistics on net enrolment rates are unbiased, the standard errors give a measure of the dispersion for the statistic in question. The lower and upper bound of the 95% confidence intervals give the range within which the statistic in question can be expected to lie with a 95% probability. A particular feature of the estimates in Table 5 is worth highlighting, namely, the standard errors and confidence intervals become larger for statistics at successively lower levels of disaggregation. Thus, standard errors are lowest and the confidence intervals are narrowest for the national primary net enrolment rate indicating that national-level indicators (which are based on the entire sample) are the most precisely estimated. However, as we move from national to rural-urban to regional and stratum level net enrolment rates the standard errors and confidence intervals become larger. In particular, the confidence intervals are largest at the district level, which carries the important implication that district-level statistics reported in this Abstract should be interpreted cautiously in view of their relatively lower degree of statistical precision.



### **Future uses of TLSLS data**

Notwithstanding the larger number of tabulations presented in this Abstract, it only scratches the surface of the wealth of information that the TLSLS contains. Some of the anticipated uses of the TLSLS data include: the monitoring of several of the Millennium Development Goals, an assessment of poverty in the country, information for components of National Accounts, and updating of the weighting diagram for the Consumer Price Index, just to name a few. Beyond these, the data from the TLSLS will also enable further detailed analysis of sectoral issues, and indeed provide an important input for the Second National Development Plan, and evidence-based policy making for Timor-Leste more generally.



---

## 1. Demographics

---

### Concepts and definitions

This section describes selected characteristics of the population of Timor-Leste. The demographic profile includes the population structure by gender and age groups as well as the distribution of the population by marital status, mother tongue, languages spoken and main occupations. Tabulations of the population that has been away from their household for more than a month in the last year are also included.

The prevalence of orphans and living arrangements of children are reported for all children under 15 years old. The prevalence of orphans refers to the proportion of children that have lost one or both parents. The living arrangements of children indicate whether a child is living with none of his or her biological parents, with only one or with both of them.

The TLSLS captures the population living in private households. A household is a group of persons (or a single person) who usually live together and have a common arrangement for food, such as using a common kitchen or a common food budget. The persons may be related to each other or may be non-relatives, including servants or other employees, staying with the employer. Students and employees residing in and having a common food arrangement with the household are considered members of the household if they have been in the household for the last year and absent for no more than one month. If absent for longer than nine months, only infants less than three months old, newly weds or a bride who has joined her husband's family are considered household members.

However, this does not include boarders/lodgers or boarding houses operated by the household. Boarding houses with more than five persons are considered to be institutional households. Institutional households are not covered by the survey. They are defined as a group of five or more unrelated persons living together, for example, those living in boarding houses, military barracks, prisons, or student dormitories.

T1.1

**POPULATION STRUCTURE BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS, ACCORDING TO GENDER AND AGE GROUPS**  
(% of population)

	2001		2007							
	National	National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Ermera	Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá	Oecussi	
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
<5	16.8	15.6	15.8	14.9	14.9	15.9	15.8	15.0	18.0	
5-9	16.5	15.2	15.6	14.0	14.6	14.6	15.2	14.0	14.9	
10-14	12.1	12.6	12.7	12.1	12.7	13.1	12.7	12.5	10.4	
15-19	9.0	10.6	10.0	12.3	10.4	9.4	11.2	11.1	9.6	
20-24	5.6	8.2	7.2	10.9	7.1	7.4	9.7	8.2	5.8	
25-29	8.1	5.7	5.4	6.8	4.9	5.9	6.7	4.9	6.0	
30-34	6.7	5.8	5.4	6.9	5.8	6.1	5.9	5.2	7.1	
35-39	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.0	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.7	6.5	
40-44	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.8	5.8	
45-49	3.5	4.0	4.1	3.6	3.8	4.1	3.7	4.4	4.8	
50+	11.3	12.1	13.0	9.3	13.7	13.3	9.4	14.1	11.2	
<b>Male</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
<5	16.9	15.7	16.0	14.8	16.0	16.7	15.0	14.8	19.2	
5-9	17.4	15.6	16.2	13.7	16.5	14.8	15.3	15.3	16.0	
10-14	12.4	12.1	12.2	11.9	11.8	11.7	13.1	11.5	10.5	
15-19	9.2	11.0	10.7	12.0	11.2	10.5	11.0	11.8	9.2	
20-24	5.3	8.4	7.2	11.5	7.4	7.5	10.2	7.9	5.8	
25-29	7.4	5.4	4.9	6.8	4.5	5.1	6.5	5.1	4.6	
30-34	6.6	5.6	5.1	6.9	5.2	6.2	5.8	4.7	7.4	
35-39	5.4	5.9	6.1	5.2	6.5	6.0	5.5	5.7	5.9	
40-44	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.8	4.4	4.6	6.0	
45-49	3.4	4.0	4.2	3.5	3.3	3.8	3.9	4.8	5.1	
50+	11.3	11.7	12.6	9.2	13.1	12.9	9.3	13.8	10.3	
<b>Female</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
<5	16.8	15.4	15.6	15.0	13.9	15.0	16.6	15.1	16.8	
5-9	15.5	14.7	14.9	14.2	16.6	14.3	15.0	12.6	13.7	
10-14	11.8	13.1	13.3	12.4	13.6	14.6	12.3	13.6	10.3	
15-19	8.8	10.2	9.4	12.5	9.5	8.3	11.4	10.4	10.0	
20-24	5.9	8.0	7.2	10.2	6.8	7.2	9.1	8.6	5.8	
25-29	8.8	6.0	5.8	6.7	5.3	6.7	6.9	4.6	7.5	
30-34	6.7	6.1	5.8	6.8	6.4	5.9	5.9	5.8	6.8	
35-39	6.0	5.3	5.5	4.9	4.7	5.2	5.3	5.7	7.0	
40-44	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.2	4.6	4.7	4.6	5.1	5.6	
45-49	3.5	3.9	4.1	3.6	4.3	4.4	3.4	3.9	4.4	
50+	11.3	12.4	13.5	9.5	14.3	13.7	9.4	14.5	12.1	

Source: 2001 TLSS and 2007 TLSLS.

T1.2

**POPULATION STRUCTURE BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS, ACCORDING TO GENDER AND AGE GROUPS**  
(% of population)

	2007											
	National		Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque		Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá		Oecussi	
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<5	15.6	15.0	14.0	16.3	15.0	16.7	15.0	16.3	15.3	15.0	18.2	16.5
5-9	15.2	16.5	16.9	15.7	17.0	17.0	13.6	14.1	14.1	13.5	15.4	11.6
10-14	12.6	12.7	12.4	14.6	13.7	13.7	11.8	12.5	12.5	12.4	10.3	11.1
15-19	10.6	10.2	12.5	9.8	9.8	9.8	12.4	11.0	11.0	11.9	8.7	14.9
20-24	8.2	6.9	8.6	7.4	7.6	7.4	11.7	8.0	8.0	10.0	5.0	10.8
25-29	5.7	4.9	4.8	6.2	4.5	6.0	7.3	4.7	4.7	6.1	5.7	8.1
30-34	5.8	5.7	6.4	6.0	6.5	4.4	7.2	5.2	5.2	5.7	7.2	6.4
35-39	5.6	5.6	6.3	5.8	5.8	6.2	4.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	6.7	5.0
40-44	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.1	4.8	4.1	4.8	5.1	6.0	4.6
45-49	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.4	4.4	4.0	3.4	4.5	4.5	4.1	5.0	3.2
50+	12.1	14.1	9.9	10.0	13.9	10.0	8.8	14.3	14.3	12.7	11.8	7.8
<b>Male</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<5	15.7	16.1	14.3	15.1	17.0	15.1	14.9	15.1	15.1	12.4	19.5	17.5
5-9	15.6	16.7	15.1	14.8	14.9	17.4	13.4	14.3	15.4	14.3	16.8	11.9
10-14	12.1	11.6	13.8	15.4	11.0	15.3	11.2	11.4	11.4	12.2	10.2	12.0
15-19	11.0	11.1	12.1	9.8	10.6	9.7	12.2	11.8	11.8	12.0	8.4	13.6
20-24	8.4	7.2	8.7	7.2	7.2	7.5	12.5	7.7	7.7	9.4	4.9	10.6
25-29	5.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.2	5.4	7.4	5.0	5.0	6.2	4.0	7.8
30-34	5.6	5.2	5.6	5.6	6.3	4.0	7.4	4.5	4.5	5.6	7.5	6.9
35-39	5.9	6.5	7.0	6.0	6.0	6.2	4.8	5.7	5.7	5.5	6.2	4.3
40-44	4.6	4.5	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.2	4.5	4.5	5.7	6.3	4.7
45-49	4.0	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.7	4.5	3.3	5.0	5.0	3.8	5.5	3.0
50+	11.7	13.4	10.3	10.0	13.4	10.2	8.5	13.9	13.9	12.9	10.8	7.7
<b>Female</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<5	15.4	13.9	13.6	17.4	14.6	18.3	15.1	15.5	15.5	12.8	17.0	15.4
5-9	14.7	16.4	18.7	16.6	13.9	16.6	13.7	12.6	12.6	12.8	14.1	11.3
10-14	13.1	13.9	10.9	13.7	14.8	12.2	12.4	13.7	13.7	12.7	10.3	10.2
15-19	10.2	9.2	12.9	9.8	8.0	9.9	12.7	10.2	11.8	11.9	9.0	16.3
20-24	8.0	6.6	8.6	6.4	7.4	7.2	10.8	8.3	8.3	10.6	5.0	11.0
25-29	6.0	5.3	4.9	4.3	7.2	6.6	7.2	4.4	4.4	6.1	7.3	8.4
30-34	6.1	6.3	7.2	7.3	5.6	4.8	6.9	5.8	5.8	5.7	7.0	5.9
35-39	5.3	4.7	5.5	5.1	5.1	5.2	4.5	5.7	5.7	6.2	7.1	5.8
40-44	4.8	4.7	4.0	4.6	4.7	5.2	4.1	5.2	5.2	4.5	5.8	4.4
45-49	3.9	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.5	3.4	3.4	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.6	3.3
50+	12.4	14.8	9.5	10.0	14.4	9.8	9.1	14.8	14.8	12.5	12.7	8.0

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T1.3

## POPULATION STRUCTURE BY DISTRICT, ACCORDING TO GENDER AND AGE GROUPS

(% of population)

	2007													
	National	Aileu	Ainaro	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<5	15.6	18.4	16.2	14.3	14.0	15.5	14.6	16.5	14.5	16.0	14.3	17.1	18.0	16.9
5-9	15.2	20.1	16.0	16.9	14.1	14.1	13.5	15.5	16.1	13.8	15.5	11.5	14.9	16.4
10-14	12.6	12.0	14.5	11.9	12.5	13.1	11.6	15.1	13.8	12.1	13.4	10.9	10.4	12.9
15-19	10.6	8.7	7.7	11.2	11.5	10.7	12.7	9.9	11.6	10.9	11.0	10.3	9.6	6.7
20-24	8.2	6.6	7.2	7.4	7.0	7.8	11.8	7.6	8.3	10.5	7.3	7.5	5.8	4.6
25-29	5.7	6.6	6.8	4.5	4.6	5.9	7.3	5.7	4.7	4.3	4.0	6.6	6.0	6.0
30-34	5.8	3.0	6.4	4.9	5.6	5.3	7.0	5.5	6.2	4.6	5.9	5.7	7.1	7.2
35-39	5.6	6.3	5.3	5.3	5.7	6.4	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.2	6.1	5.4	6.5	6.4
40-44	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.4	5.2	5.6	4.3	5.0	4.5	3.7	4.9	5.3	5.8	5.0
45-49	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.4	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.4	2.8	5.4	5.5	3.7	4.8	3.8
50+	12.1	9.7	12.2	14.7	15.9	11.5	8.6	10.5	11.9	13.7	12.2	15.9	11.2	14.0
Male	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<5	15.7	15.8	17.3	15.6	13.6	14.1	14.6	15.3	16.1	17.1	14.6	17.9	19.2	16.5
5-9	15.6	20.8	14.6	16.6	15.5	16.1	13.0	16.4	16.2	14.3	16.0	14.0	16.0	16.9
10-14	12.1	15.4	13.1	11.6	12.3	12.4	11.1	15.5	10.8	9.5	11.4	10.0	10.5	13.8
15-19	11.0	7.3	9.2	11.4	11.4	11.7	12.6	10.3	13.1	12.5	11.8	11.0	9.2	7.8
20-24	8.4	6.4	7.6	7.4	7.6	6.7	12.5	8.0	10.2	9.2	7.9	6.9	5.8	3.0
25-29	5.4	5.2	6.6	3.9	4.9	6.0	7.6	5.2	4.7	4.7	3.6	4.7	4.6	5.8
30-34	5.6	3.2	6.6	5.1	4.1	5.3	7.3	4.6	4.6	5.0	5.5	6.3	7.4	6.4
35-39	5.9	5.7	6.4	5.4	5.5	6.7	5.0	6.3	7.7	5.3	5.7	5.7	5.9	7.3
40-44	4.6	3.9	4.1	4.9	4.9	6.3	4.4	4.8	3.6	2.8	4.9	5.6	6.0	4.8
45-49	4.0	5.7	2.8	3.9	4.7	3.8	3.6	3.5	2.2	5.8	5.8	3.3	5.1	3.7
50+	11.7	10.5	11.7	14.2	15.3	10.8	8.4	10.2	10.8	13.8	12.8	14.5	10.3	14.1
Female	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<5	15.4	20.8	15.1	12.9	14.4	16.8	14.6	17.8	12.9	14.7	13.9	16.3	16.8	17.2
5-9	14.7	19.5	17.5	17.2	12.5	12.2	13.9	14.5	16.1	13.2	15.0	8.7	13.7	15.9
10-14	13.1	8.8	15.9	12.2	12.7	13.6	12.1	14.7	16.9	14.9	15.3	11.8	10.3	12.1
15-19	10.2	10.1	6.2	11.1	11.6	9.8	12.8	9.5	9.9	9.0	10.1	9.5	10.0	5.6
20-24	8.0	6.7	6.9	7.4	6.4	8.8	10.9	7.2	6.3	11.9	6.8	8.3	5.8	6.2
25-29	6.0	7.9	7.1	5.2	4.2	5.9	7.0	6.3	4.7	3.9	4.4	8.7	7.5	6.3
30-34	6.1	2.9	6.1	4.8	7.1	5.3	6.7	6.3	7.8	4.2	6.4	5.1	6.8	8.0
35-39	5.3	6.9	4.3	5.2	6.0	6.1	5.2	4.4	3.5	5.0	6.5	5.0	7.0	5.5
40-44	4.8	4.9	4.3	3.9	5.5	5.0	4.2	5.1	5.4	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.6	5.2
45-49	3.9	2.6	4.0	4.9	3.2	4.2	3.7	3.3	3.4	4.9	5.2	4.2	4.4	3.9
50+	12.4	8.9	12.7	15.3	16.4	12.2	8.8	10.8	13.0	13.6	11.6	17.6	12.1	13.9

Source: 2007 TLSSL.

T1.4

**MOTHER TONGUE BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS, ACCORDING TO GENDER**  
(% of population)

	2001		2007							Oecussi
	National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Ermera	Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá	Oecussi		
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Tetum	11.3	4.4	53.9	2.0	10.2	39.1	8.5	0.5		
Baequeno	4.4	7.3	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	98.6		
Bunak	11.1	6.5	3.7	0.0	4.9	0.5	23.1	0.1		
Kemak	7.4	7.5	3.0	0.0	0.4	4.4	22.6	0.0		
Macasae	11.5	13.9	5.7	45.9	0.1	2.6	0.0	0.0		
Mambae	25.8	27.2	17.5	0.1	51.5	47.0	3.5	0.2		
Tetum terik	6.4	8.0	1.5	5.3	13.2	0.5	14.0	0.1		
Tokodete	4.6	5.9	3.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	24.0	0.1		
Other	17.5	19.5	8.3	46.6	19.6	5.4	4.1	0.5		
Male	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Tetum	11.4	4.4	53.5	2.0	10.6	38.8	8.1	0.6		
Baequeno	4.0	7.0	3.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	98.2		
Bunak	10.7	6.5	3.5	0.0	4.5	0.5	23.2	0.3		
Kemak	7.7	7.6	3.1	0.0	0.4	4.2	23.3	0.0		
Macasae	11.7	13.8	6.4	45.8	0.2	2.9	0.0	0.0		
Mambae	26.1	27.3	17.3	0.0	50.8	47.3	3.6	0.3		
Tetum terik	6.7	7.9	1.2	5.4	13.6	0.3	13.2	0.1		
Tokodete	4.5	6.1	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	24.6	0.2		
Other	17.3	19.5	8.4	46.7	19.9	5.3	3.9	0.4		
Female	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Tetum	11.3	4.4	54.3	2.0	9.8	39.4	9.0	0.3		
Baequeno	4.8	7.5	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	99.0		
Bunak	11.5	6.5	3.8	0.1	5.3	0.5	23.1	0.0		
Kemak	7.1	7.4	2.9	0.0	0.4	4.6	21.9	0.0		
Macasae	11.2	13.9	5.0	46.0	0.1	2.2	0.1	0.0		
Mambae	25.6	27.1	17.7	0.1	52.2	46.7	3.4	0.1		
Tetum terik	6.0	8.1	1.8	5.3	12.9	0.8	14.8	0.0		
Tokodete	4.6	5.7	3.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	23.4	0.0		
Other	17.8	19.5	8.2	46.5	19.3	5.4	4.3	0.6		

Source: 2001 TLSS and 2007 TLSS.

T1.5

**MOTHER TONGUE BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS, ACCORDING TO GENDER**  
(% of population)

	2007											
	National		Baucau, Lautem,		Ainaro, Manatuto,		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima,		Oecussi	
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Tetum	17.4	1.3	9.2	23.8	7.6	7.6	3.9	70.2	7.4	16.8	0.1	2.5
Baequeno	6.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	99.1	95.5
Bunak	5.7	0.0	0.0	0.9	5.7	0.0	0.0	1.0	22.1	30.5	0.1	0.1
Kemak	6.3	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.1	8.0	1.3	22.8	21.0	0.0	0.0
Macasae	11.7	47.8	27.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Mambae	24.6	0.0	0.4	66.2	48.7	0.4	81.4	16.5	4.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
Tetum terik	6.3	5.0	8.6	0.0	15.7	0.0	0.2	0.8	15.5	2.7	0.0	0.3
Tokodete	5.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	23.4	28.3	0.1	0.2
Other	16.5	45.9	53.9	7.5	21.8	7.5	6.3	4.5	4.6	0.1	0.4	1.2
Male	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Tetum	17.3	1.2	9.6	23.8	8.1	8.1	4.2	69.4	6.9	16.9	0.2	3.1
Baequeno	6.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.6	98.8	94.8
Bunak	5.7	0.0	0.0	0.6	5.3	0.0	0.0	1.0	22.3	30.2	0.3	0.2
Kemak	6.4	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.2	0.1	7.3	1.5	23.6	20.5	0.0	0.1
Macasae	11.8	47.4	29.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mambae	24.6	0.0	0.2	66.1	48.0	0.0	82.4	16.4	4.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
Tetum terik	6.1	5.1	7.7	0.0	16.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	14.7	2.3	0.1	0.3
Tokodete	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	24.0	29.3	0.1	0.3
Other	16.6	46.1	52.8	7.4	22.1	7.4	6.0	4.8	4.4	0.1	0.3	0.9
Female	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Tetum	17.5	1.3	8.8	23.8	7.2	7.2	3.7	71.1	7.9	16.7	0.1	1.8
Baequeno	6.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	99.4	96.1
Bunak	5.8	0.1	0.1	1.1	6.0	1.1	0.0	1.0	22.0	30.7	0.0	0.0
Kemak	6.2	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.3	8.6	1.0	22.0	21.6	0.0	0.0
Macasae	11.6	48.1	25.7	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	4.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Mambae	24.6	0.0	0.5	66.4	49.5	0.0	80.4	16.7	3.9	0.2	0.1	0.2
Tetum terik	6.5	4.8	9.6	0.1	15.3	0.1	0.4	1.0	16.4	3.1	0.0	0.2
Tokodete	5.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	22.8	27.5	0.0	0.1
Other	16.5	45.7	55.0	7.6	21.5	7.6	6.6	4.3	4.9	0.1	0.4	1.5

Source: 2007 TLSLS.



T1.6

## MOTHER TONGUE BY DISTRICT, ACCORDING TO GENDER

(% of population)

	2007													
	National	Alieu	Ainara	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Tetum	17.4	2.5	6.1	1.5	5.8	17.0	70.7	3.2	2.8	5.5	20.2	5.7	0.5	2.1
Baequeno	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	98.6	0.0
Bunak	5.7	0.0	9.3	0.0	33.1	31.7	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	0.0	0.1	0.2
Kemak	6.3	0.3	0.7	0.0	48.5	1.8	1.2	12.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Macasae	11.7	0.0	0.0	70.4	0.1	0.0	4.8	0.0	11.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	40.1
Mambae	24.6	94.3	84.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	11.6	83.8	0.0	11.5	48.7	7.2	0.2	0.1
Tetum terik	6.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	3.7	48.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.5	28.0	0.1	24.9
Tokodete	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	82.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
Other	16.5	2.2	0.0	28.0	8.8	0.0	9.0	0.6	85.8	0.3	9.4	58.6	0.5	32.6
<b>Male</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Tetum	17.3	2.6	6.3	1.5	5.4	16.3	70.1	3.2	2.7	5.7	21.0	6.0	0.6	2.1
Baequeno	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	98.2	0.0
Bunak	5.7	0.0	8.6	0.0	33.5	32.4	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.3	0.0
Kemak	6.4	0.4	0.7	0.0	49.0	2.2	1.5	11.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
Macasae	11.8	0.0	0.0	69.9	0.0	0.0	5.5	0.0	12.8	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	38.5
Mambae	24.6	95.3	84.4	0.0	0.0	1.0	11.3	85.1	0.0	11.3	48.5	7.7	0.3	0.0
Tetum terik	6.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	3.9	48.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.0	28.6	0.1	25.5
Tokodete	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	82.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Other	16.6	1.7	0.0	28.4	8.0	0.0	9.1	0.7	84.5	0.5	9.2	57.2	0.4	33.9
<b>Female</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Tetum	17.5	2.4	5.9	1.4	6.3	17.6	71.4	3.1	2.9	5.2	19.4	5.3	0.3	2.1
Baequeno	6.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	99.0	0.0
Bunak	5.8	0.0	9.9	0.0	32.7	31.2	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.4
Kemak	6.2	0.3	0.7	0.0	47.9	1.4	0.9	13.8	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Macasae	11.6	0.0	0.0	70.8	0.2	0.0	4.1	0.1	9.9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	41.8
Mambae	24.6	93.4	83.5	0.1	0.0	0.4	11.8	82.3	0.1	11.7	48.8	6.7	0.1	0.1
Tetum terik	6.5	1.2	0.0	0.0	3.4	49.4	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.0	27.4	0.0	24.2
Tokodete	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	82.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	16.5	2.7	0.0	27.6	9.5	0.0	8.9	0.6	87.1	0.1	9.6	60.2	0.6	31.3

Source: 2007 TILSL.

**T1.7**  
**MAIN LANGUAGES SPOKEN BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS, ACCORDING TO GENDER**  
*(% of population)*

	2001		2007						
	National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Ermera	Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá	Oecussi	
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Tetun	81.7	84.1	96.7	72.9	96.7	98.1	96.7	30.1	
Indonesian	42.6	33.2	52.3	43.5	29.6	44.4	31.8	25.6	
Portuguese	5.3	15.6	25.4	16.7	10.6	21.8	10.3	6.7	
English	2.0	4.3	12.3	1.9	1.0	9.1	2.1	0.9	
Only Tetun	40.2	45.5	40.0	24.5	64.5	48.8	61.6	7.3	
Tetun and Indonesian	35.3	26.0	30.3	31.8	21.4	26.7	24.6	16.5	
Tetun, Indonesian and Portuguese	3.9	7.5	9.7	9.2	7.1	8.6	5.2	3.1	
Other combinations	3.9	9.1	17.0	8.5	3.6	14.0	5.3	8.9	
None of the main four	16.8	11.9	3.0	26.0	3.3	1.8	3.3	64.2	
<b>Male</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Tetun	83.4	85.5	96.8	75.1	96.6	98.2	96.5	37.2	
Indonesian	46.6	42.3	55.9	47.8	33.2	48.9	34.9	30.6	
Portuguese	7.4	17.8	27.6	19.7	11.9	24.2	12.0	7.5	
English	2.7	5.0	14.1	2.5	1.4	10.3	2.4	1.3	
Only Tetun	37.6	42.5	37.0	22.3	61.1	44.9	58.3	8.6	
Tetun and Indonesian	37.2	27.8	31.1	33.0	23.4	28.4	26.0	21.1	
Tetun, Indonesian and Portuguese	5.4	9.2	10.8	11.4	8.5	10.3	6.7	4.3	
Other combinations	4.7	9.5	18.2	9.5	3.7	14.7	5.6	7.4	
None of the main four	15.2	11.0	2.9	23.8	3.4	1.7	3.5	58.6	
<b>Female</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Tetun	80.0	86.3	96.6	70.5	96.7	97.9	96.8	23.2	
Indonesian	38.5	34.0	48.6	39.1	25.9	39.6	28.4	20.6	
Portuguese	3.2	13.4	23.0	13.5	9.3	19.3	8.6	5.9	
English	1.2	3.5	10.5	1.3	0.7	7.9	1.8	0.4	
Only Tetun	42.9	48.5	43.1	26.8	67.9	53.0	65.0	6.0	
Tetun and Indonesian	33.3	24.2	29.4	30.5	19.4	24.9	23.1	12.0	
Tetun, Indonesian and Portuguese	2.4	5.7	8.6	6.9	5.8	6.9	3.7	1.9	
Other combinations	3.0	8.6	15.8	7.5	3.6	13.2	5.0	10.5	
None of the main four	18.4	12.9	3.1	28.3	3.3	2.0	3.2	69.7	

Source: 2001 TLSS and 2007 TLSLS.

T1.8

**MAIN LANGUAGES SPOKEN BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS, ACCORDING TO GENDER**  
 (% of population)

	2007											
	National		Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque		Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá		Oecussi	
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Tetun	87.4	71.9	82.8	98.2	96.4	98.2	96.9	99.1	96.4	98.3	23.2	72.6
Indonesian	38.2	42.3	55.6	29.3	29.6	29.3	30.8	56.4	30.6	40.2	20.9	53.9
Portuguese	15.6	16.1	22.4	9.9	10.7	9.9	13.4	29.2	9.6	15.8	4.8	18.0
English	4.3	1.6	5.0	1.7	0.9	1.7	1.6	15.8	1.7	5.1	0.1	5.2
Only Tetun	45.5	24.7	22.3	67.7	63.9	67.7	61.3	37.9	62.7	53.8	5.7	16.8
Tetun and Indonesian	26.0	31.2	37.3	20.1	21.6	20.1	22.2	30.7	24.1	28.2	13.2	36.6
Tetun, Indonesian and Portuguese	7.5	8.8	13.1	7.5	7.1	7.5	7.1	9.9	4.9	7.2	1.9	10.4
Other combinations	9.1	8.3	10.8	2.9	3.8	2.9	6.3	20.8	4.8	9.2	8.5	11.2
None of the main four	11.9	27.0	16.5	1.7	3.6	1.7	3.1	0.7	3.6	1.7	70.6	25.0
Male	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Tetun	88.5	74.2	84.0	96.3	96.3	96.3	97.4	98.9	96.3	98.6	30.3	76.4
Indonesian	42.3	46.7	58.7	33.0	33.2	33.0	36.4	60.0	33.9	43.1	26.0	56.6
Portuguese	17.8	19.1	25.5	11.1	12.0	11.1	16.0	31.4	11.2	18.1	5.2	20.8
English	5.0	2.1	6.3	2.4	1.2	2.4	1.9	17.7	1.9	6.3	0.1	8.1
Only Tetun	42.5	22.5	20.0	63.9	60.6	63.9	56.2	34.9	59.2	51.1	7.2	16.6
Tetun and Indonesian	27.8	32.5	38.1	22.4	23.5	22.4	25.1	31.4	25.6	28.5	18.4	36.8
Tetun, Indonesian and Portuguese	9.2	11.1	14.0	8.2	8.5	8.2	9.5	11.0	6.4	8.6	3.1	11.2
Other combinations	9.5	9.2	13.0	3.8	3.7	3.8	6.7	21.8	5.0	10.3	6.3	13.2
None of the main four	11.0	24.7	15.0	1.6	3.7	1.6	2.6	0.9	3.7	1.4	65.0	22.2
Female	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Tetun	86.3	69.4	81.5	98.1	96.4	98.1	96.4	99.3	96.6	98.1	16.3	68.3
Indonesian	34.0	37.8	52.4	25.7	25.9	25.7	25.1	52.6	27.2	37.5	16.0	50.9
Portuguese	13.4	12.9	19.2	8.7	9.4	8.7	10.6	27.0	7.9	13.6	4.5	14.8
English	3.5	1.1	3.5	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.3	13.8	1.5	4.0	0.2	2.0
Only Tetun	48.5	27.0	24.8	71.4	67.2	71.4	66.5	40.9	66.3	56.3	4.3	17.0
Tetun and Indonesian	24.2	29.9	36.5	17.9	19.7	17.9	19.2	30.0	22.5	27.8	8.3	36.3
Tetun, Indonesian and Portuguese	5.7	6.3	12.2	6.8	5.6	6.8	4.7	8.8	3.4	5.9	0.7	9.5
Other combinations	8.6	7.4	8.6	2.0	3.9	2.0	5.9	19.8	4.5	8.1	10.7	9.0
None of the main four	12.9	29.3	18.0	1.9	3.6	1.9	3.6	0.6	3.4	1.9	76.0	28.2

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T1.9

## MAIN LANGUAGES SPOKEN BY DISTRICT, ACCORDING TO GENDER

(% of population)

	2007													
	National	Aileu	Ainaro	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Tetun	87.4	96.4	99.4	72.3	95.4	98.6	98.8	97.6	63.0	96.9	99.0	90.2	30.1	88.3
Indonesian	38.2	40.6	15.5	39.8	31.2	36.5	57.6	22.9	48.1	28.5	30.1	49.4	25.6	45.4
Portuguese	15.6	14.0	4.8	14.0	7.4	12.6	29.1	13.1	20.0	13.0	10.5	19.1	6.7	18.0
English	4.3	0.8	0.1	2.0	1.2	4.2	16.3	1.0	2.6	1.6	0.7	2.6	0.9	0.6
Only Tetun	45.5	52.1	82.8	26.0	61.7	57.6	36.6	68.9	13.1	64.9	66.1	36.2	7.3	37.6
Tetun and Indonesian	26.0	30.2	11.7	31.9	26.3	28.2	31.9	15.4	30.9	18.7	22.2	34.5	16.5	32.7
Tetun, Indonesian and Portuguese	7.5	9.6	3.7	5.9	3.8	4.4	9.4	6.6	12.3	8.1	7.1	12.2	3.1	12.1
Other combinations	9.1	4.5	1.2	8.8	3.7	8.4	21.1	6.6	10.1	5.1	3.5	7.3	8.9	5.9
None of the main four	11.9	3.6	0.6	27.5	4.6	1.4	1.0	2.4	33.5	3.1	1.0	9.8	64.2	11.7
Male	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Tetun	88.5	97.4	99.6	74.1	95.2	98.9	98.6	98.0	67.2	96.7	99.0	90.4	37.2	89.1
Indonesian	42.3	47.3	19.1	43.3	33.3	42.9	61.5	27.9	54.4	31.1	34.4	50.8	30.6	48.5
Portuguese	17.8	16.4	6.2	16.6	9.1	14.4	31.6	15.3	23.2	14.5	10.5	20.8	7.5	21.7
English	5.0	1.2	0.2	2.9	1.4	5.7	18.1	1.3	3.2	1.4	1.2	3.1	1.3	0.6
Only Tetun	42.5	46.2	79.5	23.5	58.8	52.4	33.2	64.6	11.9	62.2	62.3	35.3	8.6	34.9
Tetun and Indonesian	27.8	34.5	13.8	33.3	27.1	31.7	32.5	18.1	32.9	19.6	25.9	33.7	21.1	32.5
Tetun, Indonesian and Portuguese	9.2	11.6	5.1	7.1	4.9	5.7	10.8	8.6	15.4	10.1	7.4	14.0	4.3	15.4
Other combinations	9.5	5.1	1.2	10.3	4.3	9.1	22.2	6.7	10.5	4.8	3.4	7.3	7.4	6.3
None of the main four	11.0	2.6	0.4	25.9	4.8	1.1	1.2	2.0	29.2	3.3	1.0	9.6	58.6	10.9
Female	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Tetun	86.3	95.5	99.3	70.4	95.7	98.4	99.1	97.1	58.6	97.2	99.0	90.1	23.2	87.5
Indonesian	34.0	34.2	12.1	36.2	29.0	30.5	53.6	17.5	41.4	25.6	25.7	47.8	20.6	42.3
Portuguese	13.4	11.7	3.4	11.2	5.5	10.9	26.4	10.7	16.5	11.3	10.5	17.1	5.9	14.3
English	3.5	0.4	0.1	1.1	1.0	2.8	14.3	0.8	2.1	2.0	0.2	2.1	0.4	0.6
Only Tetun	48.5	57.7	86.1	28.6	64.7	62.4	40.1	73.6	14.4	68.0	70.0	37.1	6.0	40.2
Tetun and Indonesian	24.2	26.1	9.8	30.5	25.4	25.0	31.3	12.5	28.8	17.8	18.5	35.5	12.0	33.0
Tetun, Indonesian and Portuguese	5.7	7.7	2.2	4.5	2.6	3.2	7.9	4.4	9.1	5.9	6.9	10.2	1.9	8.8
Other combinations	8.6	4.0	1.2	7.2	3.0	7.7	19.9	6.6	9.6	5.5	3.7	7.3	10.5	5.5
None of the main four	12.9	4.5	0.7	29.3	4.3	1.6	0.7	2.9	38.1	2.8	1.0	9.9	69.7	12.5

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T1.10

**MARITAL STATUS BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS, ACCORDING TO GENDER***(% of population 12 years and older)*

	2007									
	2001 National	National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Ermera	Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá	Oecussi	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Married	51.7	48.6	50.4	43.9	48.6	50.9	45.1	50.5	56.3	
Divorced, separated	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.0	
Widow	9.5	7.8	8.6	5.6	9.1	8.0	6.7	7.7	8.9	
Never married	37.7	42.8	40.3	49.3	41.2	40.3	47.4	41.1	33.8	
Male	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Married	51.9	48.0	50.0	42.8	48.2	50.6	43.8	50.3	58.1	
Divorced, separated	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.7	
Widow	5.1	3.9	4.6	2.2	5.4	3.8	3.2	3.6	3.6	
Never married	42.5	47.4	44.9	54.0	45.7	45.0	52.2	45.6	37.6	
Female	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Married	51.5	49.2	50.8	45.1	49.0	51.3	46.5	50.8	54.6	
Divorced, separated	1.6	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.3	
Widow	13.9	11.8	12.7	9.2	12.9	12.3	10.3	11.9	13.9	
Never married	33.0	38.0	35.7	44.4	36.8	35.6	42.3	36.6	30.1	

Source: 2001 TLSS and 2007 TLSLS.

T1.11

**MARITAL STATUS BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS, ACCORDING TO GENDER***(% of population 12 years and older)*

	2007											
	National		Baucau, Lautem,		Ainaro, Manatuto,		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima,		Oecussi	
			Viqueque		Manufahi		Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Married	48.6	48.8	46.5	48.0	48.0	48.1	42.7	46.6	51.1	46.6	58.2	46.1
Divorced, separated	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.4	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.5
Widow	7.8	9.5	5.8	8.1	8.1	8.5	5.2	6.9	7.8	6.9	9.8	4.0
Never married	42.8	40.7	46.9	42.7	42.7	43.0	50.9	45.9	40.5	45.9	31.1	48.4
Male	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Married	48.0	48.5	44.9	47.4	47.4	46.8	41.4	47.6	50.7	47.6	60.8	44.2
Divorced, separated	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.3	1.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.5
Widow	3.9	5.6	3.7	4.4	4.4	5.1	1.7	2.9	3.7	2.9	4.1	0.8
Never married	47.4	45.2	50.6	47.5	47.5	47.8	55.7	49.5	45.1	49.5	34.3	54.5
Female	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Married	49.2	49.0	48.3	48.7	48.7	49.6	44.1	45.7	51.5	45.7	55.7	48.1
Divorced, separated	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.5	1.5	0.4	1.3	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.1	2.5
Widow	11.8	13.3	8.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	8.9	10.8	12.1	10.8	15.0	7.5
Never married	38.0	36.1	42.9	37.8	37.8	38.0	45.7	42.5	35.8	42.5	28.2	41.9

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T1.12

**MARITAL STATUS BY DISTRICT, ACCORDING TO GENDER***(% of population 12 years and older)*

	2007													
	National	Aileu	Ainaro	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Married	48.6	53.1	52.5	49.3	51.7	49.1	41.7	47.5	42.2	49.9	48.1	51.7	56.3	56.4
Divorced, separated	0.8	0.2	0.5	1.1	0.1	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.4
Widow	7.8	8.5	9.2	8.6	7.5	9.7	5.5	7.9	9.4	6.4	6.4	8.0	8.9	10.0
Never married	42.8	38.1	37.7	41.1	40.7	40.0	51.7	43.7	47.6	42.7	44.5	39.6	33.8	32.2
<b>Male</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Married	48.0	53.4	53.1	49.0	50.9	51.6	40.4	45.5	41.3	48.4	47.5	50.5	58.1	56.5
Divorced, separated	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.5
Widow	3.9	4.7	4.2	5.6	3.7	2.4	2.0	4.9	4.2	4.3	3.4	3.7	3.6	6.9
Never married	47.4	41.8	42.3	44.8	45.4	45.1	56.7	48.5	53.4	46.3	48.0	45.3	37.6	36.1
<b>Female</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Married	49.2	52.9	52.0	49.5	52.5	46.9	43.1	49.8	43.1	51.4	48.7	53.0	54.6	56.2
Divorced, separated	1.0	0.3	0.7	1.6	0.2	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.3	2.3
Widow	11.8	12.3	14.1	11.6	11.4	16.3	9.3	11.1	14.7	8.7	9.5	12.5	13.9	13.1
Never married	38.0	34.5	33.2	37.3	35.9	35.3	46.4	38.3	41.7	38.9	40.9	33.6	30.1	28.3

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T1.13

**MAIN OCCUPATION BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS, ACCORDING TO GENDER**  
(% of population 12 years and older)

	2007									
	2001 National	National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Ermera	Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiça	Oecussi	
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Farmer, farm laborer	37.2	39.2	47.7	16.5	39.3	40.0	30.0	49.1	54.9	
Other laborers	1.3	3.1	3.1	3.3	6.1	1.6	2.8	2.3	0.7	
Trader, skilled worker	2.4	2.6	1.0	6.9	1.6	1.3	5.0	0.9	1.7	
Civil servant, teacher	2.6	3.3	2.0	6.7	2.3	3.4	4.4	2.7	2.9	
Housework	23.8	16.3	16.3	16.5	17.2	19.4	14.9	15.6	16.7	
Student	21.1	25.3	23.4	30.3	27.1	23.7	28.2	22.1	16.6	
Other	11.7	10.1	6.5	19.8	6.4	10.7	14.8	7.2	6.5	
<b>Male</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Farmer, farm laborer	57.7	49.4	60.3	20.8	51.5	56.3	34.4	62.7	67.2	
Other laborers	2.0	4.3	4.1	4.7	7.6	1.9	4.2	3.3	0.7	
Trader, skilled worker	3.3	3.2	1.2	8.5	2.0	1.7	6.2	0.9	1.5	
Civil servant, teacher	3.8	5.3	3.6	9.8	3.9	5.4	6.6	4.7	5.1	
Housework	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	
Student	22.9	27.1	25.6	31.0	29.7	25.2	30.1	22.8	18.6	
Other	10.2	10.6	5.1	25.1	5.3	9.1	18.4	5.4	6.7	
<b>Female</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Farmer, farm laborer	16.9	28.8	35.0	11.9	27.0	23.6	25.4	35.4	43.3	
Other laborers	0.5	2.0	2.0	1.9	4.6	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.6	
Trader, skilled worker	1.6	2.0	0.8	5.2	1.2	0.8	3.6	1.0	1.9	
Civil servant, teacher	1.5	1.2	0.4	3.5	0.7	1.3	2.1	0.6	0.8	
Housework	47.1	33.0	32.7	33.7	34.5	38.6	30.7	31.2	32.3	
Student	19.3	23.4	21.2	29.6	24.5	22.2	26.1	21.4	14.7	
Other	13.1	9.6	7.9	14.3	7.6	12.2	10.9	9.1	6.4	

Note: Other laborers comprise share croppers, non-farm laborers and fishermen.

Source: 2001 TLSS and 2007 TLSLS.



T1.14

**MAIN OCCUPATION BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS, ACCORDING TO GENDER***(% of population 12 years and older)*

	2007											
	National		Baucau, Lautem,		Ainaro, Manatuto,		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima,		Oecussi	
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Farmer, farm laborer	39.2	40.3	29.5	30.4	41.7	30.4	54.7	10.0	50.7	37.8	60.0	26.9
Other laborers	3.1	6.0	6.6	1.3	1.6	1.3	2.0	3.4	2.3	2.0	0.6	1.0
Trader, skilled worker	2.6	1.4	4.2	3.0	1.0	3.0	0.9	8.3	0.8	2.3	1.0	5.4
Civil servant, teacher	3.3	1.9	6.4	6.3	2.8	6.3	1.3	6.9	2.3	5.4	1.8	8.7
Housework	16.3	17.4	14.6	17.9	19.6	17.9	13.1	16.3	15.2	18.7	17.3	13.8
Student	25.3	26.6	32.2	26.8	23.2	26.8	24.8	30.9	21.5	26.2	13.6	33.4
Other	10.1	6.4	6.4	14.2	10.0	14.2	3.3	24.1	7.2	7.5	5.8	10.9
<b>Male</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Farmer, farm laborer	49.4	53.0	36.7	42.6	58.8	42.6	62.1	12.0	64.1	52.5	74.5	30.1
Other laborers	4.3	7.6	7.9	0.9	2.1	0.9	3.3	5.0	3.3	3.5	0.5	1.6
Trader, skilled worker	3.2	1.7	5.6	4.2	1.3	4.2	1.3	10.2	0.7	2.5	0.6	5.8
Civil servant, teacher	5.3	3.3	9.1	4.8	4.8	9.0	2.3	10.1	4.2	8.2	3.4	13.4
Housework	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
Student	27.1	29.3	33.7	27.8	24.8	27.8	28.4	31.5	22.3	26.4	15.2	36.3
Other	10.6	5.1	7.0	15.2	8.0	15.2	2.6	31.2	5.3	6.6	5.6	12.7
<b>Female</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Farmer, farm laborer	28.8	27.5	21.8	18.0	24.5	18.0	46.8	7.9	37.1	23.6	46.7	23.4
Other laborers	2.0	4.5	5.3	1.8	1.2	1.8	0.7	1.7	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.4
Trader, skilled worker	2.0	1.1	2.7	1.7	0.7	1.7	0.4	6.3	0.8	2.1	1.3	5.0
Civil servant, teacher	1.2	0.4	3.6	3.5	0.9	3.5	0.2	3.6	0.3	2.7	0.3	3.6
Housework	33.0	35.0	30.4	35.9	39.1	35.9	27.0	33.7	30.4	36.4	33.0	28.3
Student	23.4	23.9	30.5	25.9	21.5	25.9	20.9	30.4	20.7	26.1	12.1	30.2
Other	9.6	7.7	5.8	13.2	12.0	13.2	3.9	16.5	9.2	8.4	5.9	9.0

*Note: Other laborers comprise share croppers, non-farm laborers and fishermen.**Source: 2007 TLSLS.*

T1.15

**MAIN OCCUPATION BY DISTRICT, ACCORDING TO GENDER***(% of population 12 years and older)*

	2007													
	National	Aileu	Ainaro	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Farmer, farm laborer	39.2	52.2	43.0	39.4	51.1	38.1	8.4	60.6	38.7	55.5	39.3	36.8	54.9	39.9
Other laborers	3.1	0.1	0.9	8.7	1.9	2.3	4.4	1.1	4.5	2.9	0.7	3.3	0.7	2.4
Trader, skilled worker	2.6	0.4	0.9	1.6	1.2	1.0	8.0	1.6	1.8	0.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.5
Civil servant, teacher	3.3	1.2	2.7	2.4	2.1	4.4	6.6	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.5	5.0	2.9	2.3
Housework	16.3	15.4	18.1	16.6	14.8	17.2	16.5	11.6	12.5	15.6	17.3	23.1	16.7	25.3
Student	25.3	27.5	20.5	24.4	19.2	28.2	31.7	21.6	34.7	21.6	29.2	22.4	16.6	22.2
Other	10.1	3.3	13.7	7.0	9.7	8.8	24.4	1.8	5.6	1.9	9.5	7.9	6.5	6.3
<b>Male</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Farmer, farm laborer	49.4	65.1	59.0	51.3	65.0	52.3	9.9	66.3	46.4	67.4	52.1	57.2	67.2	59.5
Other laborers	4.3	0.0	0.9	10.7	2.5	3.9	6.9	1.3	4.9	4.1	0.5	4.6	0.7	4.4
Trader, skilled worker	3.2	0.1	1.3	1.9	1.2	0.8	9.6	2.7	2.5	0.6	2.4	1.5	1.5	1.6
Civil servant, teacher	5.3	2.3	4.8	4.1	3.8	7.9	9.8	2.5	3.4	3.6	3.7	7.9	5.1	4.1
Housework	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0
Student	27.1	30.2	21.0	26.3	18.8	30.1	32.2	26.0	37.6	23.4	31.6	24.3	18.6	25.7
Other	10.6	2.2	12.7	5.7	8.5	5.0	31.5	1.3	5.1	0.9	9.3	4.5	6.7	4.6
<b>Female</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Farmer, farm laborer	28.8	39.3	27.5	27.4	36.8	25.1	6.9	54.3	30.8	42.8	26.2	15.6	43.3	20.3
Other laborers	2.0	0.2	0.9	6.6	1.3	0.8	1.7	1.0	4.2	1.6	1.0	2.0	0.6	0.5
Trader, skilled worker	2.0	0.6	0.6	1.3	1.2	1.2	6.1	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.5	1.5	1.9	1.4
Civil servant, teacher	1.2	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.3	1.3	3.2	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.3	2.1	0.8	0.5
Housework	33.0	30.6	35.4	33.3	29.8	32.7	33.9	24.3	25.5	32.1	34.8	46.9	32.3	50.6
Student	23.4	24.8	20.1	22.5	19.6	26.5	31.2	16.8	31.7	19.6	26.6	20.4	14.7	18.6
Other	9.6	4.3	14.7	8.3	11.0	12.3	16.9	2.4	6.1	3.0	9.6	11.5	6.4	8.0

*Note: Other laborers comprise share croppers, non-farm laborers and fishermen.**Source: 2007 TLSLS.*

T1.16

## PLACE OF BIRTH BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS, ACCORDING TO GENDER

(% of population)

	2001		2007						
	National	National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Bobonaro, Dili, Cova Lima, Ermera Liquiçá	Oecussi	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same sub-district	51.0	85.9	94.4	62.0	93.5	93.8	70.9	95.0	91.3
Same region, different sub-district	43.1	8.2	3.7	20.9	4.6	3.3	16.0	3.2	6.5
Different region	5.4	5.3	1.6	15.7	1.7	2.6	11.9	1.4	1.4
Outside Timor-Leste	0.5	0.7	0.4	1.4	0.2	0.4	1.2	0.4	0.8
Male	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same sub-district	51.4	86.5	95.1	62.2	94.6	93.1	72.0	95.2	92.3
Same region, different sub-district	42.7	7.6	3.2	20.0	3.7	3.9	14.9	3.1	5.5
Different region	5.6	5.4	1.4	16.6	1.6	2.5	12.3	1.3	1.8
Outside Timor-Leste	0.3	0.5	0.2	1.2	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.4
Female	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same sub-district	50.6	85.2	93.6	61.7	92.4	94.5	69.8	94.8	90.3
Same region, different sub-district	43.5	8.8	4.2	21.8	5.5	2.6	17.1	3.4	7.4
Different region	5.2	5.2	1.7	14.8	1.7	2.6	11.5	1.6	1.1
Outside Timor-Leste	0.7	0.8	0.5	1.7	0.3	0.4	1.6	0.3	1.2

Source: 2001 TLSS and 2007 TLSLS.

T1.17

**PLACE OF BIRTH BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS, ACCORDING TO GENDER**  
(% of population)

	2007											
	National		Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque		Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá		Oecussi	
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same sub-district	85.9	94.8	80.4	80.4	93.7	94.3	93.0	51.4	95.7	89.6	93.6	77.5
Same region, different sub-district	8.2	3.4	16.9	1.9	3.5	1.9	5.0	25.7	2.7	7.3	4.8	16.7
Different region	5.3	1.7	1.8	3.3	2.4	3.3	1.3	21.3	1.3	2.4	1.1	3.5
Outside Timor-Leste	0.7	0.1	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.7	0.3	0.7	0.5	2.2
<b>Male</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same sub-district	86.5	96.1	79.6	79.6	92.9	94.4	94.8	51.9	95.8	90.1	94.9	77.9
Same region, different sub-district	7.6	2.3	17.7	2.0	4.3	2.0	4.3	24.3	2.6	6.8	3.5	17.1
Different region	5.4	1.6	1.8	3.1	2.4	3.1	0.9	22.4	1.1	2.6	1.4	3.8
Outside Timor-Leste	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.0	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.2	1.2
<b>Female</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same sub-district	85.2	93.6	81.1	81.1	94.5	94.1	91.1	50.8	95.6	89.2	92.3	77.1
Same region, different sub-district	8.8	4.5	16.0	1.9	2.7	1.9	5.8	27.2	2.7	7.9	6.1	16.1
Different region	5.2	1.7	1.8	3.4	2.4	3.4	1.8	20.1	1.5	2.2	0.8	3.3
Outside Timor-Leste	0.8	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.5	1.3	2.0	0.2	0.7	0.9	3.5

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T1.18  
**PLACE OF BIRTH BY DISTRICT, ACCORDING TO GENDER**  
 (% of population)

	2007													
	National	Aileu	Ainaro	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same sub-district	85.9	91.1	96.6	93.6	95.2	92.9	50.6	96.0	93.7	96.5	92.4	91.1	91.3	92.9
Same region, different sub-district	8.2	6.1	1.9	4.3	2.8	5.9	26.5	2.7	5.1	1.5	4.6	3.8	6.5	4.5
Different region	5.3	1.2	1.3	1.9	1.8	0.3	21.3	1.1	0.9	1.8	2.4	4.5	1.4	2.3
Outside Timor-Leste	0.7	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.8	1.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.3
<b>Male</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same sub-district	86.5	94.6	95.7	95.5	95.2	92.4	50.9	97.1	93.6	97.3	92.0	90.8	92.3	93.9
Same region, different sub-district	7.6	4.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	6.2	25.2	2.4	5.3	1.3	5.0	4.6	5.5	3.7
Different region	5.4	0.7	1.5	1.8	1.7	0.4	22.6	0.5	0.9	1.3	2.4	4.0	1.8	2.3
Outside Timor-Leste	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.2
<b>Female</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same sub-district	85.2	87.7	97.6	91.7	95.1	93.4	50.2	94.8	93.8	95.5	92.7	91.6	90.3	91.9
Same region, different sub-district	8.8	7.6	1.1	6.0	3.0	5.6	27.9	3.1	4.9	1.7	4.2	3.0	7.4	5.4
Different region	5.2	1.7	1.2	2.0	1.8	0.3	20.0	1.7	0.8	2.5	2.3	5.0	1.1	2.3
Outside Timor-Leste	0.8	3.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	1.8	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.4	1.2	0.4

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T1.19

**PREVALENCE OF ORPHANS BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS, ACCORDING TO GENDER***(% of population less than 15 years old)*

	2001	2007									
		National	National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Cova Lima, Ermera	Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá	Oecussi	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Both parents dead	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
One parent dead	9.6	6.2	6.5	5.3	4.9	5.9	5.9	8.6	6.1	6.1	6.1
Both parents alive	89.4	93.1	92.8	94.1	94.1	93.6	93.7	90.4	93.6	93.6	93.6
Male	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Both parents dead	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
One parent dead	9.7	6.7	6.9	6.1	4.7	6.4	7.0	8.9	6.4	6.4	6.4
Both parents alive	89.2	92.8	92.7	93.2	94.5	93.2	92.6	90.7	93.4	93.4	93.4
Female	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Both parents dead	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.5	1.7	0.3	0.3	0.3
One parent dead	9.5	5.7	6.1	4.5	5.2	5.3	4.7	8.2	5.9	5.9	5.9
Both parents alive	89.5	93.4	92.9	95.1	93.7	94.0	94.8	90.1	93.8	93.8	93.8

Source: 2001 TLSS and 2007 TLSLS.

T1.20

**PREVALENCE OF ORPHANS BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS, ACCORDING TO GENDER***(% of population less than 15 years old)*

	2007										
	National	Baucau, Lautem,		Ainaro, Manatuto,		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima,		Oecussi	
			Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Both parents dead	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.3
One parent dead	6.2	5.1	3.3	5.5	7.9	7.0	4.7	8.6	7.9	5.9	7.4
Both parents alive	93.1	94.0	95.7	94.1	91.5	92.6	94.7	90.3	91.5	93.8	92.3
Male	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Both parents dead	0.5	0.8	1.6	0.2	1.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
One parent dead	6.7	4.8	3.2	6.1	7.9	8.0	6.0	9.0	7.7	6.3	6.8
Both parents alive	92.8	94.4	95.3	93.7	90.9	91.8	93.4	90.6	92.3	93.4	93.2
Female	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Both parents dead	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.4	1.8	1.3	0.3	0.6
One parent dead	5.7	5.4	3.4	4.8	8.0	6.0	3.5	8.2	8.0	5.5	8.3
Both parents alive	93.4	93.5	96.1	94.5	92.0	93.4	96.1	90.0	90.7	94.2	91.1

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T1.21

**PREVALENCE OF ORPHANS BY DISTRICT, ACCORDING TO GENDER***(% of population less than 15 years old)*

	2007													
	National	Aileu	Ainaro	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Both parents dead	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.5	2.0	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.7	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.9
One parent dead	6.2	5.0	6.9	6.4	7.4	12.9	5.1	7.5	4.4	6.4	5.0	5.1	6.1	2.6
Both parents alive	93.1	95.0	92.7	93.1	90.6	86.7	94.4	91.8	93.9	93.4	94.7	94.1	93.6	96.6
<b>Male</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Both parents dead	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.1	1.6	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.9
One parent dead	6.7	6.5	6.9	7.6	8.5	11.9	6.5	8.1	2.1	7.1	6.2	5.9	6.4	1.8
Both parents alive	92.8	93.5	93.0	92.0	90.7	88.1	92.8	91.7	96.3	92.9	93.1	93.7	93.4	97.3
<b>Female</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Both parents dead	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.5	3.3	0.7	0.3	1.2	1.9	0.4	0.0	1.2	0.3	0.9
One parent dead	5.7	3.5	6.9	5.2	6.3	13.9	3.8	6.9	6.6	5.6	3.8	4.2	5.9	3.3
Both parents alive	93.4	96.5	92.4	94.3	90.4	85.4	95.9	91.9	91.4	94.0	96.2	94.6	93.8	95.8

Source: 2007 TLSLS.



T1.22

**LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF CHILDREN BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS, ACCORDING TO GENDER***(% of population less than 15 years old)*

	2007									
	2001	National	National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Ermera	Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá	Oecussi
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No parent at home	6.3	5.9	5.6	6.7	8.0	3.9	5.4	6.2	4.0	4.0
Only one parent	9.9	6.2	6.4	5.7	4.9	5.7	6.2	8.3	6.2	6.2
Both parents	83.9	87.9	88.0	87.6	87.1	90.3	88.4	85.6	89.8	89.8
Male	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No parent at home	5.9	5.7	5.2	7.3	7.4	4.4	5.6	5.1	3.9	3.9
Only one parent	10.2	6.6	6.8	6.1	5.4	5.5	7.0	8.3	5.8	5.8
Both parents	83.9	87.7	88.1	86.7	87.2	90.1	87.3	86.5	90.3	90.3
Female	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No parent at home	6.6	6.1	6.0	6.2	8.5	3.5	5.2	7.2	4.2	4.2
Only one parent	9.5	5.8	6.0	5.3	4.5	6.0	5.3	8.2	6.6	6.6
Both parents	83.8	88.1	87.9	88.5	87.0	90.5	89.5	84.6	89.2	89.2

*Source: 2001 TLSS and 2007 TLSLS.*

T1.23

## LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF CHILDREN BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS, ACCORDING TO GENDER

(% of population less than 15 years old)

	2007											
	National		Baucau, Lautem,		Ainaro, Manatuto,		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima,		Oecussi	
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No parent at home	5.9	8.1	6.6	5.0	3.7	6.7	4.2	6.0	7.7	3.0	10.9	10.9
Only one parent	6.2	5.0	3.8	9.1	5.1	5.3	7.0	8.5	6.8	6.3	5.3	5.3
Both parents	87.9	86.9	89.5	85.9	91.2	88.0	88.8	85.6	85.5	90.6	83.8	83.8
Male	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No parent at home	5.7	7.4	8.1	6.4	4.0	7.4	3.9	5.1	5.2	3.0	9.4	9.4
Only one parent	6.6	5.6	3.4	8.3	4.9	5.9	8.1	8.5	7.3	5.9	5.5	5.5
Both parents	87.7	87.0	88.5	85.3	91.1	86.6	88.0	86.4	87.5	91.1	85.1	85.1
Female	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No parent at home	6.1	8.9	5.1	3.7	3.5	5.9	4.5	6.9	10.2	3.0	12.8	12.8
Only one parent	5.8	4.5	4.3	9.8	5.2	4.7	5.9	8.4	6.3	6.8	5.1	5.1
Both parents	88.1	86.7	90.6	86.4	91.4	89.4	89.6	84.7	83.5	90.1	82.1	82.1

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T1.24

**LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF CHILDREN BY DISTRICT, ACCORDING TO GENDER***(% of population less than 15 years old)*

	2007													
	National	Aileu	Ainaro	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No parent at home	5.9	1.3	4.3	7.4	7.3	6.1	6.1	6.8	8.7	4.5	2.6	4.9	4.0	8.1
Only one parent	6.2	4.8	6.3	6.3	7.0	13.5	5.0	8.8	3.2	5.5	4.4	6.2	6.2	4.4
Both parents	87.9	93.9	89.4	86.3	85.7	80.4	88.9	84.4	88.1	89.9	92.9	88.9	89.8	87.5
Male	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No parent at home	5.7	1.2	4.5	8.9	5.1	7.4	7.4	5.6	5.0	3.4	3.6	5.1	3.9	7.4
Only one parent	6.6	6.1	5.3	7.4	7.7	12.0	5.8	9.4	3.5	6.3	5.2	6.0	5.8	3.5
Both parents	87.7	92.7	90.2	83.6	87.2	80.6	86.8	85.0	91.5	90.3	91.2	88.9	90.3	89.1
Female	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No parent at home	6.1	1.4	4.1	5.8	9.7	5.0	4.8	8.2	12.3	5.7	1.8	4.6	4.2	8.8
Only one parent	5.8	3.5	7.2	5.1	6.2	14.8	4.2	8.1	3.0	4.8	3.7	6.5	6.6	5.3
Both parents	88.1	95.1	88.7	89.1	84.0	80.2	91.0	83.8	84.7	89.5	94.6	88.9	89.2	85.9

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T1.25

**POPULATION AWAY FROM THE HOUSEHOLD FOR MORE THAN ONE MONTH IN THE LAST YEAR BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS**  
(% of population)

	2001		2007							
	National		National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Cova Lima, Ermera	Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá	Oecussi
Moved away for more than one month	0.5		4.3	0.9	13.9	2.3	0.1	10.4	0.5	0.5
Among those that moved away:	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Gender										
Male	45.6		52.7	72.4	49.1	70.9	100.0	49.2	69.9	56.3
Female	54.5		47.3	27.6	50.9	29.1	0.0	50.9	30.1	43.7
Place of relocation										
Same sub-district	21.3		44.1	29.5	46.7	32.6	0.0	47.0	11.6	37.2
Same region, different sub-district	40.1		32.3	20.7	34.4	19.1	4.9	35.1	9.1	29.3
Different region	28.1		22.0	49.8	17.0	47.3	95.1	16.2	78.5	30.0
Outside Timor-Leste	10.5		1.6	0.0	1.9	1.0	0.0	1.7	0.8	3.4
Reason of absence										
Security	13.3		68.8	1.0	81.2	1.2	0.0	81.8	0.8	0.0
Found other housing	n.a.		0.6	2.1	0.3	0.8	22.8	0.0	8.0	22.6
Work	39.1		2.3	9.6	0.9	8.3	11.8	0.4	32.7	8.2
Study	19.7		11.5	71.4	0.6	85.6	0.0	0.5	9.1	29.9
Other	27.9		16.9	15.9	17.1	4.2	65.3	17.4	49.5	39.4

n.a. Option not available in 2001.

Note: Population that moved temporarily away from the household, but they are still considered as members of the household.

Source: 2001 TLSS and 2007 TLSS.

---

## 2. Housing

---

### Concepts and definitions

This section provides information on housing conditions in Timor-Leste. The tabulations depict the type of existing dwellings, their main characteristics, the ownership status of the residence, and the availability of utility services such as water, sewage, electricity and communications.

A dwelling could be an entire building or a part of it. It is designed for the living of one or more households, regardless of the status of occupation. It has walls and a ceiling, and consists of one or more rooms with their accessories. Deserted buildings unsuitable for human occupation do not qualify as dwellings.

A room is a dwelling or part of it, surrounded by walls, having a ceiling and used for the purposes of sleeping, sitting, dining or studying. The kitchen is considered a room if used for sitting or sleeping in addition its use as a kitchen. A bathroom, toilet, corridor, veranda or balcony does not qualify as room.

Drinking water from an improved water source refers to tap or bottled water, or water from a pump or a protected well or spring, while unimproved sources include water from unprotected wells and springs, rivers, streams, lakes, ponds, and rainwater. Treatment of drinking water refers to various methods employed by the household to make the water safe for drinking. The water could be boiled, filtered or treated with chemicals.

Basic sanitation indicates access to improved sanitation facilities such as adequate sewage disposal facilities (private or shared but not public). They comprise pit latrines, flush toilets and septic tank as the means of final disposal of sewage.

Access to electricity is measured in terms of public or privately generated electricity as the main source of lighting in the dwelling.

T2.1

## MAIN CHARACTERISTICS OF THE DWELLING BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS

(% of population)

	2007									
	2001					2007				
	National	National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Ermera	Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiça	Oecussi	
Type of dwelling	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Semi-permanent	29.4	32.6	33.9	29.3	49.1	32.5	23.6	28.3	35.6	
Traditional house	26.5	7.6	9.6	1.9	6.3	10.2	3.8	9.0	22.7	
Permanent house	17.0	49.9	45.4	62.6	27.2	53.7	62.9	54.8	36.9	
Emergency, tent	9.1	7.6	9.4	2.7	17.2	2.1	6.1	5.4	0.5	
Other	18.0	2.2	1.8	3.6	0.0	1.4	3.6	2.4	4.3	
Condition of the unit	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Good	23.2	18.9	14.7	30.5	16.1	19.5	22.5	16.8	14.1	
Mediocre	52.0	43.6	43.3	44.4	46.1	40.5	39.8	44.0	61.6	
Damaged little	18.7	25.4	27.9	18.4	22.9	25.9	26.1	29.2	16.7	
Severely damaged	6.1	12.2	14.1	6.7	14.9	14.1	11.6	10.1	7.6	
Main material of the external walls	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Concrete	2.1	29.6	20.0	56.5	19.7	23.5	44.8	25.1	11.3	
Brick, unbaked brick, wood	22.9	4.0	4.5	2.5	3.8	3.3	3.4	2.8	13.7	
Bamboo	37.6	22.4	28.2	6.0	40.6	25.4	15.6	14.7	10.3	
Rattan, tin, mud	32.0	4.4	3.6	6.6	2.3	3.5	6.3	4.0	5.8	
Other	5.5	39.6	43.6	28.5	33.7	44.3	29.9	53.4	58.9	
Main material of the roof	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Metal sheets/zinc	58.4	72.0	64.9	91.9	63.9	57.7	88.6	72.2	42.5	
Sugar palm fibres	7.0	15.5	19.6	4.3	26.7	12.2	2.3	20.0	40.3	
Concrete, wood, tile	2.0	0.7	0.5	1.3	0.5	1.1	1.2	0.2	0.1	
Other	32.6	11.7	15.0	2.5	8.9	29.0	7.8	7.7	17.1	
Main material of the floor	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Marble, ceramic, tiles, cement	27.0	9.4	5.9	19.2	3.0	9.7	15.5	8.6	1.4	
Concrete, brick	1.5	26.7	19.2	47.6	24.6	18.0	33.3	26.6	17.4	
Earth, clay	67.2	60.8	70.9	32.4	70.2	65.3	50.3	58.6	80.6	
Other	4.3	3.2	4.0	0.8	2.2	7.0	1.0	6.2	0.6	
Number of rooms	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1	5.8	9.7	11.9	3.8	5.1	13.2	5.1	9.8	44.7	
2	21.2	31.7	34.8	23.1	43.4	25.9	24.3	34.0	35.0	
3	29.7	26.2	24.3	31.5	25.8	29.1	27.2	27.7	10.1	
4	26.2	22.5	22.0	24.0	18.5	23.2	27.8	22.1	8.5	
5+	17.1	9.8	7.1	17.6	7.3	8.6	15.7	6.3	1.7	

Source: 2001 TLSS and 2007 TLSS.

T2.2

**MAIN CHARACTERISTICS OF THE DWELLING BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS**  
 (% of population)

	2007											
	National		Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque		Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiça		Oecussi	
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
Type of dwelling	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Semi-permanent	32.6	50.4	36.8	41.3	30.9	41.3	18.9	27.8	29.1	22.4	36.8	28.5
Traditional house	7.6	6.8	2.2	2.9	11.6	2.9	6.8	1.0	9.4	5.8	25.6	5.5
Permanent house	49.9	24.9	50.1	54.2	53.7	60.7	60.7	64.9	53.4	65.1	33.3	58.8
Emergency, tent	7.6	17.9	10.6	0.3	2.4	0.3	10.9	1.9	5.5	5.1	0.3	1.3
Other	2.2	0.0	0.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	2.8	4.4	2.5	1.7	4.0	5.9
Condition of the unit	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Good	18.9	14.4	33.1	23.8	18.7	11.4	11.4	32.4	16.6	18.9	10.8	34.2
Mediocre	43.6	46.5	42.0	39.0	40.8	34.0	34.0	45.0	44.0	43.8	62.6	55.5
Damaged little	25.4	23.6	15.9	23.2	26.4	23.2	35.9	17.3	29.4	27.1	18.2	8.2
Severely damaged	12.2	15.4	9.0	14.0	14.1	14.0	18.7	5.3	10.0	10.2	8.5	2.2
Main material of the external walls	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Concrete	29.6	16.6	50.1	31.0	22.0	31.0	22.7	64.4	24.1	32.6	6.6	39.9
Brick, unbaked brick, wood	4.0	3.9	2.2	2.4	3.5	2.4	4.5	2.4	2.7	3.3	15.5	3.0
Bamboo	22.4	43.0	16.9	13.8	27.6	13.8	29.5	3.3	15.3	9.9	11.5	2.8
Rattan, tin, mud	4.4	1.7	7.9	3.2	7.6	5.6	4.9	7.4	4.4	1.0	6.0	5.1
Other	39.6	34.8	22.8	47.2	43.8	47.2	38.3	22.5	53.5	53.2	60.5	49.3
Main material of the roof	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Metal sheets/zinc	72.0	61.9	84.2	81.0	53.3	81.0	80.2	96.1	70.0	88.0	39.6	60.1
Sugar palm fibres	15.5	28.0	13.4	2.8	13.9	2.8	3.4	1.4	21.5	8.6	41.2	35.1
Concrete, wood, tile	0.7	0.3	2.1	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.8
Other	11.7	9.8	0.3	15.6	31.5	15.6	15.5	1.1	8.3	2.9	19.3	4.0
Main material of the floor	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Marble, ceramic, tiles, cement	9.4	2.4	9.4	19.0	7.9	19.0	9.0	21.2	7.5	16.7	0.4	7.5
Concrete, brick	26.7	22.6	44.3	26.1	16.5	26.1	11.1	53.0	26.2	29.9	12.2	48.8
Earth, clay	60.8	72.7	44.5	52.8	67.6	52.8	78.2	25.5	59.7	50.1	86.7	43.6
Other	3.2	2.2	1.8	2.1	7.9	2.1	1.8	0.2	6.6	3.2	0.7	0.1
Number of rooms	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1	9.7	5.4	2.0	9.1	14.0	9.1	7.8	2.7	10.4	5.4	50.0	12.9
2	31.7	45.2	25.6	23.9	26.3	23.9	28.6	20.4	33.8	35.8	34.9	35.7
3	26.2	25.1	32.7	29.0	29.0	29.5	21.9	31.9	27.5	29.8	6.9	29.6
4	22.5	17.4	29.4	24.9	22.9	24.9	31.9	24.2	22.3	21.3	7.7	13.6
5+	9.8	7.0	10.3	12.6	7.8	12.6	9.9	20.8	6.1	7.7	0.6	8.3

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T2.3

## MAIN CHARACTERISTICS OF THE DWELLING BY DISTRICT

(% of population)

	2007													
	National	Aileu	Ainaro	Baucau	Bobonaro	CovaLima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
Type of dwelling	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Semi-permanent	32.6	23.1	38.2	52.4	38.9	32.1	28.7	15.0	57.5	8.7	33.0	23.7	35.6	29.6
Traditional house	7.6	7.6	2.7	2.0	4.7	26.3	2.7	3.5	4.5	0.8	13.5	17.7	22.7	18.8
Permanent house	49.9	65.1	52.1	20.0	50.2	39.2	62.3	62.8	23.4	75.5	51.4	58.7	36.9	49.1
Emergency tent	7.6	2.9	4.5	25.5	2.1	1.7	1.2	16.6	14.4	13.9	0.8	0.0	0.5	2.5
Other	2.2	1.4	2.5	0.0	4.1	0.7	5.1	2.2	0.1	1.2	1.2	0.0	4.3	0.0
Condition of the unit	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Good	18.9	20.8	11.0	12.5	21.4	15.1	32.0	6.6	11.8	11.2	15.6	35.9	14.1	30.5
Mediocre	43.6	34.8	34.0	37.3	47.7	43.5	44.9	33.5	58.0	38.5	37.9	52.6	61.6	48.9
Damaged little	25.4	27.7	32.7	27.5	27.6	26.6	16.9	41.5	21.1	33.7	31.9	9.9	16.7	15.3
Severely damaged	12.2	16.7	22.3	22.8	3.2	14.8	6.2	18.4	9.1	16.6	14.6	1.6	7.6	5.3
Main material of the external walls	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Concrete	29.6	17.5	23.3	22.0	21.5	24.2	62.7	28.3	16.9	31.7	19.9	27.4	11.3	18.2
Brick, unbaked brick, wood	4.0	8.7	6.0	5.1	2.4	5.4	2.4	2.2	3.9	1.2	0.1	2.7	13.7	0.3
Bamboo	22.4	27.9	18.1	40.5	12.4	0.1	1.8	33.4	40.5	30.9	29.0	32.2	10.3	40.9
Rattan, tin, mud	4.4	6.1	4.7	0.4	5.0	2.0	7.9	3.4	6.4	3.9	0.7	4.8	5.8	0.7
Other	39.6	39.7	47.9	31.9	58.7	68.3	25.3	32.7	32.3	32.3	50.2	32.9	58.9	39.7
Main material of the roof	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Metal sheets/zinc	72.0	79.9	59.0	51.4	71.4	60.9	94.6	82.9	87.4	83.1	49.3	64.4	42.5	58.7
Sugar palm fibres	15.5	0.0	8.7	41.2	20.2	29.3	2.1	4.1	9.3	11.5	19.2	9.8	40.3	18.9
Concrete, wood, tile	0.7	0.0	1.3	0.5	0.4	0.0	1.7	0.9	0.2	0.0	1.6	0.5	0.1	1.0
Other	11.7	20.1	31.0	7.0	8.0	9.7	1.6	12.1	3.1	5.4	29.9	25.3	17.1	21.4
Main material of the floor	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Marble, ceramic, tiles, cement	9.4	3.2	7.8	2.3	2.8	8.1	20.0	14.3	2.7	18.0	11.7	10.3	1.4	5.2
Concrete, brick	26.7	7.8	12.9	16.6	31.1	36.0	52.8	12.9	43.9	11.5	21.1	22.4	17.4	15.2
Earth, clay	60.8	88.6	77.1	78.7	64.2	39.2	27.0	70.3	51.4	66.6	58.5	55.4	80.6	77.8
Other	3.2	0.5	2.3	2.5	1.9	16.7	0.2	2.5	2.0	3.8	8.6	12.0	0.6	1.8
Number of rooms	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1	9.7	4.4	8.8	7.5	7.4	20.4	3.4	8.5	3.8	4.6	19.3	13.2	44.7	1.5
2	31.7	36.7	29.5	43.5	31.9	40.3	20.8	23.6	49.8	31.9	27.6	19.0	35.0	33.9
3	26.2	20.0	22.1	25.7	28.9	21.7	32.3	22.1	28.2	31.1	30.9	37.3	10.1	22.5
4	22.5	23.7	26.4	17.1	25.6	15.1	24.1	36.6	15.8	22.9	19.6	22.6	8.5	25.3
5+	9.8	15.2	13.3	6.2	6.2	2.5	19.4	9.2	2.5	9.6	2.6	7.9	1.7	16.7

Source: 2007 TLSLS.



T2.4

**MAIN INFRASTRUCTURE SERVICES OF THE DWELLING BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS**  
(% of population)

	2001		2007							
	National		National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Cova Lima, Ermera	Bobonaro, Liquiçá	Oecussi
Drinking water from an improved source a/	50.1		63.1	55.4	84.6	48.3	60.0	76.4	64.3	48.0
Treatment of drinking water b/	79.9		85.5	83.0	92.4	96.5	78.2	90.1	80.4	51.7
Basic sanitation c/	41.2		46.8	35.2	79.2	43.0	32.8	64.4	39.4	20.1
Electricity d/	25.6		36.6	20.3	82.3	34.3	23.8	54.1	26.5	11.2
Telephones										
Landline	n.a.		0.4	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6
Mobile	n.a.		13.1	4.4	37.4	8.2	7.0	24.9	5.4	4.6

n.a. Option not available in 2001.

a/ Access to an improved water source refers to household water connection, public standpipe or protected well or spring.

Unimproved sources include vendors, tanker trucks and unprotected wells and springs.

b/ It may refer to either boiling, filtering or adding chemicals.

c/ Sanitation refers to access to improved sanitation facilities such as adequate excreta disposal facilities (private or shared but not public).

They comprise pit latrines, flush toilets and septic tank as the means of final disposal of sewage.

d/ Public or privately generated.

Source: 2001 TLSS and 2007 TLSLS.

T2.5

## MAIN INFRASTRUCTURE SERVICES OF THE DWELLING BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS

(% of population)

	2007											
	National	Baucau, Lautem,		Ainaro, Manatuto,		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima,		Oecussi		
		Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	
Drinking water from an improved source a/	63.1	46.9	62.1	71.6	57.8	71.6	60.0	90.9	63.0	74.2	44.0	72.3
Treatment of drinking water b/	85.5	96.3	98.2	87.1	76.6	87.1	85.3	94.4	80.2	82.1	47.3	78.5
Basic sanitation c/	46.8	40.1	72.2	47.1	30.1	47.1	38.2	87.6	37.1	56.4	12.1	68.9
Electricity d/	36.6	30.6	70.7	57.9	17.4	57.9	11.5	91.8	23.7	47.9	1.6	70.2
Telephones												
Landline	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.2	2.8
Mobile	13.1	6.3	27.5	20.2	4.6	20.2	3.1	44.2	4.0	16.2	1.7	22.4

a/ Access to an improved water source refers to household water connection, public standpipe or protected well or spring.

Unimproved sources include vendors, tanker trucks and unprotected wells and springs.

b/ It may refer to either boiling, filtering or adding chemicals.

c/ Sanitation refers to access to improved sanitation facilities such as adequate excreta disposal facilities (private or shared but not public).

They comprise pit latrines, flush toilets and septic tank as the means of final disposal of sewage.

d/ Public or privately generated.

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T2.6

**MAIN INFRASTRUCTURE SERVICES OF THE DWELLING BY DISTRICT***(% of population)*

	2007													
	National	Aileu	Ainaro	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
Drinking water from an improved source a/	63.1	58.9	40.6	41.3	64.2	48.8	88.0	65.5	35.9	78.0	62.7	85.1	48.0	81.7
Treatment of drinking water b/	85.5	93.3	68.5	97.5	83.1	65.0	93.8	81.8	100.0	89.6	81.4	89.0	51.7	89.1
Basic sanitation c/	46.8	42.4	16.5	41.4	32.7	42.9	85.5	38.9	43.5	46.8	27.6	61.8	20.1	46.1
Electricity d/	36.6	10.2	15.7	28.9	20.5	33.6	90.4	13.9	35.6	29.9	29.5	29.5	11.2	44.5
Telephones														
Landline	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.9
Mobile	13.1	0.3	6.2	8.4	4.0	8.7	43.4	5.7	9.0	5.0	5.5	9.9	4.6	6.5

a/ Access to an improved water source refers to household water connection, public standpipe or protected well or spring.

Unimproved sources include vendors, tanker trucks and unprotected wells and springs.

b/ It may refer to either boiling, filtering or adding chemicals.

c/ Sanitation refers to access to improved sanitation facilities such as adequate excreta disposal facilities (private or shared but not public). They comprise pit latrines, flush toilets and septic tank as the means of final disposal of sewage.

T2.7

**OWNERSHIP STATUS OF THE DWELLING BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS***(% of population)*

	2007										
	2001 National	National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Ermera	Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá	Oecussi		
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Undisputed ownership	87.7	81.0	84.0	72.5	90.6	92.7	79.8	61.0	91.6		
Disputed ownership	4.6	4.6	4.2	5.6	5.1	3.2	5.5	4.8	0.6		
Lease/rent	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0		
Official house	1.3	2.5	1.0	6.8	1.4	1.5	4.3	1.9	1.3		
Rent free	5.5	10.5	9.7	12.8	2.6	1.2	8.6	31.2	4.0		
Other	0.8	1.3	1.0	2.1	0.3	1.4	1.8	1.1	2.5		

*Source: 2001 TLSS and 2007 TLSLS.*

T2.8

**OWNERSHIP STATUS OF THE DWELLING BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS**  
(% of population)

	2007											
	National		Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque		Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá		Oecussi	
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Undisputed ownership	81.0	91.0	87.2	84.1	94.3	84.1	91.4	69.5	59.7	70.8	94.1	75.8
Disputed ownership	4.6	5.1	4.8	8.4	2.2	8.4	5.2	5.7	4.8	4.6	0.6	1.1
Lease/rent	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Official house	2.5	1.3	3.1	4.2	1.0	4.2	0.4	7.7	1.5	4.5	0.2	7.9
Rent free	10.5	2.4	4.3	0.7	1.3	0.7	1.6	14.7	32.9	18.7	3.2	8.9
Other	1.3	0.3	0.5	2.6	1.2	2.6	1.4	2.1	1.1	1.4	1.9	6.2

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T2.9

**OWNERSHIP STATUS OF THE DWELLING BY DISTRICT**  
(% of population)

	2007													
	National	Aileu	Ainaro	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Undisputed ownership	81.0	99.1	89.2	90.2	49.2	57.6	71.0	84.6	90.0	82.4	95.3	94.9	91.6	92.4
Disputed ownership	4.6	0.0	5.8	5.8	1.3	5.3	4.9	9.6	6.3	9.8	1.5	1.2	0.6	1.7
Lease/rent	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Official house	2.5	0.4	1.6	1.1	1.5	4.5	7.6	0.7	1.0	0.1	2.2	0.6	1.3	2.7
Rent free	10.5	0.0	0.4	2.9	47.0	32.2	14.7	2.5	1.8	5.7	0.4	3.2	4.0	3.2
Other	1.3	0.5	3.0	0.0	1.0	0.4	1.7	2.7	1.0	1.9	0.7	0.0	2.5	0.0

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

---

## 3. Access to Facilities

---

### Concepts and definitions

This section describes the availability and use of several types of facilities by the population across the country. The list of facilities encompasses educational institutions, clinics, banks, bus terminals, post offices, veterinary centers, vocational centers and police stations. The tabulations report the percentage of population normally using the facility, and the average distance and travel time to the facility. The distance and travel times are only reported for population using the facility.

The section also reports on the distance to the nearest vehicle passable road from the household, whether it is accessible during rainy season, the main reasons for using the road, and the frequency of use.

T3.1

## ACCESS TO FACILITIES BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS

	2001	2007							
	National	National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Cova Lima, Ermera	Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá	Oecussi
<b>Secondary school</b>									
Use regularly the facility a/	n.a.	33.0	27.4	48.7	26.4	35.6	43.5	26.1	15.7
Distance (km)	n.a.	3.6	4.5	2.1	4.4	2.1	3.7	3.8	3.8
Travel time (one way, minutes)	n.a.	55.9	69.6	34.4	52.3	53.4	54.9	66.1	50.9
<b>Primary school</b>									
Use regularly the facility a/	n.a.	73.8	73.5	74.7	72.7	80.8	77.2	70.2	55.3
Distance (km)	n.a.	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.5
Travel time (one way, minutes)	n.a.	28.4	30.5	22.7	21.1	25.4	31.0	31.6	40.6
<b>Clinic</b>									
Use regularly the facility a/	n.a.	73.4	77.1	63.2	73.6	83.5	71.3	65.7	87.2
Distance (km)	n.a.	2.8	3.0	2.1	2.0	1.7	3.8	2.8	3.5
Travel time (one way, minutes)	n.a.	53.9	59.8	33.6	45.3	44.1	62.0	56.1	60.5
<b>Bank</b>									
Use regularly the facility a/	n.a.	1.3	0.7	3.0	0.4	0.2	1.8	1.9	2.8
Distance (km)	n.a.	14.4	20.1	10.5	12.3	2.5	11.0	24.7	5.6
Travel time (one way, minutes)	n.a.	70.2	109.4	43.8	207.7	122.6	51.9	62.9	79.0
<b>Post office</b>									
Use regularly the facility a/	n.a.	0.5	0.3	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.1
Distance (km)	n.a.	18.6	15.4	20.9	3.0	-	22.9	15.1	2.0
Travel time (one way, minutes)	n.a.	55.5	50.5	58.9	60.0	-	68.9	41.0	120.0
<b>Bus terminal/stop</b>									
Use regularly the facility a/	n.a.	26.9	23.5	36.4	0.8	10.1	55.5	27.8	1.1
Distance (km)	n.a.	2.9	4.0	1.0	5.1	1.4	2.6	4.3	0.9
Travel time (one way, minutes)	n.a.	49.5	64.7	21.9	41.6	44.3	48.2	55.2	47.3
<b>Veterinary facility</b>									
Use regularly the facility a/	n.a.	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
Distance (km)	n.a.	2.2	0.2	2.5	-	-	2.5	1.6	0.0
Travel time (one way, minutes)	n.a.	56.2	10.0	63.6	-	-	66.4	31.4	10.0
<b>Vocational center</b>									
Use regularly the facility a/	n.a.	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.8	1.6	0.2
Distance (km)	n.a.	6.1	7.5	3.4	-	1.2	3.6	8.5	3.3
Travel time (one way, minutes)	n.a.	64.5	76.5	41.3	-	52.3	76.6	57.3	18.9
<b>Police station</b>									
Use regularly the facility a/	n.a.	21.5	22.6	18.3	5.9	31.7	28.6	24.9	4.9
Distance (km)	n.a.	4.7	5.5	2.0	2.7	1.7	6.0	5.7	4.2
Travel time (one way, minutes)	n.a.	74.6	84.3	40.7	78.5	46.4	92.0	67.1	40.8

n.a. Option not available in 2001.

a/ It refers to the percentage of population living in households where at least one member uses normally this facility.

Source: 2001 TLSS and 2007 TLSLS.



T3.2

## ACCESS TO FACILITIES BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS

	2007										
	National	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque		Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá		Oecussi	
		Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
<b>Secondary school</b>											
Use regularly the facility <i>a/</i>	33.0	24.5	45.2	31.4	58.0	38.1	48.4	23.3	47.3	11.0	44.2
Distance (km)	3.6	4.9	1.7	2.5	1.2	5.7	2.2	4.2	2.5	5.1	1.8
Travel time (one way, minutes)	55.9	56.8	28.1	59.1	37.0	86.1	33.2	71.7	45.8	61.2	35.4
<b>Primary school</b>											
Use regularly the facility <i>a/</i>	73.8	72.6	73.7	80.3	83.6	79.9	74.9	70.1	71.3	54.4	61.0
Distance (km)	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.1
Travel time (one way, minutes)	28.4	21.5	17.9	25.7	24.1	40.4	22.2	32.0	28.6	43.3	25.9
<b>Clinic</b>											
Use regularly the facility <i>a/</i>	73.4	72.6	83.6	84.5	78.6	88.6	56.0	64.3	76.2	86.9	88.6
Distance (km)	2.8	2.1	1.4	1.8	1.1	4.9	2.4	2.9	2.1	3.7	2.0
Travel time (one way, minutes)	53.9	47.3	28.2	45.5	35.9	82.8	32.7	57.9	44.9	66.5	24.9
<b>Bank</b>											
Use regularly the facility <i>a/</i>	1.3	0.2	2.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	2.9	1.3	6.7	2.3	5.5
Distance (km)	14.4	12.0	12.6	2.5	-	3.0	12.6	37.9	5.8	6.9	2.6
Travel time (one way, minutes)	70.2	385.0	45.4	122.6	-	57.2	50.9	87.9	26.9	101.7	21.7
<b>Post office</b>											
Use regularly the facility <i>a/</i>	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.3	1.1	2.4	0.0	0.6
Distance (km)	18.6	-	3.0	-	-	18.0	23.2	15.2	14.7	-	2.0
Travel time (one way, minutes)	55.5	-	60.0	-	-	190.0	62.2	41.2	40.0	-	120.0
<b>Bus terminal/stop</b>											
Use regularly the facility <i>a/</i>	26.9	0.5	3.7	6.4	30.0	69.4	43.2	27.5	30.5	0.2	6.4
Distance (km)	2.9	6.5	3.2	1.6	1.1	3.8	0.9	4.6	2.5	4.0	0.3
Travel time (one way, minutes)	49.5	46.2	35.3	48.0	40.1	69.7	17.6	56.1	49.0	180.0	24.7
<b>Veterinary facility</b>											
Use regularly the facility <i>a/</i>	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.1
Distance (km)	2.2	-	-	-	-	0.2	3.0	-	1.6	-	0.0
Travel time (one way, minutes)	56.2	-	-	-	-	10.0	80.0	-	31.4	-	10.0
<b>Vocational center</b>											
Use regularly the facility <i>a/</i>	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.5	1.3	4.0	0.0	1.7
Distance (km)	6.1	-	-	-	1.2	4.6	1.5	9.7	5.5	-	3.3
Travel time (one way, minutes)	64.5	-	-	-	52.3	93.3	40.0	63.0	43.8	-	18.9
<b>Police station</b>											
Use regularly the facility <i>a/</i>	21.5	5.9	6.0	27.5	54.0	46.6	12.6	22.6	41.5	4.5	7.8
Distance (km)	4.7	2.8	0.8	1.9	1.1	7.2	2.0	6.3	3.2	4.2	4.2
Travel time (one way, minutes)	74.6	84.4	20.2	49.6	37.8	108.0	39.4	71.5	49.6	39.2	46.6

*a/ It refers to the percentage of population living in households where at least one member uses normally this facility.*

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T3.3

## ACCESS TO FACILITIES BY DISTRICT

	2007													
	National	Aileu	Ainaro	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
<b>Secondary school</b>														
Use regularly the facility <sup>a/</sup>	33.0	36.9	26.8	21.3	18.0	37.7	45.9	43.1	38.7	28.9	51.7	31.4	15.7	20.3
Distance (km)	3.6	4.3	1.4	4.1	2.4	1.7	2.4	5.8	5.6	7.6	2.3	2.8	3.8	2.1
Travel time (one way, minutes)	55.9	68.8	49.0	43.9	66.7	43.8	34.0	87.9	61.4	90.9	55.4	55.4	50.9	47.4
<b>Primary school</b>														
Use regularly the facility <sup>a/</sup>	73.8	78.4	86.7	70.5	63.5	72.8	73.7	82.9	78.3	78.5	88.5	64.1	55.3	69.7
Distance (km)	1.2	1.6	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.9	0.7	1.3	1.5	0.9
Travel time (one way, minutes)	28.4	36.5	26.7	23.3	30.4	20.5	23.8	39.5	18.8	42.1	20.5	30.1	40.6	19.9
<b>Clinic</b>														
Use regularly the facility <sup>a/</sup>	73.4	92.5	80.2	57.9	57.2	58.1	53.7	90.9	85.2	85.6	78.2	94.0	87.2	92.2
Distance (km)	2.8	3.1	1.6	1.9	3.4	1.1	3.5	4.6	2.2	3.1	1.8	1.8	3.5	1.8
Travel time (one way, minutes)	53.9	55.6	47.6	38.8	63.9	30.3	42.6	86.0	53.8	63.2	49.1	35.3	60.5	43.3
<b>Bank</b>														
Use regularly the facility <sup>a/</sup>	1.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4	2.4	2.2	2.2	0.7	3.9	0.0	0.1	2.8	0.0
Distance (km)	14.4	-	2.0	1.4	2.2	0.8	2.7	25.4	18.5	41.5	-	8.0	5.6	-
Travel time (one way, minutes)	70.2	-	120.0	13.2	17.3	17.4	20.9	105.4	318.2	95.3	-	150.0	79.0	-
<b>Post office</b>														
Use regularly the facility <sup>a/</sup>	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.1	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Distance (km)	18.6	-	-	-	6.0	0.8	1.0	57.8	3.0	16.6	-	-	2.0	-
Travel time (one way, minutes)	55.5	-	-	-	10.0	21.4	14.6	155.4	60.0	43.8	-	-	120.0	-
<b>Bus terminal/stop</b>														
Use regularly the facility <sup>a/</sup>	26.9	49.7	10.2	1.2	8.1	0.8	37.3	91.0	0.2	82.0	16.7	3.0	1.1	0.7
Distance (km)	2.9	3.3	1.0	5.7	3.3	0.5	0.8	3.8	1.6	4.5	1.8	1.1	0.9	4.5
Travel time (one way, minutes)	49.5	57.3	40.7	24.0	86.8	32.2	13.9	70.5	35.6	50.5	51.4	20.1	47.3	110.0
<b>Veterinary facility</b>														
Use regularly the facility <sup>a/</sup>	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Distance (km)	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	3.0	0.2	-	1.6	-	-	0.0	-
Travel time (one way, minutes)	56.2	-	-	-	-	-	80.0	10.0	-	31.4	-	-	10.0	-
<b>Vocational center</b>														
Use regularly the facility <sup>a/</sup>	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Distance (km)	6.1	-	1.2	-	10.0	-	-	3.6	-	8.2	-	-	3.3	-
Travel time (one way, minutes)	64.5	-	52.3	-	45.0	-	-	76.6	-	59.8	-	-	18.9	-
<b>Police station</b>														
Use regularly the facility <sup>a/</sup>	21.5	33.5	39.1	0.8	5.9	18.3	6.8	64.6	3.4	60.3	30.7	21.9	4.9	21.0
Distance (km)	4.7	9.3	1.5	8.7	1.5	1.4	2.3	5.7	2.8	7.5	1.7	2.2	4.2	2.1
Travel time (one way, minutes)	74.6	104.5	44.6	185.6	41.4	26.7	26.6	100.6	61.4	81.6	53.7	40.6	40.8	72.8

a/ It refers to the percentage of population living in households where at least one member uses normally this facility.

Source: 2007 TLSS.

## T3.4

## ACCESS TO ROADS BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS

	2001		2007						
	National	National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Ermera	Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiça	Oecussi
Nearest passable road to the dwelling									
Walking time to get there (minutes)	8.8	16.3	18.8	9.2	13.8	12.1	19.4	18.3	11.3
Accessibility during rainy season a/	82.7	70.1	63.2	89.4	81.1	71.1	72.1	58.4	54.3
Number of times it was used last month	27.4	25.5	24.4	28.4	21.6	28.8	26.0	26.1	27.4
Reasons to use this road (%) b/									
To visit friends or relatives	60.9	33.9	37.0	25.2	59.3	34.6	21.4	31.4	15.4
To buy items	86.5	64.7	63.3	68.5	55.4	49.4	78.4	71.0	37.8
To sell agricultural products	34.5	24.4	29.3	10.8	11.6	20.9	32.3	31.8	12.2
To go to school	54.8	64.0	59.1	77.6	59.3	75.1	63.1	63.5	62.1
To get health care	55.5	67.3	69.1	62.4	63.2	81.4	64.1	60.8	89.6
To go to the work place	n.a.	42.6	38.8	53.0	49.2	29.5	39.4	38.3	79.6
Other	7.8	1.9	2.1	1.3	1.5	4.8	1.0	1.9	1.5

n.a. Option not available in 2001.

a/ Percentage of the population reporting that the nearest vehicle passable road is accessible during the rainy season.

b/ It combines information from up to three responses.

Source: 2001 TLSS and 2007 TLSLS.

## ACCESS TO ROADS BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS

	2007											
	National		Baucau, Lautem,		Ainaro, Manatuto,		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima,		Oecussi	
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
Nearest passable road to the dwelling												
Walking time to get there (minutes)	16.3	14.6	6.8	8.7	12.7	8.7	30.6	9.4	19.1	11.9	12.4	4.8
Accessibility during rainy season a/	70.1	79.9	93.3	88.2	67.8	88.2	52.1	89.7	55.0	83.6	47.9	93.2
Number of times it was used last month	25.5	21.1	25.9	30.0	28.5	30.0	23.2	28.5	25.7	28.6	27.2	29.1
Reasons to use this road (%) b/												
To visit friends or relatives	33.9	61.2	40.3	24.0	36.6	24.0	17.2	25.0	32.9	19.8	16.2	10.5
To buy items	64.7	55.3	57.0	52.2	48.9	52.2	82.7	74.5	72.0	63.1	39.3	29.2
To sell agricultural products	24.4	11.9	8.9	15.9	21.8	15.9	59.3	8.4	32.6	26.5	13.1	7.2
To go to school	64.0	58.2	69.8	81.4	73.9	81.4	45.5	78.8	62.5	70.8	59.1	80.6
To get health care	67.3	62.8	67.1	88.9	80.0	88.9	72.8	56.4	59.9	67.8	89.2	91.8
To go to the work place	42.6	48.5	55.9	26.7	30.0	26.7	21.4	55.3	37.0	48.3	79.8	78.3
Other	1.9	1.6	0.6	3.9	5.0	3.9	0.7	1.3	2.1	0.4	1.7	0.8

a/ Percentage of the population reporting that the nearest vehicle passable road is accessible during the rainy season.

b/ It combines information from up to three responses.

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T3.6

## ACCESS TO ROADS BY DISTRICT

	2007													
	National	Aileu	Alnaro	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
Nearest passable road to the dwelling														
Walking time to get there (minutes)	16.3	13.9	14.0	19.5	19.5	7.4	15.4	29.5	11.6	25.7	12.6	8.9	11.3	4.3
Accessibility during rainy season a/	70.1	64.8	67.7	77.8	49.7	80.0	92.0	40.6	86.9	53.3	69.2	77.8	54.3	80.3
Number of times it was used last month	25.5	23.2	29.6	19.7	25.9	27.6	28.7	22.8	19.6	25.0	28.8	27.5	27.4	28.7
Reasons to use this road (%) b/														
To visit friends or relatives	33.9	33.4	30.0	61.6	46.2	30.4	25.7	6.9	67.3	9.1	32.5	43.5	15.4	42.3
To buy items	64.7	68.0	49.4	61.8	67.3	60.3	72.6	94.4	47.1	85.8	48.3	50.7	37.8	52.8
To sell agricultural products	24.4	52.7	31.1	14.0	22.1	18.7	6.4	67.1	13.1	58.4	17.6	9.4	12.2	4.2
To go to school	64.0	46.7	74.9	53.7	60.9	77.3	79.5	43.2	59.8	55.5	79.2	71.0	62.1	71.2
To get health care	67.3	72.4	89.0	60.5	47.7	62.1	56.7	72.7	63.8	80.2	86.5	64.9	89.6	68.5
To go to the work place	42.6	25.7	11.7	47.7	52.7	46.3	57.7	14.5	48.4	9.1	27.9	57.0	79.6	53.8
Other	1.9	0.6	5.9	0.0	3.2	1.7	1.4	0.6	0.1	0.0	4.7	3.3	1.5	7.1

a/ Percentage of the population reporting that the nearest vehicle passable road is accessible during the rainy season.

b/ It combines information from up to three responses.

Source: 2007 TLSLS.



---

## 4. Durable Goods

---

### Concepts and definitions

This section provides information on a variety of durable goods owned by the population. The scope of durable goods is restricted to those intended for household consumption, and not for business or production purposes. These consumer durables are expected to yield services and utility to the household over a number of years.

The durable goods covered by the survey mostly consist of household appliances such as stoves, refrigerators, sewing machines, fans, washing machines, radios, stereos, and television sets, but they also include bicycles, scooters, motorcycles, cars, and motorized and non-motorized boats.

## T4.1

OWNERSHIP OF DURABLE GOODS BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS  
(% of population)

	2001		2007								
	National	National	Rural	Urban	Baucau,		Ainaro,		Aileu, Bobonaro,		Oecussi
					Lautem,	Viqueque	Manatuto,	Manufahi	Dili, Cova Lima,	Liquiçá	
Stove	7.9	1.4	0.3	4.4	0.9	0.3	2.9	0.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Refrigerator	2.9	5.6	0.5	19.7	1.1	0.9	14.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
Washing machine	0.3	0.8	0.5	1.5	0.4	0.2	1.0	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
Sewing/knitting machine	2.9	3.0	1.7	6.5	3.1	1.2	4.6	1.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Cupboard for clothes	32.5	54.2	47.7	72.4	38.1	45.6	67.4	59.4	42.9	42.9	42.9
Buffet	16.5	9.1	8.6	10.3	8.2	14.4	12.2	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8
Fan	4.1	5.3	0.5	18.9	1.2	0.8	12.6	1.9	2.5	2.5	2.5
Television	6.9	15.6	4.8	45.7	9.8	8.7	29.7	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1
Video player	2.9	2.4	1.2	5.7	1.3	1.2	3.6	2.7	1.9	1.9	1.9
Tape/CD player	6.8	10.1	4.8	24.9	7.2	5.4	17.5	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.7
Camera, video camera	1.0	0.9	0.1	2.9	0.5	0.1	1.9	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
Personal computer	0.1	0.4	0.0	1.5	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mobile phone	n.a.	12.1	3.9	35.0	6.2	6.1	24.2	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.7
Radio	32.4	25.9	24.0	31.2	28.6	22.8	28.9	21.9	19.9	19.9	19.9
Bicycle	5.2	5.9	2.9	14.3	3.1	3.5	9.4	4.6	6.5	6.5	6.5
Motorcycle, scooter	3.0	6.9	2.9	18.3	3.9	4.5	11.8	4.1	6.4	6.4	6.4
Car, truck	1.8	2.9	0.8	8.8	1.2	0.8	6.3	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.6
Motor boat	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Boat without a motor	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.4	1.4	0.2	0.3	1.7	0.5	0.5	0.5
Generator	0.5	1.0	0.7	2.0	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.9	2.1	2.1	2.1
Water dispenser	0.4	0.6	0.0	2.5	0.1	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
Electric rice cooker	2.2	1.7	0.2	5.9	0.8	0.0	4.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Mosquito net	45.0	49.5	42.9	67.9	67.6	33.7	56.4	24.4	64.1	64.1	64.1

n.a. Option not available in 2001.

Source: 2001 TLSS and 2007 TLSLS.



## T4.2

## OWNERSHIP OF DURABLE GOODS BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS

(% of population)

	2007											
	National		Baucau, Lautem,		Ainaro, Manatuto,		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima,		Oecussi	
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
Stove	1.4	0.5	4.3	0.0	0.2	5.4	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	7.4	7.4
Refrigerator	5.6	0.5	7.6	0.7	0.0	26.4	0.9	2.2	0.2	0.2	7.4	7.4
Washing machine	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.5	0.6	0.1	0.1	1.1	1.1
Sewing/knitting machine	3.0	2.9	4.4	1.4	1.0	7.8	1.4	2.3	1.3	1.3	9.6	9.6
Cupboard for clothes	54.2	35.9	60.5	61.6	58.7	75.1	58.0	70.0	37.1	37.1	78.1	78.1
Buffet	9.1	7.8	12.3	4.2	13.0	11.6	2.7	4.5	1.4	1.4	11.2	11.2
Fan	5.3	0.4	8.7	3.0	0.0	23.7	1.0	8.2	0.4	0.4	15.1	15.1
Television	15.6	7.8	29.5	5.8	1.8	54.4	4.3	19.0	1.7	1.7	33.0	33.0
Video player	2.4	1.0	4.9	1.3	0.5	6.4	2.5	4.4	0.4	0.4	10.4	10.4
Tape/CD player	10.1	5.2	26.5	3.9	6.4	27.4	4.4	14.1	1.7	1.7	30.0	30.0
Camera, video camera	0.9	0.4	1.6	0.0	0.1	3.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	4.7	4.7
Personal computer	0.4	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
Mobile phone	12.1	4.7	21.4	4.2	3.8	42.3	3.7	13.2	1.7	1.7	23.0	23.0
Radio	25.9	27.1	44.3	22.8	26.8	30.7	21.1	28.1	16.8	16.8	38.7	38.7
Bicycle	5.9	2.5	9.1	3.1	1.5	16.4	4.3	7.0	3.7	3.7	23.7	23.7
Motorcycle, scooter	6.9	3.1	11.3	2.9	2.0	20.4	3.1	11.4	3.6	3.6	23.7	23.7
Car, truck	2.9	0.9	5.0	0.7	0.6	11.3	1.2	2.1	0.0	0.0	4.0	4.0
Motor boat	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Boat without a motor	0.8	1.5	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.2	1.7	1.4	0.4	0.4	1.4	1.4
Generator	1.0	0.7	3.5	0.6	0.4	1.7	0.7	1.9	1.2	1.2	7.7	7.7
Water dispenser	0.6	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.9
Electric rice cooker	1.7	0.4	4.3	0.0	0.0	7.5	0.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	4.6	4.6
Mosquito net	49.5	67.4	70.2	35.8	34.2	76.0	21.8	43.5	61.3	61.3	81.2	81.2

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T4.3

## OWNERSHIP OF DURABLE GOODS BY DISTRICT

(% of population)

	2007													
	National	Ailleu	Ainaro	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
Stove	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.4	5.1	0.8	1.0	0.1	0.0	1.0	1.1	0.2
Refrigerator	5.6	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.1	1.1	26.3	0.0	0.8	2.5	0.1	2.9	1.2	0.8
Washing machine	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	1.9	1.9	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.9
Sewing/knitting machine	3.0	0.6	0.3	3.0	0.6	3.5	7.9	1.1	2.9	1.1	0.0	3.7	2.5	3.6
Cupboard for clothes	54.2	47.7	47.8	38.6	60.2	52.9	73.0	68.5	40.7	63.9	40.9	47.4	42.9	33.3
Buffet	9.1	24.6	0.2	1.8	1.8	2.2	10.2	9.0	3.0	5.2	16.9	32.2	2.8	30.1
Fan	5.3	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.4	1.8	23.1	0.8	1.3	4.3	1.5	0.8	2.5	0.1
Television	15.6	0.0	7.0	10.0	3.5	7.6	52.6	5.6	9.0	8.8	7.8	12.0	6.1	10.5
Video player	2.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	3.2	1.2	5.3	2.6	1.7	3.3	0.6	3.2	1.9	3.4
Tape/CD player	10.1	6.2	3.4	6.4	3.2	6.7	26.6	7.8	9.2	8.2	4.9	8.9	5.7	6.1
Camera, video camera	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	3.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.6
Personal computer	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
Mobile phone	12.1	3.0	5.3	5.9	4.3	5.7	42.3	3.9	6.6	5.0	3.9	9.7	4.7	6.3
Radio	25.9	36.1	20.2	32.4	21.1	23.6	30.0	22.9	27.4	21.6	18.7	31.0	19.9	22.0
Bicycle	5.9	3.0	0.8	1.8	4.0	4.1	16.3	0.8	4.2	6.1	1.7	9.5	6.5	4.8
Motorcycle, scooter	6.9	2.9	5.5	4.1	4.4	6.8	20.0	2.1	4.8	1.2	4.7	2.7	6.4	2.0
Car, truck	2.9	0.0	0.8	2.0	1.0	0.7	10.7	2.0	0.7	2.5	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.2
Motor boat	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Boat without a motor	0.8	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	2.9	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.6
Generator	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.5	0.4	1.9	2.1	1.6
Water dispenser	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Electric rice cooker	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.1	7.4	0.0	0.4	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
Mosquito net	49.5	49.2	15.6	72.5	13.7	37.4	75.7	25.9	64.3	29.6	31.7	61.9	64.1	61.4

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

## 5. Education

### Concepts and definitions

This section provides evidence on educational outcomes and various aspects of the use of educational services by the Timorese population. A large number of topics are covered including the highest level of schooling attained by the adult and youth population; completion rates of primary, pre-secondary and secondary; reading and writing ability of the adult population; school participation rates; primary, pre-secondary and secondary enrolment rates; profile of students attending school and the distribution of those currently out of school; population that has never attended school and the reasons for non-attendance. Several of the tabulations are presented for the academic year 2004/05 as well as for the academic year 2006/07 as the survey contains information about both years.

The highest level of educational attainment for the adult (18 years and older) and youth (16-30 years) population refers to the most advanced level they have completed in the educational system. The levels considered are none, incomplete primary, complete primary, incomplete pre-secondary, complete pre-secondary, incomplete secondary, complete secondary, academy/university, and vocational/non-formal. Complete primary refers to those who have completed primary school but have not done even a single year of pre-secondary. Complete pre-secondary refers to those who have completed pre-secondary but have not done even a single year of secondary. Complete secondary refers to those who have completed secondary but have not done even a single year of post-secondary education. If a particular level is not completed, the figures show the percentage of the relevant age group that have successfully done at least one year of that level.

On the other hand, the level of schooling for those attending a particular academic year just refers to the level of education in which students were enrolled in that academic year. And overall school participation for 2006/07 (2004/05) denotes whether a person attended any educational level during 2006/07 (2004/05).

Completion rates for primary, pre-secondary and secondary refer to the percentage of the population that has completed each level of schooling. In the case of primary, it is estimated for those 12 years and older; for pre-secondary among those 15 years and older; and for secondary among those 18 years and older. Two sets of completion rates are reported: one for all the population in the respective age group and another for all the population in the respective age group that ever attended school.

Reading and writing ability refers to the ability to read and/or write a letter in the language spoken in the household. The reading/writing ability is as self-reported by household members; no literacy tests were administered during the survey.

Net and gross enrolment rates are calculated for the three main educational levels: primary, pre-secondary and secondary.<sup>1</sup> The relevant age group for primary is those ages 6 to 11 years, for pre-secondary those ages 12 to 14 years, and for secondary those ages 15 to 17 years. The gross enrolment rate for a certain level is the ratio of the number of students attending that level irrespective of their age to the total number of children in the relevant age group for that level. The net enrolment rate for a certain level, on the other hand, is the ratio of the number of students in

<sup>1</sup> The terms enrolment rates and attendance rates are sometimes used to emphasize the source of the data: administrative records or self-reported attendance to school. In this report, enrolment rates refer to self-reported attendance to school.

the relevant age group attending that level to the total number of children in the relevant age group for that level. In other words, while the denominators for the gross and net enrolment rates are the same, the numerator for the net enrolment rate is smaller as it excludes both under-age and over-age pupils for any given level of education. Over-age students are the most important reason for net enrolment rates to be smaller than the gross rates, and they reflect the problems of late starters, repeaters, and others who have had some interruption in their educational progression.

An important element in the estimation of the enrolment rates is the evaluation of the age of children in constructing the relevant age groups for different levels of education. For the latter, we need to invoke the concept of the “right” age for a particular level of education based on current educational guidelines and the timing of the academic year, in particular, the following:

- The academic year typically runs from September to July.
- By his or her 6th birthday, a child is expected to be in the first grade of primary school, by the 12th birthday in the first grade of pre-secondary, and by the 15th birthday in the first grade of secondary school.

In light of the above, rather than using the age of the child on the day of interview, his or her age at the beginning of the academic year was calculated. Thus, for enrolment rates and school participation for 2004/05, the child’s age on September 1, 2004 was calculated by subtracting from their current age the difference between the date of interview and September 1, 2004. Similarly, for enrolment rates and school participation for 2006/07, age as on September 1, 2006 was estimated, and an analogous procedure was also used for these two indicators based on the 2001 TLSS.

A significant caveat relating to a particular feature of the education module of the questionnaire should be mentioned because it will affect some of the findings. In the education module, if a person had ever attended school, she was asked about attendance in the academic year 2004/05. If the response was positive, this person provided information about that academic year and also about attendance in the current academic year (2006/07 or 2007/08).<sup>2</sup> If however the person did not attend the academic year 2004/05, she would only report her highest grade completed in school, and further questions about current attendance were not asked. This feature of the questionnaire has practical implications for some of the indicators. First, in the case of the highest educational attainment of the adult population, there are around 2% of those aged 18 years and more for whom the level reported may not be the highest. If someone did attend school during 2004/05 but she was currently not attending, the information refers to the level attended in 2004/05. However, it is not possible to know, for instance, if this person enrolled in 2005/06, studied an additional year and then did not enroll in 2006/07. Second, in the case of attendance for the academic year 2006/07, there are around 5.9% of those ages 5 to 17 years for whom it is not possible to know whether they are currently attending or not. These children did not attend school in 2004/05 but may have been enrolled in 2006/07. Thus, all indicators for the academic year 2006/07 are conditional on having attended 2004/05 and exclude the 5.9% of children for whom it is not possible to know their current attendance.

---

<sup>2</sup> The focus on the academic year 2004/05 reflects the original timing of the survey, which was intended to take place during 2006, and thus 2004/05 would have been the last complete academic year. However, even though the survey started in April 2006, fieldwork had to be suspended in May 2006 due to the outbreak of conflict in the country. The survey was only resumed in January 2007, but kept collecting information about 2004/05 and the current academic year, which since the resumption of the survey referred to the academic year 2006/07 or 2007/08 (rather than 2005/06 as originally intended). While all the population that ever attended school provided information about the academic year 2004/05, those interviewed from January 2007 to August 2007 reported for the 2006/07 academic year, and only those interviewed from September 2007 to January 2008 reported for the 2007/08 academic year. Hence, neither enrolment rates nor school participation rates are reported for the 2007/08 academic year.

T5.1

**HIGHEST EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF THE ADULT POPULATION BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS, ACCORDING TO GENDER**  
(% of population 18 years and older)

	2007									
	National	National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Aimaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Ermera	Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá	Oecussi	
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None	57.2	46.8	53.4	29.2	44.4	52.3	39.6	54.6	56.6	56.6
Primary, incomplete	11.6	10.7	10.9	9.9	11.9	9.3	10.3	10.2	12.9	12.9
Primary, complete	7.2	8.7	8.9	8.0	8.6	8.3	8.7	8.2	12.0	12.0
Pre-secondary, incomplete	3.6	4.5	4.7	3.9	4.1	4.9	4.6	5.1	1.9	1.9
Pre-secondary, complete	5.9	9.1	8.3	11.4	11.4	7.8	9.5	8.3	5.1	5.1
Secondary, incomplete	2.7	5.1	3.6	9.0	5.4	4.2	6.6	3.1	4.0	4.0
Secondary, complete	10.2	13.8	9.5	25.3	12.6	13.1	18.4	10.1	6.7	6.7
Academy, university	1.7	1.3	0.6	3.3	1.7	0.0	2.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
Vocational, non-formal	n.a.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
<b>Male</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None	48.6	38.1	44.5	21.4	36.0	44.7	29.9	47.2	45.6	45.6
Primary, incomplete	14.5	13.3	13.9	12.0	15.6	11.3	12.7	12.1	18.3	18.3
Primary, complete	8.2	9.4	9.3	9.6	7.4	8.1	10.7	9.5	11.9	11.9
Pre-secondary, incomplete	3.5	4.9	5.5	3.6	4.5	5.6	4.9	5.7	2.8	2.8
Pre-secondary, complete	7.0	10.1	9.2	12.5	12.5	8.8	10.6	8.7	6.2	6.2
Secondary, incomplete	3.3	5.8	4.4	9.4	6.1	4.8	7.7	3.4	4.4	4.4
Secondary, complete	12.6	16.6	12.3	27.9	15.3	16.7	20.8	13.1	9.6	9.6
Academy, university	2.3	1.7	0.9	3.6	2.6	0.0	2.6	0.3	1.1	1.1
Vocational, non-formal	n.a.	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
<b>Female</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None	65.5	55.7	62.3	37.5	52.6	60.0	49.6	62.4	66.4	66.4
Primary, incomplete	8.8	7.9	8.0	7.6	8.3	7.3	7.7	8.3	8.2	8.2
Primary, complete	6.1	8.0	8.6	6.3	9.7	8.6	6.6	6.7	12.1	12.1
Pre-secondary, incomplete	3.7	4.0	3.8	4.3	3.7	4.2	4.3	4.5	1.1	1.1
Pre-secondary, complete	4.8	8.2	7.4	10.3	10.2	6.7	8.4	7.8	4.2	4.2
Secondary, incomplete	2.1	4.4	2.9	8.6	4.8	3.6	5.5	2.9	3.7	3.7
Secondary, complete	7.8	10.9	6.6	22.5	9.9	9.5	15.9	6.9	4.1	4.1
Academy, university	1.1	1.0	0.4	2.8	0.8	0.0	2.1	0.5	0.3	0.3
Vocational, non-formal	n.a.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

n.a. Option not available in 2001.

Note: See Concepts and definitions for an explanation on how this indicator was constructed.

Source: 2001 TLSS and 2007 TLSS.

T5.2

**HIGHEST EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF THE ADULT POPULATION BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS, ACCORDING TO GENDER**  
(% of population 18 years and older)

	2007											
	National		Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque		Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá		Oecussi	
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None	46.8	45.6	32.3	39.1	54.6	39.1	56.9	25.9	56.0	44.7	62.4	22.8
Primary, incomplete	10.7	12.0	11.3	6.2	9.8	6.2	10.5	10.1	10.5	8.4	12.6	15.0
Primary, complete	8.7	8.6	8.1	7.7	8.4	7.7	9.5	8.0	8.3	6.9	12.2	11.2
Pre-secondary, incomplete	4.5	4.1	3.6	4.8	4.8	5.5	6.0	3.5	5.0	5.7	1.3	5.5
Pre-secondary, complete	9.1	11.2	12.9	7.1	7.1	11.5	7.3	11.3	7.8	11.2	4.1	11.1
Secondary, incomplete	5.1	5.1	8.7	3.9	3.9	6.3	2.9	9.5	2.6	6.6	2.7	11.9
Secondary, complete	13.8	11.8	20.7	11.3	11.3	23.7	6.9	27.5	9.2	16.0	4.5	19.7
Academy, university	1.3	1.6	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.1	0.4	0.5	0.3	2.7
Vocational, non-formal	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Male	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None	38.1	36.9	26.7	47.0	47.0	31.9	45.8	17.7	48.6	36.7	50.8	17.9
Primary, incomplete	13.3	15.8	13.9	11.9	11.9	7.9	13.1	12.3	12.3	10.5	18.9	14.8
Primary, complete	9.4	7.3	9.2	7.9	7.9	8.8	11.7	9.9	9.7	8.3	12.1	11.0
Pre-secondary, incomplete	4.9	4.7	2.6	5.6	5.6	5.9	7.3	3.0	5.6	6.2	2.6	4.3
Pre-secondary, complete	10.1	12.4	13.5	8.0	8.0	13.4	8.4	12.3	8.2	12.4	5.1	11.8
Secondary, incomplete	5.8	5.9	7.9	4.7	4.7	5.7	4.3	10.3	3.0	5.6	2.9	12.9
Secondary, complete	16.6	14.5	23.5	15.0	15.0	26.3	9.2	29.8	12.2	19.8	7.1	23.4
Academy, university	1.7	2.6	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	4.5	0.3	0.6	0.6	3.7
Vocational, non-formal	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
Female	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None	55.7	54.1	38.0	62.4	62.4	46.4	68.1	34.6	63.9	52.4	72.5	27.9
Primary, incomplete	7.9	8.2	8.7	7.7	7.7	4.6	7.7	7.7	8.6	6.4	7.0	15.3
Primary, complete	8.0	9.9	6.9	9.0	9.0	6.5	7.2	6.1	6.9	5.6	12.2	11.3
Pre-secondary, incomplete	4.0	3.6	4.6	4.1	4.1	5.1	4.6	3.9	4.4	5.2	0.2	6.8
Pre-secondary, complete	8.2	10.0	12.4	6.2	6.2	9.6	6.1	10.2	7.5	10.1	3.2	10.4
Secondary, incomplete	4.4	4.4	9.6	3.1	3.1	6.8	1.5	8.7	2.2	7.6	2.5	10.8
Secondary, complete	10.9	9.1	17.9	7.5	7.5	21.1	4.5	25.0	6.1	12.4	2.2	15.9
Academy, university	1.0	0.7	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.7	0.5	0.4	0.1	1.6
Vocational, non-formal	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Note: See Concepts and definitions for an explanation on how this indicator was constructed.

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T5.3

## HIGHEST EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF THE ADULT POPULATION BY DISTRICT, ACCORDING TO GENDER

(% of population 18 years and older)

	2007													
	National	Aileu	Ainaro	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None	46.8	48.9	56.6	47.7	59.2	45.4	25.7	62.5	35.0	55.2	49.0	49.8	56.6	49.7
Primary, incomplete	10.7	15.1	8.0	10.9	8.9	8.8	9.8	8.6	11.9	13.4	7.2	13.1	12.9	14.1
Primary, complete	8.7	12.2	8.6	8.1	9.9	6.4	8.6	6.9	9.0	6.9	8.6	7.7	12.0	9.0
Pre-secondary, incomplete	4.5	6.3	5.2	3.5	3.9	4.4	3.8	5.3	5.7	7.6	6.1	3.5	1.9	3.3
Pre-secondary, complete	9.1	9.8	6.4	11.2	8.0	12.0	11.3	5.9	13.2	5.5	8.3	9.0	5.1	9.1
Secondary, incomplete	5.1	1.4	3.8	4.8	1.9	4.7	9.3	3.9	7.2	3.6	6.5	2.6	4.0	4.4
Secondary, complete	13.8	6.4	11.4	12.4	8.2	18.4	27.4	6.7	14.9	6.1	14.2	14.3	6.7	9.9
Academy, university	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	4.1	0.2	3.1	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6
Vocational, non-formal	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Male	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None	38.1	39.8	50.2	40.9	52.2	35.3	17.5	49.9	24.0	48.5	40.0	42.2	45.6	42.3
Primary, incomplete	13.3	18.3	10.7	14.6	9.9	12.7	11.6	12.1	15.7	14.9	9.6	13.8	18.3	17.9
Primary, complete	9.4	13.3	8.9	6.5	11.7	7.9	10.5	9.7	8.9	7.6	8.4	6.6	11.9	7.3
Pre-secondary, incomplete	4.9	8.6	5.2	3.5	4.5	3.8	3.3	6.3	6.5	8.8	6.8	5.1	2.8	3.8
Pre-secondary, complete	10.1	9.4	7.8	14.0	9.2	10.9	12.1	8.3	12.0	6.3	10.8	8.1	6.2	9.7
Secondary, incomplete	5.8	2.0	3.1	4.6	1.5	5.1	10.4	5.1	9.1	4.8	9.2	2.7	4.4	5.0
Secondary, complete	16.6	8.6	14.1	14.2	11.0	24.4	30.1	8.4	18.3	7.7	15.1	21.4	9.6	13.4
Academy, university	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	4.5	0.2	5.5	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.6
Vocational, non-formal	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Female	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None	55.7	57.3	63.1	54.4	66.5	54.8	34.3	76.1	46.5	62.7	58.4	57.5	66.4	56.7
Primary, incomplete	7.9	12.2	5.2	7.4	7.9	5.1	7.9	4.8	8.0	11.8	4.8	12.3	8.2	10.6
Primary, complete	8.0	11.1	8.3	9.6	8.0	5.0	6.7	3.9	9.1	6.2	8.8	8.9	12.1	10.6
Pre-secondary, incomplete	4.0	4.3	5.2	3.6	3.2	4.9	4.3	4.2	4.7	6.3	5.3	1.9	1.1	2.7
Pre-secondary, complete	8.2	10.2	5.1	8.5	6.8	13.0	10.4	3.3	14.5	4.7	5.7	9.9	4.2	8.5
Secondary, incomplete	4.4	0.7	4.5	5.1	2.3	4.4	8.2	2.7	5.2	2.4	3.8	2.4	3.7	3.8
Secondary, complete	10.9	4.3	8.7	10.5	5.2	12.8	24.6	4.8	11.2	4.3	13.3	7.1	4.1	6.6
Academy, university	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	3.6	0.2	0.7	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6
Vocational, non-formal	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Note: See Concepts and definitions for an explanation on how this indicator was constructed.

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T5.4

**HIGHEST EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF THE YOUTH BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS, ACCORDING TO GENDER**  
(% of population between 15 and 24 years old)

	2001		2007						
	National	National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Aimaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Ermera	Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá	Oecussi
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None	24.9	15.7	19.0	8.9	9.1	17.3	14.8	20.6	26.7
Primary, incomplete	21.8	15.9	18.9	9.6	16.0	14.6	13.8	18.1	25.5
Primary, complete	10.6	10.7	12.0	7.9	10.9	11.7	9.2	12.4	10.9
Pre-secondary, incomplete	13.1	19.5	20.8	16.8	22.5	22.3	17.2	20.9	11.3
Pre-secondary, complete	8.6	10.8	10.6	11.4	12.9	11.5	9.7	11.1	7.7
Secondary, incomplete	8.9	14.1	10.4	21.9	17.0	13.0	16.0	8.7	12.9
Secondary, complete	10.0	11.2	7.4	19.2	9.4	9.7	16.0	7.1	4.2
Academy, university	2.1	2.1	1.0	4.3	2.3	0.0	3.4	1.0	0.7
Vocational, non-formal	n.a.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Male	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None	21.5	13.0	15.8	6.9	7.9	14.9	10.9	18.5	23.6
Primary, incomplete	24.3	17.4	19.9	12.0	18.1	17.4	15.4	18.5	24.6
Primary, complete	10.4	11.0	11.8	9.4	8.9	11.3	10.0	14.6	12.1
Pre-secondary, incomplete	11.4	20.8	23.0	16.1	25.2	21.1	18.4	22.0	13.8
Pre-secondary, complete	8.7	9.9	9.7	10.4	11.6	13.3	8.5	9.5	6.3
Secondary, incomplete	10.2	14.2	11.0	21.0	16.5	12.6	16.8	8.2	13.3
Secondary, complete	11.1	11.4	7.6	19.7	8.4	9.5	16.6	7.9	5.5
Academy, university	2.3	2.2	1.3	4.3	3.5	0.0	3.4	0.7	0.6
Vocational, non-formal	n.a.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Female	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None	28.4	18.7	22.5	11.0	10.5	20.1	18.9	22.9	29.6
Primary, incomplete	19.2	14.3	17.8	7.0	13.5	11.3	12.1	17.7	26.3
Primary, complete	10.8	10.3	12.3	6.2	13.3	12.1	8.3	10.0	9.8
Pre-secondary, incomplete	14.9	18.0	18.2	17.5	19.3	23.7	15.8	19.7	9.0
Pre-secondary, complete	8.5	11.8	11.5	12.3	14.3	9.3	11.0	12.9	8.9
Secondary, incomplete	7.6	14.0	9.7	22.8	17.5	13.5	15.0	9.3	12.6
Secondary, complete	8.8	11.0	7.2	18.7	10.7	10.0	15.3	6.2	3.0
Academy, university	1.8	1.9	0.7	4.3	1.0	0.0	3.5	1.3	0.8
Vocational, non-formal	n.a.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

n.a. Option not available in 2001.

Note: See Concepts and definitions for an explanation on how this indicator was constructed.

Source: 2001 TLSS and 2007 TLSLS.



T5.5

**HIGHEST EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF THE YOUTH BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS, ACCORDING TO GENDER**  
 (% of population between 15 and 24 years old)

	2007									
	National		Baucau, Lautem,		Ainaro, Manatuto,		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima,	
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None	15.7	9.3	7.5	11.2	25.3	8.1	21.4	15.5	32.5	7.8
Primary, incomplete	15.9	16.7	10.4	11.1	21.4	9.0	19.1	11.9	29.5	12.5
Primary, complete	10.7	11.0	10.1	8.3	12.5	7.1	12.6	11.3	11.3	9.6
Pre-secondary, incomplete	19.5	23.2	16.2	19.7	18.9	16.1	21.2	19.2	8.3	21.2
Pre-secondary, complete	10.8	12.7	13.7	12.4	8.0	10.8	10.9	12.5	6.0	13.3
Secondary, incomplete	14.1	15.9	25.3	20.8	6.3	22.1	7.4	16.9	9.3	24.7
Secondary, complete	11.2	8.9	14.0	16.5	7.4	21.4	6.3	12.1	2.9	8.5
Academy, university	2.1	2.2	2.9	0.0	0.3	5.4	1.1	0.7	0.2	2.2
Vocational, non-formal	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Male	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None	13.0	8.0	6.8	10.0	18.9	6.0	19.4	12.5	29.0	6.6
Primary, incomplete	17.4	18.8	11.8	13.8	22.2	11.2	18.7	17.2	27.9	14.4
Primary, complete	11.0	8.7	11.3	9.4	11.7	9.0	15.0	12.4	13.4	8.1
Pre-secondary, incomplete	20.8	26.4	14.2	19.7	22.6	15.8	22.9	16.0	11.7	20.4
Pre-secondary, complete	9.9	11.3	14.3	14.1	6.8	9.5	9.0	12.4	4.7	11.5
Secondary, incomplete	14.2	15.8	22.9	16.7	9.0	21.6	7.2	14.9	8.8	27.5
Secondary, complete	11.4	7.6	15.0	16.3	8.5	21.6	7.0	14.1	4.5	8.7
Academy, university	2.2	3.4	3.9	0.0	0.2	5.3	0.8	0.5	0.0	2.4
Vocational, non-formal	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Female	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None	18.7	10.8	8.2	12.5	32.1	10.3	23.7	18.2	35.8	9.0
Primary, incomplete	14.3	14.1	8.9	8.0	20.6	6.6	19.5	7.0	31.0	10.7
Primary, complete	10.3	13.9	9.0	7.0	13.5	5.0	10.3	10.3	9.4	11.2
Pre-secondary, incomplete	18.0	19.4	18.2	19.8	14.9	16.4	19.3	22.1	5.1	22.0
Pre-secondary, complete	11.8	14.5	13.2	10.5	9.1	12.2	13.0	12.6	7.1	15.0
Secondary, incomplete	14.0	16.0	27.7	25.4	3.4	22.6	7.6	18.8	9.8	21.8
Secondary, complete	11.0	10.4	12.9	16.7	6.1	21.2	5.5	10.2	1.5	8.2
Academy, university	1.9	0.9	1.9	0.0	0.3	5.6	1.4	0.9	0.4	2.1
Vocational, non-formal	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Note: See Concepts and definitions for an explanation on how this indicator was constructed.

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T5.6

## HIGHEST EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF THE YOUTH BY DISTRICT, ACCORDING TO GENDER

(% of population between 15 and 24 years old)

	2007													
	National	Aileu	Ainaro	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None	15.7	14.4	23.4	11.7	22.7	11.5	7.5	32.9	5.0	24.7	10.2	17.6	26.7	9.8
Primary, incomplete	15.9	29.4	15.9	16.9	19.9	9.4	9.4	17.1	11.9	22.2	9.8	18.1	25.5	22.8
Primary, complete	10.7	16.5	11.7	12.1	13.1	11.8	7.0	11.3	9.3	12.0	10.9	12.4	10.9	10.4
Pre-secondary, incomplete	19.5	20.5	17.6	19.6	21.0	23.5	16.6	16.8	27.5	18.9	26.1	23.8	11.3	20.4
Pre-secondary, complete	10.8	10.2	8.1	13.7	12.0	17.1	10.6	7.1	11.2	5.5	12.2	14.7	7.7	13.9
Secondary, incomplete	14.1	1.9	13.3	15.8	5.6	14.8	21.8	8.2	19.3	8.3	19.9	5.2	12.9	15.1
Secondary, complete	11.2	7.2	9.9	8.3	5.7	11.9	21.6	6.3	11.9	5.4	10.9	8.1	4.2	7.6
Academy, university	2.1	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.1	0.0	5.3	0.4	3.8	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
Vocational, non-formal	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Male	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None	13.0	7.5	23.4	11.7	23.3	6.8	6.4	23.1	4.0	20.0	5.6	14.3	23.6	4.6
Primary, incomplete	17.4	29.6	19.6	18.6	18.8	9.8	11.6	19.0	13.1	24.0	13.0	19.4	24.6	31.3
Primary, complete	11.0	10.5	10.6	9.0	15.8	12.1	8.8	12.8	8.9	14.8	11.4	12.0	12.1	8.6
Pre-secondary, incomplete	20.8	30.2	15.8	21.7	20.2	30.2	16.1	19.2	30.2	18.9	24.8	23.7	13.8	23.3
Pre-secondary, complete	9.9	6.5	10.5	14.5	11.4	12.5	8.9	8.2	7.7	4.8	14.3	15.6	6.3	12.6
Secondary, incomplete	14.2	3.8	10.2	14.2	4.2	14.6	21.3	11.2	19.3	9.3	21.6	5.8	13.3	17.0
Secondary, complete	11.4	12.0	9.8	8.2	6.3	14.0	21.8	6.2	10.5	5.9	9.3	9.3	5.5	2.6
Academy, university	2.2	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	5.2	0.3	6.2	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
Vocational, non-formal	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Female	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None	18.7	19.8	23.3	11.6	22.0	15.9	8.8	44.5	6.4	30.0	15.5	21.3	29.6	14.5
Primary, incomplete	14.3	29.2	11.4	14.9	21.2	9.0	7.1	14.8	10.2	20.2	5.9	16.7	26.3	15.1
Primary, complete	10.3	21.1	13.0	15.6	10.0	11.6	5.0	9.5	9.9	8.8	10.3	13.0	9.8	12.0
Pre-secondary, incomplete	18.0	12.9	19.7	17.4	21.9	17.3	17.2	13.9	23.4	18.8	27.6	24.0	9.0	17.8
Pre-secondary, complete	11.8	13.1	5.2	12.9	12.6	21.4	12.6	5.7	16.5	6.3	9.7	13.7	8.9	15.1
Secondary, incomplete	14.0	0.4	17.2	17.6	7.2	14.9	22.4	4.7	19.4	7.3	18.0	4.6	12.6	13.3
Secondary, complete	11.0	3.5	10.1	8.4	5.0	9.9	21.5	6.4	14.0	4.7	12.9	6.8	3.0	12.2
Academy, university	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.1	0.0	5.5	0.5	0.3	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
Vocational, non-formal	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Note: See Concepts and definitions for an explanation on how this indicator was constructed.

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T5.7

**COMPLETION RATES OF PRIMARY, PRE SECONDARY AND SECONDARY BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS, ACCORDING TO GENDER**  
 (% of population among each age group)

	2001		2007						
	National	National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Cova Lima, Ermera	Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá	Oecussi
<b>Total</b>									
Primary (12 years and older)									
Among all	31.8	43.0	36.5	60.6	44.4	41.1	49.7	36.1	29.2
Among those that attended school	61.3	70.7	65.9	79.9	69.6	72.0	74.3	66.7	58.9
Pre secondary (15 years and older)									
Among all	19.9	27.9	20.9	46.6	30.0	24.2	34.9	20.6	15.5
Among those that attended school	42.5	48.7	40.8	63.3	50.2	46.5	54.5	40.9	32.9
Secondary (18 years and older)									
Among all	11.9	15.1	10.1	28.5	14.3	13.1	20.8	10.5	7.4
Among those that attended school	27.7	28.4	21.7	40.2	25.6	27.4	34.3	23.1	17.0
<b>Male</b>									
Primary (12 years and older)									
Among all	36.2	47.4	41.2	63.7	48.3	45.0	54.3	40.5	33.6
Among those that attended school	61.2	69.9	65.9	77.9	68.2	71.4	73.0	67.9	57.4
Pre secondary (15 years and older)									
Among all	24.0	31.6	24.7	49.6	34.1	28.6	38.6	22.9	19.5
Among those that attended school	43.7	48.5	41.7	61.7	50.4	48.6	53.2	40.3	34.6
Secondary (18 years and older)									
Among all	14.9	18.3	13.2	31.5	17.9	16.7	23.5	13.4	10.7
Among those that attended school	29.0	29.5	23.9	40.0	28.0	30.1	33.5	25.4	19.7
<b>Female</b>									
Primary (12 years and older)									
Among all	27.4	38.6	31.7	57.3	40.5	37.2	44.8	31.6	25.1
Among those that attended school	61.3	71.7	66.0	82.5	71.4	72.8	76.1	65.4	61.0
Pre secondary (15 years and older)									
Among all	15.8	24.1	17.0	43.5	25.8	19.7	31.1	18.1	11.8
Among those that attended school	40.9	49.0	39.6	65.3	49.9	43.7	56.3	41.8	30.7
Secondary (18 years and older)									
Among all	8.9	11.9	7.0	25.4	10.7	9.5	18.0	7.4	4.4
Among those that attended school	25.9	26.7	18.4	40.5	22.5	23.6	35.6	19.7	13.0

Note: See Concepts and definitions for an explanation on how these indicators were constructed.  
 Source: 2001 TLSS and 2007 TLSS.

T5.8

**COMPLETION RATES OF PRIMARY, PRE SECONDARY AND SECONDARY BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS, ACCORDING TO GENDER**  
(% of population among each age group)

	2007												
	National		Baucau, Lautem,		Ainaro, Manatuto,		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima,		Oecussi		
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	
<b>Total</b>													
Primary (12 years and older)													
Among all	43.0	57.7	43.0	56.5	38.4	56.5	33.0	63.2	34.5	46.8	23.4	61.6	
Among those that attended school	70.7	77.7	68.6	82.4	69.7	82.4	62.8	80.6	65.3	75.8	53.2	75.9	
Pre secondary (15 years and older)													
Among all	27.9	42.9	28.7	40.9	21.3	40.9	15.8	49.9	18.9	32.3	10.7	42.3	
Among those that attended school	48.7	60.1	49.0	63.5	42.6	63.5	32.9	65.1	38.6	54.6	26.0	53.0	
Secondary (18 years and older)													
Among all	15.1	23.0	13.4	23.7	11.3	23.7	7.0	31.6	9.6	16.5	4.8	22.4	
Among those that attended school	28.4	34.0	24.6	39.0	24.7	39.0	16.3	42.6	21.9	29.9	12.7	28.9	
<b>Male</b>													
Primary (12 years and older)													
Among all	47.4	58.7	47.2	59.9	42.2	59.9	39.3	66.4	39.1	50.7	27.6	64.8	
Among those that attended school	69.9	74.5	67.4	80.5	69.3	80.5	63.7	78.5	66.8	74.3	51.6	75.9	
Pre secondary (15 years and older)													
Among all	31.6	45.1	33.0	43.6	26.0	43.6	20.0	52.7	21.2	35.7	14.2	47.3	
Among those that attended school	48.5	59.1	49.4	61.3	45.8	61.3	34.5	63.1	38.1	54.1	27.7	56.2	
Secondary (18 years and older)													
Among all	18.3	26.3	17.1	26.3	15.0	26.3	9.3	34.3	12.4	20.4	7.7	27.1	
Among those that attended school	29.5	35.8	27.1	38.7	28.2	38.7	17.2	41.7	24.2	32.2	15.5	32.8	
<b>Female</b>													
Primary (12 years and older)													
Among all	38.6	56.7	38.9	53.0	34.4	53.0	26.2	59.9	29.9	43.0	19.5	58.2	
Among those that attended school	71.7	81.7	70.1	84.7	70.1	84.7	61.4	83.2	63.3	77.5	55.5	75.9	
Pre secondary (15 years and older)													
Among all	24.1	40.7	24.2	38.1	16.5	38.1	11.4	46.8	16.5	29.1	7.6	37.1	
Among those that attended school	49.0	61.4	48.4	66.3	38.4	66.3	30.4	67.6	39.3	55.3	23.5	49.3	
Secondary (18 years and older)													
Among all	11.9	19.7	9.8	21.1	7.5	21.1	4.7	28.7	6.6	12.7	2.3	17.5	
Among those that attended school	26.7	31.8	21.3	39.3	19.8	39.3	14.6	43.9	18.3	26.8	8.4	24.3	

Note: See Concepts and definitions for an explanation on how these indicators were constructed.

Source: 2001 TLSS and 2007 TLSLS.

T5.9

**COMPLETION RATES OF PRIMARY, PRE SECONDARY AND SECONDARY BY DISTRICT, ACCORDING TO GENDER**  
(% of population among each age group)

	2007													
	National	Aileu	Ainaro	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
<b>Total</b>														
Primary (12 years and older)														
Among all	43.0	35.6	38.0	43.3	32.0	49.6	63.8	29.6	51.6	30.8	47.8	38.5	29.2	36.4
Among those that attended school	70.7	57.3	73.3	72.1	64.3	77.4	80.8	64.4	70.9	59.3	77.2	65.1	58.9	61.5
Pre secondary (15 years and older)														
Among all	27.9	15.6	21.1	28.6	16.6	33.8	49.4	15.5	36.1	15.5	28.4	24.2	15.5	24.3
Among those that attended school	48.7	27.6	45.5	50.7	36.3	56.5	64.3	37.1	52.2	31.7	49.8	44.1	32.9	45.1
Secondary (18 years and older)														
Among all	15.1	6.4	11.4	13.7	8.2	18.4	31.5	6.9	18.0	7.5	14.2	14.3	7.4	10.5
Among those that attended school	28.4	12.5	26.3	26.2	20.1	33.6	42.3	18.3	27.7	16.7	27.9	28.2	17.0	20.8
<b>Male</b>														
Primary (12 years and older)														
Among all	47.4	39.5	40.0	45.9	36.5	55.2	67.3	36.6	58.0	35.0	52.2	43.9	33.6	39.0
Among those that attended school	69.9	56.8	70.3	69.9	66.5	76.8	79.1	64.9	71.4	61.0	75.8	67.8	57.4	58.4
Pre secondary (15 years and older)														
Among all	31.6	17.8	24.2	32.1	19.2	36.8	52.5	20.2	40.6	17.8	32.7	30.3	19.5	29.0
Among those that attended school	48.5	27.8	46.0	51.2	37.2	53.3	62.7	37.7	51.1	32.3	50.6	49.3	34.6	46.9
Secondary (18 years and older)														
Among all	18.3	8.6	14.1	15.9	11.0	24.4	34.5	8.6	23.8	8.8	15.1	21.4	10.7	14.0
Among those that attended school	29.5	14.3	28.4	26.9	22.9	37.7	41.8	17.2	31.3	17.1	25.2	37.1	19.7	24.3
<b>Female</b>														
Primary (12 years and older)														
Among all	38.6	31.6	36.1	40.6	27.4	44.5	60.0	21.9	45.0	26.4	43.2	32.8	25.1	33.7
Among those that attended school	71.7	58.0	76.9	74.7	61.4	78.2	83.0	63.5	70.3	57.0	79.0	61.6	61.0	65.6
Pre secondary (15 years and older)														
Among all	24.1	13.6	17.9	25.1	13.9	31.0	46.1	10.5	31.1	12.9	23.9	18.1	11.8	19.8
Among those that attended school	49.0	27.4	44.8	50.0	35.0	60.5	66.3	36.0	54.0	30.7	48.7	37.4	30.7	42.7
Secondary (18 years and older)														
Among all	11.9	4.3	8.7	11.5	5.3	12.8	28.2	5.0	12.0	5.9	13.3	7.1	4.4	7.1
Among those that attended school	26.7	10.1	23.5	25.2	15.8	28.3	42.9	20.9	22.4	15.9	32.0	16.2	13.0	16.5

Note: See Concepts and definitions for an explanation on how these indicators were constructed.

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T5.10

**ABILITY TO READ AND WRITE A LETTER AMONG THE ADULT POPULATION BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS, ACCORDING TO GENDER**  
(% of population 18 years and older)

	2007									
	2001 National	National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Ermera	Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá	Oecussi	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Both without difficulty	37.6	50.6	43.8	68.8	53.5	44.5	58.6	43.3	34.6	34.6
Both with difficulty	6.7	3.7	4.0	2.7	2.6	3.7	2.7	5.3	7.0	7.0
None of them	55.1	45.5	52.0	28.0	43.4	51.6	38.3	51.4	58.3	58.3
Other	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2
Male	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Both without difficulty	45.3	58.5	51.9	75.8	61.2	51.0	67.5	51.1	41.2	41.2
Both with difficulty	7.0	4.4	4.9	3.2	3.5	4.7	3.3	5.4	10.0	10.0
None of them	47.1	36.8	43.0	20.6	34.9	44.0	28.9	43.5	48.4	48.4
Other	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4
Female	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Both without difficulty	30.0	42.5	35.6	61.4	46.0	37.9	49.2	35.2	28.7	28.7
Both with difficulty	6.3	2.9	3.2	2.2	1.8	2.8	2.1	5.2	4.2	4.2
None of them	62.9	54.3	61.1	35.8	51.8	59.2	48.2	59.6	67.0	67.0
Other	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0

Note: Refers to the ability to read and/or write a letter written in the language spoken in the household.

Source: 2001 TLSS and 2007 TLSS.

T5.11

**ABILITY TO READ AND WRITE A LETTER AMONG THE ADULT POPULATION BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS, ACCORDING TO GENDER**  
(% of population 18 years and older)

	2007										
	National	Baucau, Lautem,		Ainaro, Manatuto,		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima,		Oecussi	
			Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Both without difficulty	50.6	52.3	66.5	57.4	41.1	72.3	41.9	53.3	28.2	72.2	72.2
Both with difficulty	3.7	2.7	2.1	3.1	2.8	2.6	5.6	3.5	7.6	3.4	3.4
None of them	45.5	44.6	31.2	39.0	55.9	24.5	52.6	43.2	64.1	24.3	24.3
Other	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Male	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Both without difficulty	58.5	60.2	71.1	64.3	51.9	79.4	49.6	61.8	34.5	77.3	77.3
Both with difficulty	4.4	3.5	2.8	3.2	3.4	3.2	5.7	3.4	11.2	3.8	3.8
None of them	36.8	35.8	26.0	32.1	44.4	17.0	44.7	34.6	53.9	18.9	18.9
Other	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0
Female	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Both without difficulty	42.5	44.5	61.7	50.5	30.1	64.7	33.7	45.1	22.7	67.0	67.0
Both with difficulty	2.9	1.8	1.4	2.9	2.3	2.0	5.5	3.5	4.4	2.9	2.9
None of them	54.3	53.3	36.5	46.0	67.5	32.6	60.8	51.4	72.9	29.8	29.8
Other	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3

Note: Refers to the ability to read and/or write a letter written in the language spoken in the household.

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T5.12

## ABILITY TO READ AND WRITE A LETTER AMONG THE ADULT POPULATION BY DISTRICT, ACCORDING TO GENDER

(% of population 18 years and older)

	2007													
	National	Alleu	Ainaro	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Both without difficulty	50.6	48.3	37.6	49.9	38.4	51.4	72.8	35.4	62.9	44.2	49.2	49.1	34.6	48.6
Both with difficulty	3.7	2.8	5.2	2.6	6.0	5.2	2.2	3.7	2.7	4.4	1.7	3.7	7.0	2.7
None of them	45.5	48.9	56.8	47.2	55.6	43.4	24.4	60.8	33.9	51.4	49.0	47.2	58.3	48.0
Other	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6
Male	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Both without difficulty	58.5	58.0	42.3	55.4	45.1	61.1	80.5	46.3	74.1	52.4	57.7	55.9	41.2	55.8
Both with difficulty	4.4	2.3	7.1	4.0	6.3	5.8	2.5	5.5	2.5	3.8	2.4	3.7	10.0	3.6
None of them	36.8	39.8	49.9	40.3	48.5	33.1	16.6	48.0	23.0	43.8	39.9	40.2	48.4	39.9
Other	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.7
Female	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Both without difficulty	42.5	39.4	32.9	44.7	31.3	42.5	64.7	23.6	51.3	34.8	40.4	42.2	28.7	42.0
Both with difficulty	2.9	3.4	3.3	1.1	5.6	4.7	2.0	1.7	2.9	5.0	1.1	3.7	4.2	1.9
None of them	54.3	57.3	63.7	53.9	63.1	52.8	32.6	74.5	45.3	60.1	58.4	54.1	67.0	55.5
Other	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6

Note: Refers to the ability to read and/or write a letter written in the language spoken in the household.

Source: 2007 TLSLS.



T5.13

**ENROLLMENT RATES FOR ACADEMIC YEAR 2004/05 BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS, ACCORDING TO GENDER (%)**

	2000/01		2004/05							
	National		National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Ermera	Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiça	Oecussi
<b>Net enrolment rates</b>										
Primary	68.8		76.6	75.9	78.7	88.4	77.9	71.7	74.0	62.7
Male	66.8		77.9	77.6	79.0	90.4	79.1	72.7	77.5	58.0
Female	71.1		75.2	74.2	78.3	86.3	76.8	70.5	70.6	67.4
Pre secondary	17.6		31.5	26.1	44.7	32.1	39.7	34.2	27.1	11.3
Male	14.8		30.9	26.6	42.0	27.8	37.9	36.2	26.9	10.4
Female	20.7		32.1	25.6	47.6	37.8	41.7	32.1	27.2	12.4
Secondary	13.4		18.9	10.5	34.9	12.1	19.9	29.0	9.9	7.8
Male	16.2		17.4	9.5	33.5	8.1	17.8	28.4	9.8	8.6
Female	10.7		20.5	11.7	36.3	15.6	22.8	29.5	9.9	7.1
<b>Gross enrolment rates</b>										
Primary	105.3		114.2	112.8	118.6	127.9	108.5	110.7	112.2	99.9
Male	102.7		118.0	116.3	123.1	132.3	113.2	111.6	123.0	93.1
Female	108.4		110.4	109.2	113.9	123.5	104.1	109.6	101.9	106.8
Pre secondary	43.2		70.7	64.3	86.5	82.1	83.5	70.8	59.6	42.0
Male	38.7		71.0	68.7	77.0	79.8	88.1	68.6	62.6	42.4
Female	48.2		70.4	59.3	96.6	85.2	78.4	73.2	56.7	41.5
Secondary	30.1		39.9	25.3	67.9	32.3	36.4	55.7	24.2	27.1
Male	37.4		41.7	27.7	70.0	35.1	32.5	60.9	24.4	34.0
Female	22.7		37.9	22.5	65.7	29.8	41.8	50.7	24.0	20.7

Note: See Concepts and definitions for an explanation on how these indicators were constructed.

Source: 2001 TLSS and 2007 TLSLS.

T5.14

**ENROLMENT RATES FOR ACADEMIC YEAR 2004/05 BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS, ACCORDING TO GENDER**  
(%)

	2004/05											
	National		Baucau, Lautem,		Ainaro, Manatuto,		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima,		Oecussi	
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
<b>Net enrolment rates</b>												
Primary	76.6	88.5	86.4	77.9	78.0	78.7	65.1	78.7	74.2	72.3	59.9	80.0
Male	77.9	90.8	86.9	79.4	78.0	78.8	67.4	78.8	77.9	74.0	54.0	78.5
Female	75.2	86.4	85.8	76.6	77.9	78.5	62.3	78.5	70.6	70.8	65.5	82.1
Pre secondary	31.5	31.0	40.5	38.3	46.9	46.4	18.1	46.4	25.4	40.3	7.4	29.3
Male	30.9	26.7	37.2	36.1	48.0	44.0	26.0	44.0	26.4	31.3	7.4	24.4
Female	32.1	36.8	44.1	40.9	45.8	48.9	9.2	48.9	24.4	47.6	7.4	34.7
Secondary	18.9	10.7	22.7	18.3	27.2	40.5	8.0	40.5	8.9	15.0	4.3	17.5
Male	17.4	6.3	22.4	17.0	23.0	39.4	7.5	39.4	9.8	9.9	5.2	18.3
Female	20.5	14.7	22.9	20.4	30.6	41.5	8.6	41.5	7.7	20.6	3.5	16.8
<b>Gross enrolment rates</b>												
Primary	114.2	128.1	125.3	108.9	106.0	120.5	101.5	120.5	112.8	107.7	94.3	134.5
Male	118.0	133.2	124.0	115.7	102.0	126.7	98.8	126.7	123.7	118.3	86.5	126.0
Female	110.4	123.2	127.0	102.9	110.3	114.2	104.9	114.2	102.4	98.0	101.6	146.7
Pre secondary	70.7	81.7	85.0	81.2	95.6	83.8	53.5	83.8	54.8	97.8	29.9	96.9
Male	71.0	80.3	76.0	86.3	97.7	72.0	64.1	72.0	58.9	95.6	31.0	94.6
Female	70.4	83.7	94.9	75.4	93.3	96.6	41.5	96.6	50.6	99.7	28.6	99.5
Secondary	39.9	29.7	52.9	33.5	49.5	76.0	18.6	76.0	21.8	37.7	18.7	50.0
Male	41.7	32.5	55.4	30.8	43.5	78.9	26.3	78.9	23.1	32.1	22.3	67.2
Female	37.9	27.1	50.7	37.9	54.5	73.1	11.6	73.1	19.9	43.8	15.3	35.1

Note: See Concepts and definitions for an explanation on how these indicators were constructed.

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T5.15

## ENROLMENT RATES FOR ACADEMIC YEAR 2004/05 BY DISTRICT, ACCORDING TO GENDER

(%)

	2007													
	National	Aileu	Ainaro	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
Net enrolment rates														
Primary	76.6	76.1	79.7	84.7	74.7	84.8	80.2	57.4	95.1	63.2	77.2	75.3	62.7	86.8
Male	77.9	79.9	86.9	87.6	74.0	86.8	80.4	58.4	96.3	74.3	73.2	71.9	58.0	88.8
Female	75.2	70.8	73.3	81.7	75.4	83.0	79.9	56.2	94.0	54.6	80.5	79.0	67.4	84.6
Pre secondary	31.5	12.7	38.2	31.8	21.5	50.9	48.2	15.3	34.0	14.4	43.1	37.3	11.3	27.9
Male	30.9	23.4	37.5	28.0	16.4	60.6	46.6	20.2	31.9	15.5	39.9	36.0	10.4	16.0
Female	32.1	4.8	39.1	37.2	26.7	42.1	50.0	8.8	36.8	13.4	46.3	38.5	12.4	42.0
Secondary	18.9	6.1	22.7	11.6	11.7	16.4	40.5	7.6	14.0	2.4	24.9	10.6	7.8	8.5
Male	17.4	16.7	17.3	6.3	13.1	15.1	38.7	6.0	10.2	3.0	26.8	9.6	8.6	7.9
Female	20.5	0.0	30.6	15.8	10.1	17.6	42.2	9.4	17.8	1.1	22.6	12.2	7.1	9.1
Gross enrolment rates														
Primary	114.2	119.2	103.6	124.4	115.8	120.6	122.2	90.1	139.4	99.2	106.0	121.2	99.9	118.9
Male	118.0	103.4	110.0	127.8	120.9	126.3	128.4	93.9	144.2	123.4	109.0	123.7	93.1	126.6
Female	110.4	141.4	98.0	120.9	110.2	115.0	115.9	85.7	135.2	80.6	103.4	118.5	106.8	110.6
Pre secondary	70.7	53.2	77.1	72.0	44.7	97.5	86.2	46.5	100.2	50.7	94.0	77.8	42.0	72.8
Male	71.0	67.1	69.0	72.9	42.2	102.0	75.3	55.5	92.1	64.2	113.4	80.9	42.4	74.3
Female	70.4	42.8	88.6	70.7	47.2	93.4	98.4	34.6	110.6	37.0	74.1	74.7	41.5	71.1
Secondary	39.9	11.2	33.6	29.9	16.8	39.9	76.4	18.4	36.5	24.7	57.3	16.9	27.1	29.2
Male	41.7	28.1	22.7	29.3	17.7	43.0	78.6	25.4	42.0	23.2	65.4	12.8	34.0	34.4
Female	37.9	1.5	49.6	30.4	15.7	36.9	74.3	10.5	31.1	27.9	47.5	23.7	20.7	24.1

Note: See Concepts and definitions for an explanation on how these indicators were constructed.

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T5.16

**SCHOOL PARTICIPATION FOR ACADEMIC YEAR 2004/05 BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS, ACCORDING TO GENDER**  
 (% of population between 6 and 24 years old)

	2000/01		2004/05						
	National		National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Ermera	Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá
Total	57.4	59.8	58.5	63.0	70.6	59.0	58.0	54.4	50.6
6-11	69.8	81.7	79.7	87.8	91.7	85.5	78.1	78.4	63.2
12-14	81.4	76.7	74.2	83.0	83.7	73.4	79.9	69.7	65.6
15-17	57.0	56.8	52.6	65.0	65.2	53.9	60.2	43.7	55.0
18-24	16.2	18.1	15.6	23.2	26.2	10.9	19.4	13.4	15.6
Male	58.5	62.1	61.9	62.7	73.8	60.9	60.1	56.4	52.0
6-11	67.7	82.1	80.8	85.9	94.0	86.2	77.1	80.3	58.8
12-14	82.3	76.5	74.9	80.5	84.4	72.3	78.1	72.1	59.9
15-17	59.9	59.2	57.3	63.1	68.5	56.5	62.4	46.9	61.0
18-24	20.3	24.4	22.6	27.8	33.9	16.0	26.3	16.9	23.7
Female	56.2	57.4	55.0	63.3	67.3	57.1	55.7	52.4	49.2
6-11	72.2	81.4	78.6	89.7	89.5	84.8	79.1	76.5	67.7
12-14	80.5	77.0	73.3	85.7	82.9	74.7	81.9	67.2	71.9
15-17	54.1	54.3	47.3	66.9	62.2	50.3	58.0	39.5	49.4
18-24	12.3	11.8	8.8	18.2	17.5	6.3	12.3	9.9	10.2

Source: 2001 TLSS and 2007 TLSS.

T5.17

**SCHOOL PARTICIPATION FOR ACADEMIC YEAR 2004/05 BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS, ACCORDING TO GENDER**
*(% of population between 6 and 24 years old)*

	2004/05											
	National		Baucau, Lautem,		Ainaro, Manatuto,		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima,		Oecussi	
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
Total	59.8	70.6	71.1	58.0	64.0	52.2	62.4	53.8	58.3	46.7	67.2	
6-11	81.7	91.8	90.6	85.0	87.6	68.0	88.9	78.3	79.3	59.9	83.7	
12-14	76.7	83.1	88.6	71.0	86.0	76.8	82.2	68.3	80.1	60.9	86.8	
15-17	56.8	65.0	67.0	52.6	60.2	49.9	65.8	41.4	56.3	47.0	76.6	
18-24	18.1	25.9	28.9	11.2	9.4	12.1	24.0	12.6	18.8	10.7	32.2	
Male	62.1	73.9	72.7	60.5	62.6	58.1	61.7	56.0	58.7	46.8	71.8	
6-11	82.1	94.5	89.3	86.0	87.2	69.6	86.0	80.1	81.9	54.0	83.3	
12-14	76.5	83.9	88.6	69.1	89.5	76.9	79.0	71.8	75.0	54.5	85.2	
15-17	59.2	68.3	69.8	56.0	59.5	60.0	63.7	46.4	50.4	54.5	79.7	
18-24	24.4	34.1	32.1	17.7	7.9	21.7	28.9	15.7	24.9	15.5	44.6	
Female	57.4	67.1	69.4	55.5	65.6	46.0	63.2	51.5	57.9	46.6	62.1	
6-11	81.4	89.3	92.0	84.2	88.1	66.0	91.8	76.5	77.0	65.5	84.4	
12-14	77.0	82.1	88.6	73.1	82.3	76.7	85.7	64.8	84.4	68.2	88.5	
15-17	54.3	62.0	64.5	47.1	60.8	40.7	67.9	34.6	62.7	40.0	74.0	
18-24	11.8	16.5	25.7	5.6	11.4	3.6	18.6	9.3	13.2	7.8	20.1	

*Source: 2007 TLSLS.*

T5.18

**SCHOOL PARTICIPATION FOR ACADEMIC YEAR 2004/05 BY DISTRICT, ACCORDING TO GENDER***(% of population between 6 and 24 years old)*

	2007													
	National	Aileu	Ainaro	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
Total	59.8	57.9	57.2	65.0	51.1	66.2	63.3	47.3	78.9	49.4	67.5	52.3	50.6	70.9
6-11	81.7	80.1	85.8	88.5	77.9	92.3	90.6	59.3	98.2	66.6	87.1	82.6	63.2	89.6
12-14	76.7	85.0	62.8	77.1	61.2	87.2	82.7	70.8	92.0	68.4	83.0	73.0	65.6	86.7
15-17	56.8	57.0	51.5	55.4	36.3	63.0	65.5	47.5	80.2	41.6	63.9	46.1	55.0	59.1
18-24	18.1	6.8	7.3	22.4	6.8	13.1	25.0	12.4	35.7	21.0	20.1	8.2	15.6	17.7
Male	62.1	65.9	58.4	68.5	50.2	70.2	62.6	52.7	77.9	54.8	71.6	52.9	52.0	80.7
6-11	82.1	83.1	90.6	92.0	76.8	91.8	88.2	59.3	97.9	74.9	86.7	77.8	58.8	93.4
12-14	76.5	85.9	63.0	76.3	60.8	94.1	80.4	70.0	94.1	72.9	83.8	69.7	59.9	90.0
15-17	59.2	65.7	48.9	57.7	38.2	64.6	62.2	62.0	81.2	48.7	79.6	43.2	61.0	67.7
18-24	24.4	10.7	6.6	27.5	8.8	18.1	29.6	24.1	40.8	26.4	31.9	14.1	23.7	36.9
Female	57.4	50.5	56.0	61.3	52.1	62.6	64.1	41.2	79.9	44.0	63.4	51.7	49.2	61.3
6-11	81.4	75.9	81.5	84.9	79.2	92.7	93.1	59.3	98.4	60.2	87.5	88.0	67.7	85.5
12-14	77.0	84.3	62.4	78.2	61.5	80.9	85.2	72.0	89.4	63.8	82.2	76.2	71.9	82.8
15-17	54.3	52.0	55.3	53.5	34.0	61.5	68.7	31.4	79.1	27.0	44.8	50.7	49.4	50.4
18-24	11.8	4.4	7.9	17.2	4.2	9.2	19.8	0.0	26.8	15.7	7.2	3.7	10.2	5.4

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T5.19

**PROFILE OF STUDENTS THAT ATTENDED THE 2004/05 ACADEMIC YEAR BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS**  
 (% among 5 years and older attending primary, pre secondary or secondary)

	2000/01		2004/05							
	National		National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Ermera	Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá	Oecussi
<b>Primary</b>										
Public school	86.5		85.6	86.6	82.5	74.3	89.2	87.5	93.9	89.1
Language Portuguese	8.4		81.6	80.7	84.2	74.2	78.5	91.1	80.8	68.7
Language Tetum	51.8		13.9	15.6	9.0	23.9	13.0	2.9	16.1	28.5
Language Bahasa Indonesian	39.7		3.8	2.9	6.3	1.9	7.8	5.1	1.6	2.8
Absenteeism (days)	2.0		0.9	1.1	0.4	1.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.7
Homework (hours per week)	1.9		3.0	2.3	4.8	3.0	2.1	4.3	1.7	0.9
Walking to school	98.1		97.4	99.5	91.3	98.9	100.0	93.6	99.6	98.8
By car to school	0.4		2.2	0.4	7.2	1.0	0.0	5.4	0.1	0.4
Travel time (one-way, minutes)	24.2		27.9	30.1	21.8	21.9	28.7	28.7	31.5	39.5
<b>Pre secondary</b>										
Public school	73.6		78.2	81.7	71.8	76.4	86.0	71.3	88.1	75.2
Language Portuguese	4.1		64.8	64.4	65.5	47.6	64.6	73.1	77.3	38.6
Language Tetum	29.9		8.7	10.1	6.1	13.6	5.1	2.0	14.0	27.5
Language Bahasa Indonesian	66.1		26.1	24.9	28.2	38.9	29.1	24.9	7.3	33.9
Absenteeism (days)	1.9		0.5	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.1
Homework (hours per week)	2.9		3.5	3.1	4.3	3.7	3.5	4.5	2.0	1.5
Walking to school	80.5		83.2	91.2	68.4	81.7	99.2	70.0	95.5	91.3
By car to school	1.7		14.0	7.4	26.2	17.0	0.0	25.3	2.4	2.3
Travel time (one-way, minutes)	49.2		46.8	57.1	28.0	42.8	54.7	44.6	49.3	51.4
<b>Secondary</b>										
Public school	70.3		73.8	77.5	71.2	71.5	80.9	69.3	90.1	74.5
Language Portuguese	6.8		46.3	54.3	40.6	47.9	51.8	42.9	59.8	22.2
Language Tetum	19.5		6.9	9.0	5.4	9.9	1.6	4.8	9.7	29.3
Language Bahasa Indonesian	73.7		46.4	36.8	53.3	42.1	46.0	51.6	30.6	48.5
Absenteeism (days)	1.2		0.7	1.3	0.2	1.9	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.4
Homework (hours per week)	2.7		4.2	3.7	4.6	4.5	3.5	4.9	2.6	1.6
Walking to school	46.4		64.0	78.6	53.5	72.8	97.9	47.4	84.2	85.3
By car to school	2.4		33.0	21.2	41.4	27.2	2.1	47.1	15.8	10.4
Travel time (one-way, minutes)	33.6		36.2	46.8	28.7	19.6	54.6	34.1	53.0	35.3

Note: Absenteeism refers to days absent from school in the last three months of the academic year.

Source: 2001 TLSS and 2007 TLSS.

T5.20

**PROFILE OF STUDENTS THAT ATTENDED THE 2004/05 ACADEMIC YEAR BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS**

(% among 5 years and older attending primary, pre secondary or secondary)

	2004/05											
	National		Baucau, Lautem,		Ainaro, Manatuto,		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima,		Oecussi	
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
<b>Primary</b>												
Public school	85.6	73.5	82.9	82.5	90.5	82.5	94.4	81.3	94.4	90.2	89.9	85.4
Language Portuguese	81.6	74.2	74.1	61.8	81.8	61.8	95.2	87.4	79.2	93.0	65.5	82.4
Language Tetum	13.9	23.8	25.1	27.4	10.1	27.4	1.0	4.6	17.4	6.4	32.3	12.5
Language Bahasa Indonesian	3.8	2.0	0.8	10.8	7.2	10.8	2.5	7.4	1.8	0.0	2.2	5.1
Absenteeism (days)	0.9	1.6	1.1	0.2	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.6	2.2
Homework (hours per week)	3.0	3.1	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.4	6.0	1.7	2.0	0.8	1.1
Walking to school	97.4	99.3	95.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.3	88.4	99.7	98.4	99.3	96.5
By car to school	2.2	0.7	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	9.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.3
Travel time (one-way, minutes)	27.9	22.3	17.6	25.3	29.3	25.3	36.9	21.3	32.4	24.2	42.6	26.1
<b>Pre secondary</b>												
Public school	78.2	75.5	83.6	74.6	88.5	74.6	79.4	67.4	87.1	92.2	82.3	65.1
Language Portuguese	64.8	49.1	36.1	46.4	68.7	46.4	80.5	69.6	75.3	86.1	33.3	46.1
Language Tetum	8.7	12.2	24.1	12.8	3.3	12.8	0.0	3.0	16.0	5.3	40.2	9.7
Language Bahasa Indonesian	26.1	38.7	39.7	38.9	26.9	38.9	19.5	27.5	7.0	8.5	26.6	44.1
Absenteeism (days)	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.6
Homework (hours per week)	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.7	4.9	1.8	2.9	1.6	1.3
Walking to school	83.2	81.5	83.3	99.3	99.2	99.3	95.2	57.9	96.3	92.3	89.1	94.4
By car to school	14.0	17.0	16.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	35.2	1.9	4.7	3.6	0.5
Travel time (one-way, minutes)	46.8	45.4	23.5	35.2	59.1	35.2	84.8	25.3	50.9	42.1	63.4	34.6
<b>Secondary</b>												
Public school	73.8	70.6	75.4	78.9	81.5	78.9	60.9	70.4	94.0	78.1	86.9	61.9
Language Portuguese	46.3	45.7	57.8	37.0	56.5	37.0	65.3	39.9	64.0	46.6	23.1	21.3
Language Tetum	6.9	10.0	9.8	6.8	0.0	6.8	10.1	4.1	11.5	4.0	28.6	30.0
Language Bahasa Indonesian	46.4	44.3	32.5	53.8	43.5	53.8	24.6	55.2	24.5	49.5	48.3	48.7
Absenteeism (days)	0.7	2.2	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.3	2.3	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
Homework (hours per week)	4.2	4.5	4.1	3.9	3.3	3.9	4.7	4.9	2.7	2.5	1.7	1.5
Walking to school	64.0	69.9	85.4	98.3	97.8	98.3	70.2	44.4	80.6	95.4	75.7	95.1
By car to school	33.0	30.1	14.6	1.7	2.2	1.7	29.8	49.4	19.4	4.6	18.0	2.6
Travel time (one-way, minutes)	36.2	18.6	23.9	38.4	59.8	38.4	82.6	27.6	57.2	39.8	39.2	31.3

Note: Absenteeism refers to days absent from school in the last three months of the academic year.

Source: 2007 TLSLS.



T5.21

**PROFILE OF STUDENTS THAT ATTENDED THE 2004/05 ACADEMIC YEAR BY DISTRICT**  
(% among 5 years and older attending primary, pre secondary or secondary)

	2007													
	National	Aileu	Ainaro	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermora	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufáhi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
<b>Primary</b>														
Public school	85.6	88.8	93.4	55.3	94.6	93.4	82.5	96.2	91.2	93.3	90.9	80.1	89.1	90.4
Language Portuguese	81.6	97.4	76.1	69.4	71.5	83.6	87.5	93.9	69.1	93.7	69.1	93.2	68.7	94.1
Language Tetum	13.9	1.4	16.6	28.7	25.5	13.5	4.8	0.3	27.9	2.7	16.2	3.3	28.5	5.9
Language Bahasa Indonesian	3.8	0.0	7.3	1.9	0.8	2.8	7.1	4.5	3.1	1.5	14.7	0.6	2.8	0.0
Absenteeism (days)	0.9	0.9	0.3	1.9	0.3	0.3	0.1	1.3	1.2	1.4	0.3	1.2	1.7	1.2
Homework (hours per week)	3.0	2.5	1.9	2.3	1.3	1.3	5.9	2.2	3.8	2.9	2.0	2.7	0.9	3.4
Walking to school	97.4	100.0	100.0	97.9	99.9	99.5	88.6	98.9	99.8	99.1	99.9	100.0	98.8	100.0
By car to school	2.2	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.1	0.3	9.5	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Travel time (one-way, minutes)	27.9	42.4	30.1	24.0	30.7	25.8	22.3	31.8	18.2	39.0	25.6	29.7	39.5	23.3
<b>Pre secondary</b>														
Public school	78.2	77.4	80.4	79.1	86.1	93.9	70.4	71.1	73.8	80.6	87.2	89.9	75.2	75.7
Language Portuguese	64.8	76.8	56.0	29.5	61.0	79.7	67.6	93.7	53.4	98.7	58.0	83.0	38.6	91.6
Language Tetum	8.7	0.0	10.4	21.9	28.8	8.8	2.8	0.0	8.9	0.0	2.0	4.0	27.5	0.0
Language Bahasa Indonesian	26.1	23.2	33.7	48.6	6.2	11.5	29.6	6.3	37.7	1.3	39.1	10.1	33.9	8.4
Absenteeism (days)	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.1	2.2	0.3	1.0	0.2	1.1	1.1	0.6
Homework (hours per week)	3.5	4.1	2.7	3.2	1.5	1.9	4.9	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.8	5.4	1.5	7.3
Walking to school	83.2	100.0	100.0	66.0	93.4	98.8	59.0	95.9	94.1	93.0	99.7	97.7	91.3	94.5
By car to school	14.0	0.0	0.0	31.1	1.8	0.5	34.4	4.1	5.9	7.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	5.5
Travel time (one-way, minutes)	46.8	56.1	50.5	43.0	50.3	40.6	32.3	87.7	41.6	63.6	61.1	49.9	51.4	46.6
<b>Secondary</b>														
Public school	73.8	71.3	80.8	67.5	99.0	96.6	72.1	38.4	71.6	73.5	82.1	76.7	74.5	85.5
Language Portuguese	46.3	82.9	51.4	17.3	49.3	69.4	40.5	59.5	65.6	59.8	58.6	27.4	22.2	98.4
Language Tetum	6.9	0.0	2.3	18.1	29.4	0.0	5.4	0.0	4.2	0.0	1.6	0.0	29.3	0.0
Language Bahasa Indonesian	46.4	17.1	44.6	64.7	21.2	30.6	53.4	40.5	30.2	40.2	39.8	72.6	48.5	1.6
Absenteeism (days)	0.7	3.3	0.2	2.4	0.6	0.5	0.1	3.1	1.5	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.5
Homework (hours per week)	4.2	5.4	3.1	4.4	2.0	2.6	4.8	4.9	3.4	3.3	3.4	4.7	1.6	8.1
Walking to school	64.0	100.0	100.0	61.1	90.0	90.6	43.9	73.3	77.2	70.7	99.2	87.7	85.3	100.0
By car to school	33.0	0.0	0.0	38.9	10.0	9.4	50.0	26.7	22.8	29.3	0.8	12.3	10.4	0.0
Travel time (one-way, minutes)	36.2	119.1	49.9	19.6	51.4	54.9	29.2	68.4	15.5	52.6	60.5	44.8	35.3	33.5

Note: Absenteeism refers to days absent from school in the last three months of the academic year.

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T5.22

**POPULATION THAT NEVER ATTENDED SCHOOL BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS, ACCORDING TO GENDER AND AGE GROUPS**  
(% of population 6 years and older)

	2007										
	2001 National	National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Ermera	Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá	Oecussi		
Total	44.9	39.5	44.7	25.2	37.3	41.9	35.4	44.4	48.8		
6-11	33.9	41.1	44.8	29.4	41.1	38.1	43.7	37.9	43.0		
12-14	8.7	11.1	12.7	6.6	4.7	5.8	12.2	16.5	25.4		
15-17	16.9	12.2	14.4	6.9	8.0	11.0	11.1	15.5	25.2		
18-24	29.5	17.6	21.7	9.8	9.7	20.8	16.5	23.7	27.7		
25-34	37.4	27.8	34.0	14.1	17.5	32.9	24.8	37.9	38.8		
35-44	65.2	47.6	51.8	34.0	42.0	49.6	44.9	52.4	59.1		
45+	88.6	81.9	86.4	65.0	84.1	86.4	74.0	85.0	85.1		
Male	40.0	34.4	39.4	20.4	32.2	37.7	29.7	39.8	42.4		
6-11	37.5	42.4	46.3	29.7	42.3	40.3	45.4	37.9	46.5		
12-14	8.2	10.3	11.6	6.4	2.9	3.3	12.3	15.1	24.0		
15-17	14.4	12.5	14.0	8.5	8.3	12.2	11.3	14.9	28.9		
18-24	25.8	13.2	16.8	6.0	7.6	16.4	10.5	20.5	19.0		
25-34	28.4	21.8	27.0	11.2	14.0	28.4	16.4	35.3	25.3		
35-44	49.0	33.2	37.9	18.5	28.5	37.6	27.9	39.9	45.8		
45+	81.6	72.2	77.3	53.3	73.0	80.0	64.5	75.1	75.1		
Female	49.8	44.8	50.0	30.3	42.5	46.1	41.3	49.2	54.9		
6-11	29.7	39.6	43.1	29.2	39.9	36.0	41.9	38.0	39.5		
12-14	9.2	11.9	13.6	6.8	6.2	8.0	12.0	17.6	27.2		
15-17	19.6	11.9	14.9	5.2	7.5	9.6	10.8	16.0	21.4		
18-24	33.2	22.4	26.9	13.7	11.9	25.9	22.9	27.1	35.3		
25-34	45.7	33.4	40.2	17.2	20.4	37.0	33.2	40.5	49.9		
35-44	80.7	63.0	66.7	51.0	58.4	63.0	62.7	65.0	71.7		
45+	95.8	91.5	95.4	76.7	94.3	92.4	84.0	95.6	94.4		

Source: 2001 TLSS and 2007 TLSLS.

T5.23

**POPULATION THAT NEVER ATTENDED SCHOOL BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS, ACCORDING TO GENDER AND AGE GROUPS**  
 (% of population 6 years and older)

	2007											
	National		Baucau, Lautem,		Ainaro, Manatuto,		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima,		Oecussi	
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
Total	39.5	38.2	28.7	33.4	43.5	33.4	50.4	22.4	45.4	37.2	53.7	19.9
6-11	41.1	41.3	38.7	39.6	37.8	39.6	59.6	26.2	38.6	32.9	45.3	25.4
12-14	11.1	4.9	2.5	5.4	5.9	5.4	18.2	5.8	16.4	16.7	29.1	7.4
15-17	12.2	8.3	5.4	7.0	11.7	7.0	17.3	6.5	15.9	12.2	29.7	5.9
18-24	17.6	9.8	8.7	13.3	22.2	13.3	29.8	8.8	24.8	16.7	34.9	8.2
25-34	27.8	18.2	10.6	20.1	35.1	20.1	44.2	12.5	39.6	27.7	43.9	11.4
35-44	47.6	42.6	35.9	34.4	52.6	34.4	56.0	32.6	53.9	42.4	63.0	27.9
45+	81.9	85.3	69.7	77.5	87.8	77.5	88.0	59.8	85.3	82.5	88.4	55.0
Male	34.4	32.9	25.8	29.4	39.2	29.4	44.0	17.3	40.9	31.8	47.2	16.4
6-11	42.4	42.3	42.1	42.3	39.9	42.3	62.3	25.9	38.6	31.8	49.6	24.6
12-14	10.3	2.8	4.2	4.6	2.9	4.6	17.4	6.0	15.4	12.9	27.7	6.9
15-17	12.5	8.6	5.1	5.5	13.4	5.5	14.8	8.8	15.2	12.7	34.4	5.9
18-24	13.2	7.6	7.8	12.3	17.2	12.3	20.8	4.7	21.9	11.7	24.2	5.8
25-34	21.8	14.4	10.3	14.5	30.8	14.5	28.8	9.4	36.7	26.7	28.6	10.7
35-44	33.2	28.6	27.5	23.8	40.1	23.8	39.7	15.3	42.1	24.2	49.0	21.2
45+	72.2	74.5	55.4	66.4	82.1	66.4	79.8	47.9	75.2	73.9	79.1	40.5
Female	44.8	43.6	31.8	37.3	47.8	37.3	57.1	27.7	50.1	42.6	59.8	23.8
6-11	39.6	40.3	35.5	37.1	35.7	37.1	56.6	26.4	38.6	33.9	41.1	26.3
12-14	11.9	6.6	0.0	6.1	8.4	6.1	19.3	5.6	17.3	20.5	31.0	8.1
15-17	11.9	7.8	5.6	8.8	9.7	8.8	19.8	3.8	16.7	11.9	24.9	5.9
18-24	22.4	12.2	9.6	14.5	28.2	14.5	39.3	13.3	28.2	21.5	44.1	10.5
25-34	33.4	21.4	10.8	25.2	39.0	25.2	57.4	15.9	42.4	28.7	55.7	12.3
35-44	63.0	59.6	46.7	45.2	66.6	45.2	72.2	51.6	65.6	60.7	76.1	34.5
45+	91.5	95.0	84.7	88.8	93.0	88.8	97.2	71.6	96.2	90.8	96.8	70.5

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T5.24

## POPULATION THAT NEVER ATTENDED SCHOOL BY DISTRICT, ACCORDING TO GENDER AND AGE GROUPS

(% of population 6 years and older)

	2007													
	National	Ailleu	Ainaro	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
Total	39.5	42.6	46.0	41.1	46.5	33.8	21.5	56.8	29.9	50.3	39.6	38.5	48.8	39.7
6-11	41.1	55.5	39.2	44.6	31.0	25.3	22.9	65.4	39.2	59.9	44.9	25.7	43.0	35.6
12-14	11.1	5.2	9.2	7.1	18.9	4.2	4.5	27.7	1.7	23.6	3.3	3.4	25.4	4.9
15-17	12.2	5.1	19.3	12.5	19.3	5.1	6.3	25.2	3.5	18.9	3.2	12.4	25.2	2.6
18-24	17.6	20.6	25.0	11.2	25.0	15.9	8.1	36.6	5.8	27.1	14.9	20.9	27.7	14.0
25-34	27.8	22.9	42.1	19.8	38.1	28.2	11.0	57.0	10.5	48.2	28.7	22.0	38.8	21.9
35-44	47.6	49.2	57.9	44.1	60.1	43.6	33.0	61.7	38.8	48.2	40.4	49.0	59.1	41.9
45+	81.9	85.5	89.7	85.9	88.1	80.2	60.5	88.8	75.7	83.4	86.8	82.3	85.1	89.7
Male	34.4	38.3	42.1	35.9	42.8	27.6	16.2	49.2	24.4	45.2	35.1	34.4	42.4	35.4
6-11	42.4	59.9	38.8	40.9	34.2	25.6	21.8	66.7	44.7	55.9	50.4	30.9	46.5	42.3
12-14	10.3	6.0	4.1	3.2	19.5	5.4	4.7	27.1	4.0	16.0	0.6	5.3	24.0	1.3
15-17	12.5	6.4	20.5	15.9	20.2	2.4	8.4	20.1	0.6	17.1	3.6	13.1	28.9	0.0
18-24	13.2	8.1	24.7	8.7	25.3	9.7	5.4	24.0	6.0	21.1	6.7	15.1	19.0	8.7
25-34	21.8	4.9	40.6	12.7	34.3	28.0	8.0	43.5	9.9	43.6	16.0	18.5	25.3	20.8
35-44	33.2	35.5	44.7	33.7	42.7	34.1	14.9	43.6	26.1	41.7	31.3	34.7	45.8	21.6
45+	72.2	76.8	83.2	78.5	80.7	60.8	47.8	82.5	52.7	74.7	78.6	78.0	75.1	82.0
Female	44.8	46.8	49.7	46.2	50.5	39.6	27.0	65.1	35.5	55.8	44.1	42.8	54.9	44.1
6-11	39.6	50.8	39.5	48.2	26.6	24.9	23.9	63.9	34.2	63.9	40.1	18.4	39.5	27.7
12-14	11.9	3.9	12.6	10.4	18.3	3.2	4.4	28.3	0.0	28.3	5.9	1.4	27.2	9.3
15-17	11.9	4.2	17.5	7.5	18.4	7.6	3.7	30.9	7.9	20.9	2.9	11.5	21.4	6.5
18-24	22.4	30.7	25.3	13.5	24.7	21.4	11.0	52.1	5.6	34.0	25.4	27.1	35.3	17.7
25-34	33.4	36.3	43.6	26.3	41.4	28.5	14.5	68.5	11.0	54.2	39.2	25.2	49.9	22.9
35-44	63.0	59.9	73.1	56.6	77.4	53.8	51.7	84.4	55.6	54.2	48.8	67.0	71.7	64.9
45+	91.5	97.1	95.1	92.8	96.4	96.3	73.1	95.3	94.7	93.6	95.8	86.3	94.4	97.3

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T5.25

**REASONS WHY NEVER ATTENDED SCHOOL BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS, ACCORDING TO GENDER**  
 (% among population between 6 to 17 years old that have never attended school)

	2007											
	2001	National		Rural		Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque		Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Ermera	Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá	Oecussi
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Below school age	32.7	38.7	40.1	32.1	56.8	44.1	28.3	30.8	32.7	28.3	30.8	30.8
Too expensive	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.8	0.6	2.8	5.4	1.5	3.2	5.4	1.5	1.5
No interest	26.2	32.9	32.7	34.0	17.6	30.5	38.1	35.7	40.0	38.1	35.7	35.7
Work	5.9	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.1	2.1	2.3	2.8	0.5	2.3	2.8	2.8
School too far	15.9	9.4	8.6	13.2	0.8	3.6	16.7	1.7	14.5	16.7	1.7	1.7
Disability	n.a.	8.1	8.2	7.4	14.1	8.5	3.4	23.6	3.5	3.4	23.6	23.6
Other	16.2	6.6	6.1	9.0	9.0	8.4	5.7	3.9	5.5	5.7	3.9	3.9
<b>Male</b>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Below school age	36.4	39.5	40.8	32.9	59.6	46.5	22.9	28.2	36.0	22.9	28.2	28.2
Too expensive	2.0	2.7	2.4	4.0	0.1	4.4	3.8	2.0	3.3	3.8	2.0	2.0
No interest	25.2	34.5	34.5	34.9	21.0	30.8	42.5	35.5	39.7	42.5	35.5	35.5
Work	5.0	0.9	0.7	2.0	0.0	0.2	2.8	1.9	0.5	2.8	1.9	1.9
School too far	14.9	8.4	7.9	10.6	0.0	2.1	19.3	1.5	11.1	19.3	1.5	1.5
Disability	n.a.	8.5	8.5	8.5	14.4	9.9	3.1	24.7	3.8	3.1	24.7	24.7
Other	16.6	5.6	5.3	7.1	4.9	6.2	5.6	6.2	5.7	5.6	6.2	6.2
<b>Female</b>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Below school age	27.8	37.9	39.4	31.3	53.9	41.6	34.1	33.9	29.1	34.1	33.9	33.9
Too expensive	4.9	3.1	3.4	1.6	1.0	1.1	7.2	0.9	3.2	7.2	0.9	0.9
No interest	27.4	31.1	30.7	33.1	14.1	30.1	33.4	35.8	40.5	33.4	35.8	35.8
Work	7.0	1.9	2.1	0.9	2.3	4.2	1.8	3.9	0.5	1.8	3.9	3.9
School too far	17.2	10.6	9.5	15.8	1.6	5.2	13.9	1.9	18.2	13.9	1.9	1.9
Disability	n.a.	7.6	7.9	6.3	13.7	6.9	3.8	22.3	3.2	3.8	22.3	22.3
Other	15.7	7.7	7.0	11.0	13.4	10.9	5.9	1.3	5.2	5.9	1.3	1.3

n.a. Option not available in 2001.

Source: 2001 TLSS and 2007 TLSLS.

T5.26

**REASONS WHY NEVER ATTENDED SCHOOL BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS, ACCORDING TO GENDER**  
 (% among population between 6 to 17 years old that have never attended school)

	2007											
	National		Baucau, Lautem,		Ainaro, Manatuto,		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima,		Oecussi	
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Below school age	38.7	55.9	66.4	65.6	39.5	65.6	38.3	18.7	28.5	26.4	29.4	51.1
Too expensive	2.9	0.5	0.7	1.0	3.2	1.0	3.2	3.2	5.6	4.1	1.2	5.8
No interest	32.9	18.1	12.4	5.9	35.7	5.9	38.5	43.9	38.3	36.1	35.9	32.0
Work	1.4	1.1	0.7	1.0	2.4	1.0	0.2	1.3	2.2	2.7	2.6	5.5
School too far	9.4	0.9	0.0	3.8	3.8	2.9	12.9	18.4	17.0	13.9	1.8	0.0
Disability	8.1	13.9	15.9	12.9	7.5	12.9	2.7	5.7	3.5	3.0	24.9	4.8
Other	6.6	9.5	3.9	10.8	7.9	10.8	4.1	9.0	4.8	13.7	4.1	0.8
Male	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Below school age	39.5	59.6	59.3	63.3	43.0	63.3	41.0	22.8	23.0	22.1	27.2	43.4
Too expensive	2.7	0.0	1.3	2.0	4.9	2.0	2.8	4.5	3.5	5.8	1.8	6.6
No interest	34.5	21.4	16.8	3.2	36.5	3.2	37.8	44.6	42.9	38.8	35.7	32.4
Work	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.7	2.6	4.9	1.3	10.5
School too far	8.4	0.0	0.0	4.6	1.6	4.6	10.2	13.6	19.7	15.3	1.6	0.0
Disability	8.5	13.9	19.8	15.6	8.7	15.6	2.8	6.5	3.4	0.0	25.9	5.6
Other	5.6	5.1	2.9	10.2	5.3	10.2	5.4	6.4	4.9	13.1	6.4	1.6
Female	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Below school age	37.9	52.1	74.4	67.9	35.8	67.9	35.2	14.3	34.6	30.2	32.1	59.6
Too expensive	3.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	3.8	1.8	7.8	2.6	0.6	4.9
No interest	31.1	14.7	7.4	8.5	34.9	8.5	39.4	43.1	33.3	33.8	36.1	31.6
Work	1.9	2.3	1.5	0.8	4.9	0.8	0.4	0.8	1.9	0.8	4.2	0.0
School too far	10.6	1.8	0.0	1.1	6.1	1.1	16.1	23.4	14.0	12.6	2.1	0.0
Disability	7.6	13.9	11.6	10.2	6.2	10.2	2.6	4.8	3.6	5.7	23.6	4.0
Other	7.7	14.1	5.1	11.5	10.7	11.5	2.5	11.8	4.8	14.2	1.4	0.0

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T5.27

**REASONS WHY NEVER ATTENDED SCHOOL BY DISTRICT, ACCORDING TO GENDER**

(% among population between 6 to 17 years old that have never attended school)

	2007													
	National	Aileu	Ainaro	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Below school age	38.7	34.2	51.7	62.4	7.5	44.9	10.4	42.4	71.6	42.7	52.6	3.4	30.8	16.2
Too expensive	2.9	1.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	2.6	2.8	4.3	0.0	7.0	1.4	14.2	1.5	3.1
No interest	32.9	48.8	12.6	4.9	53.9	22.3	53.0	30.6	5.8	28.3	35.0	74.9	35.7	76.2
Work	1.4	0.0	2.2	1.7	3.0	6.7	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.1	1.5	3.2	2.8	1.0
School too far	9.4	10.5	3.6	0.5	21.4	8.5	17.3	14.8	0.0	14.9	3.2	4.4	1.7	2.8
Disability	8.1	0.0	16.2	19.9	2.3	5.3	5.6	4.1	11.5	3.9	1.4	0.0	23.6	0.0
Other	6.6	5.6	13.6	10.6	7.2	9.8	10.4	3.2	11.2	3.0	4.9	0.0	3.9	0.6
Male	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Below school age	39.5	38.4	59.0	63.7	7.9	41.7	10.4	45.8	84.3	34.8	56.4	5.0	28.2	15.0
Too expensive	2.7	1.7	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	3.7	3.7	0.0	7.3	2.7	16.1	2.0	0.6
No interest	34.5	46.6	6.2	5.1	55.0	24.4	56.0	29.7	3.9	33.6	33.3	77.2	35.5	83.5
Work	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	3.5	6.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
School too far	8.4	3.2	1.4	0.0	23.5	9.7	14.4	13.2	0.0	17.6	3.4	1.6	1.5	0.0
Disability	8.5	0.0	21.7	23.5	0.0	5.0	7.9	3.8	8.9	6.3	0.8	0.0	24.7	0.0
Other	5.6	10.0	11.3	7.6	7.9	12.6	7.7	3.0	2.9	0.0	3.4	0.0	6.2	1.0
Female	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Below school age	37.9	28.7	45.4	61.2	6.8	48.3	10.4	38.5	56.5	49.1	48.6	0.0	33.9	18.2
Too expensive	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.7	5.3	2.0	5.0	0.0	6.8	0.0	9.9	0.9	7.1
No interest	31.1	51.5	18.2	4.7	52.2	20.1	50.1	31.5	8.0	24.1	36.9	69.8	35.8	64.9
Work	1.9	0.0	3.8	3.2	2.2	6.8	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.0	3.0	9.9	3.9	2.6
School too far	10.6	19.8	5.6	1.0	18.4	7.2	20.2	16.6	0.0	12.7	3.0	10.3	1.9	7.2
Disability	7.6	0.0	11.3	16.6	5.7	5.7	3.3	4.4	14.6	1.9	2.1	0.0	22.3	0.0
Other	7.7	0.0	15.7	13.3	6.0	6.8	13.1	3.4	20.9	5.5	6.5	0.0	1.3	0.0

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T5.28

**REASONS WHY NEVER ATTENDED SCHOOL AMONG THE YOUTH BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS, ACCORDING TO GENDER**  
 (% among population between 15 to 24 years old that have never attended school)

	2007									
	National	National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Ermera	Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiça	Oecussi	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Below school age	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Too expensive	6.8	14.3	13.7	17.0	11.5	8.0	19.0	13.7	11.3	11.3
No interest	38.6	49.1	51.1	40.0	30.0	42.9	57.1	51.9	44.1	44.1
Work	29.6	6.1	6.1	6.0	0.3	11.5	3.1	10.8	2.9	2.9
School too far	2.6	4.9	5.1	4.3	0.0	1.4	5.1	10.2	0.0	0.0
Disability	n.a.	17.6	17.2	19.3	42.5	28.7	8.7	5.3	40.1	40.1
Other	22.4	8.0	6.8	13.4	15.7	7.5	6.9	8.1	1.5	1.5
Male	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Below school age	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Too expensive	6.3	12.1	10.3	20.9	6.0	8.3	16.6	13.6	6.2	6.2
No interest	39.9	48.7	50.9	37.5	21.6	52.0	57.2	53.9	36.1	36.1
Work	24.4	6.4	7.4	1.6	0.0	7.6	3.0	13.2	3.6	3.6
School too far	3.8	4.5	5.0	2.1	0.0	2.0	3.0	10.8	0.0	0.0
Disability	n.a.	19.4	18.9	21.7	48.4	22.7	11.0	4.0	52.2	52.2
Other	25.6	8.9	7.4	16.2	24.0	7.4	9.1	4.6	1.8	1.8
Female	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Below school age	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Too expensive	7.2	16.1	16.4	14.4	16.4	7.7	20.5	13.8	15.1	15.1
No interest	37.7	49.3	51.2	41.7	37.4	35.0	57.1	50.2	50.1	50.1
Work	33.7	5.8	5.1	8.9	0.6	15.0	3.1	8.7	2.4	2.4
School too far	1.7	5.2	5.1	5.8	0.0	0.9	6.5	9.7	0.0	0.0
Disability	n.a.	16.3	15.9	17.7	37.2	33.9	7.3	6.3	31.1	31.1
Other	19.8	7.3	6.2	11.5	8.3	7.6	5.6	11.1	1.3	1.3

n.a. Option not available in 2001.

Source: 2001 TLSS and 2007 TLSLS.



T5.29

**REASONS WHY NEVER ATTENDED SCHOOL AMONG THE YOUTH BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS, ACCORDING TO GENDER**  
 (% among population between 15 to 24 years old that have never attended school)

	2007											
	National		Baucau, Lautem,		Ainaro, Manatuto,		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima,		Oecussi	
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Below school age	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Too expensive	14.3	12.3	3.5	7.2	8.1	7.2	18.0	21.0	14.1	10.3	10.9	18.3
No interest	49.1	32.3	6.8	10.7	46.7	10.7	62.4	46.8	53.4	38.6	44.0	46.7
Work	6.1	0.0	3.6	13.1	11.4	13.1	3.0	3.2	10.3	14.7	2.4	10.4
School too far	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	5.1	5.3	10.8	5.1	0.0	0.0
Disability	17.6	40.1	66.4	49.0	26.3	49.0	6.6	12.8	4.7	10.8	41.2	24.7
Other	8.0	15.3	19.7	19.9	6.1	19.9	4.9	11.0	6.7	20.6	1.7	0.0
Male	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Below school age	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Too expensive	12.1	6.3	2.2	15.2	7.5	15.2	11.3	26.8	14.1	7.8	5.3	20.8
No interest	48.7	22.9	8.6	16.2	56.2	16.2	66.1	40.3	54.2	49.8	34.9	55.2
Work	6.4	0.0	0.0	3.8	8.1	3.8	4.6	0.0	13.6	8.6	3.8	0.0
School too far	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.9	3.2	11.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disability	19.4	47.3	59.8	34.0	21.3	34.0	7.0	18.7	3.8	7.1	54.0	24.0
Other	8.9	23.5	29.5	30.8	4.6	30.8	8.1	10.9	2.6	26.7	1.9	0.0
Female	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Below school age	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Too expensive	16.1	17.6	4.6	0.0	8.6	0.0	22.1	17.3	14.1	11.7	15.0	16.7
No interest	49.3	40.8	5.4	5.7	38.4	5.7	60.1	50.9	52.7	31.8	50.8	41.2
Work	5.8	0.0	6.6	21.6	14.2	21.6	2.0	5.2	7.4	18.4	1.3	17.0
School too far	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	6.4	6.6	9.9	8.2	0.0	0.0
Disability	16.3	33.6	71.9	62.6	30.6	62.6	6.4	9.1	5.5	13.0	31.5	25.1
Other	7.3	8.0	11.5	10.1	7.3	10.1	2.9	11.0	10.4	16.9	1.4	0.0

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T5.30

**REASONS WHY NEVER ATTENDED SCHOOL AMONG THE YOUTH BY DISTRICT, ACCORDING TO GENDER**

(% among population between 15 to 24 years old that have never attended school)

	2007													
	National	Aileu	Ainaro	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Below school age	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Too expensive	14.3	28.2	0.0	0.0	8.0	6.1	20.9	16.0	0.0	23.5	5.2	22.6	11.3	76.9
No interest	49.1	64.1	29.2	30.0	55.8	33.0	49.4	60.0	39.9	53.7	54.9	57.6	44.1	17.1
Work	6.1	0.0	16.3	0.0	10.9	34.2	1.1	4.8	0.0	2.4	7.3	6.5	2.9	2.2
School too far	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.8	0.0	3.3	7.3	0.0	11.9	0.0	4.5	0.0	0.0
Disability	17.6	0.0	48.5	48.2	5.7	10.8	13.5	7.9	56.1	2.8	23.4	0.0	40.1	0.0
Other	8.0	7.7	6.1	21.7	7.8	15.9	11.8	4.0	4.0	5.7	9.2	8.8	1.5	3.8
<b>Male</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Below school age	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Too expensive	12.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	21.9	24.7	13.4	0.0	25.9	0.0	29.1	6.2	83.0
No interest	48.7	66.3	39.9	19.0	61.6	12.2	42.0	66.2	39.1	51.2	82.5	63.8	36.1	0.0
Work	6.4	0.0	12.8	0.0	12.4	54.8	0.0	5.4	0.0	4.8	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.0
School too far	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.4	0.0	3.0	3.4	0.0	10.9	0.0	7.0	0.0	0.0
Disability	19.4	0.0	37.2	51.4	3.7	0.0	17.3	8.3	55.0	5.4	5.6	0.0	52.2	0.0
Other	8.9	33.7	10.1	29.6	5.4	11.0	12.9	3.4	6.0	1.8	11.9	0.0	1.8	17.0
<b>Female</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Below school age	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Too expensive	16.1	36.5	0.0	0.0	12.2	0.0	17.9	17.6	0.0	21.6	7.4	17.6	15.1	75.1
No interest	49.3	63.5	15.9	42.1	48.8	41.0	55.3	56.3	40.7	55.7	43.3	52.9	50.1	22.1
Work	5.8	0.0	20.5	0.0	9.0	26.2	1.9	4.5	0.0	0.7	10.4	11.4	2.4	2.9
School too far	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1	0.0	3.5	9.7	0.0	12.7	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0
Disability	16.3	0.0	62.4	44.7	8.2	15.0	10.5	7.6	57.1	0.7	30.9	0.0	31.1	0.0
Other	7.3	0.0	1.2	13.2	10.7	17.8	10.9	4.3	2.2	8.6	8.1	15.4	1.3	0.0

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T5.31

**ENROLLMENT RATES FOR ACADEMIC YEAR 2006/07 BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS, ACCORDING TO GENDER**  
(%)

	2001/02		2006/07							
	National		National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Ermera	Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá	Oecussi
<b>Net enrolment rates</b>										
Primary	65.1		65.6	62.3	74.3	71.4	72.2	61.8	64.0	52.5
Male	61.8		64.6	60.6	74.9	72.1	72.1	59.9	64.2	43.8
Female	68.9		66.6	63.9	73.6	70.8	72.2	63.7	63.8	60.5
Pre secondary	19.0		34.9	30.5	45.2	37.4	41.7	39.4	26.6	13.3
Male	18.3		32.1	29.4	38.2	35.9	35.2	33.6	28.5	16.1
Female	19.9		37.4	31.5	52.1	38.5	47.6	45.3	24.9	10.8
Secondary	13.6		23.3	15.2	39.4	15.7	30.3	30.5	17.5	13.4
Male	12.2		18.4	9.8	36.6	12.9	29.6	26.6	6.1	5.3
Female	15.2		29.0	21.9	42.5	19.7	31.0	35.4	28.6	21.4
<b>Gross enrolment rates</b>										
Primary	99.6		96.2	93.7	102.6	98.3	104.2	90.4	99.8	84.6
Male	95.1		96.4	92.5	106.4	99.6	107.5	90.3	98.9	78.4
Female	104.9		96.0	94.9	98.8	97.2	100.8	90.5	100.9	90.4
Pre secondary	48.6		88.5	83.7	99.9	100.4	86.2	93.6	84.1	40.3
Male	48.9		98.6	98.9	97.8	121.3	88.2	98.4	99.5	50.7
Female	48.2		79.5	70.5	101.9	85.0	84.4	88.7	70.5	31.1
Secondary	36.6		53.3	38.2	83.6	46.7	58.2	68.4	38.0	34.9
Male	39.8		53.4	41.7	78.1	51.3	68.1	60.7	37.4	37.2
Female	33.2		53.3	34.0	89.4	40.3	47.2	78.1	38.6	32.7

Note: See Concepts and definitions for an explanation on how these indicators were constructed.

Source: 2001 TLSS and 2007 TLSS.

T5.32

**ENROLMENT RATES FOR ACADEMIC YEAR 2006/07 BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS, ACCORDING TO GENDER**  
(%)

	2006/07											
	National		Baucau, Lautem,		Ainaro, Manatuto,		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima,		Oecussi	
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
<b>Net enrolment rates</b>												
Primary												
Male	65.6	71.4	71.5	69.0	72.8	69.0	38.3	76.6	63.8	65.5	50.1	76.1
Female	64.6	71.6	75.9	65.6	73.6	65.6	34.8	77.3	63.5	68.9	40.7	70.4
Pre secondary	66.6	71.2	66.8	73.1	72.1	73.1	42.4	76.0	64.1	62.1	58.6	83.4
Male	34.9	35.7	51.2	52.1	39.8	52.1	27.5	46.1	26.3	28.7	9.8	46.0
Female	32.1	34.1	46.4	42.8	33.9	42.8	27.3	37.3	27.7	33.7	13.9	36.5
Secondary	37.4	36.8	57.2	59.3	45.2	59.3	27.7	54.9	25.0	24.6	6.2	54.9
Male	23.3	12.5	40.5	48.1	26.8	48.1	8.0	40.7	16.5	23.5	10.0	36.1
Female	18.4	9.8	40.2	42.1	27.3	42.1	5.3	38.1	3.7	20.7	2.0	25.5
Gross enrolment rates												
Primary												
Male	96.2	98.6	95.6	92.9	106.5	92.9	67.3	105.0	99.7	100.9	83.0	100.9
Female	96.4	98.7	107.2	87.9	111.8	87.9	63.1	109.2	97.6	107.3	76.1	98.0
Pre secondary	96.0	98.6	83.3	99.0	101.2	99.0	72.4	101.0	101.9	94.5	89.2	104.6
Male	88.5	100.1	102.9	98.1	84.0	98.1	83.7	99.2	81.9	97.7	30.5	132.2
Female	98.6	127.6	84.5	101.4	86.0	101.4	100.3	97.3	98.9	103.5	41.0	138.4
Secondary	79.5	81.2	126.3	95.6	82.2	95.6	66.1	101.1	66.7	93.0	21.2	126.3
Male	53.3	40.9	91.3	87.9	52.5	87.9	33.7	84.1	33.6	64.5	24.4	104.8
Female	53.4	47.9	81.4	87.0	64.6	87.0	30.7	76.8	32.3	68.7	24.6	114.5
	53.3	30.7	101.6	88.8	38.9	88.8	38.6	92.2	34.8	60.7	24.3	93.7

Note: See Concepts and definitions for an explanation on how these indicators were constructed.

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T5.33

## ENROLLMENT RATES FOR ACADEMIC YEAR 2006/07 BY DISTRICT, ACCORDING TO GENDER

(%)

	2007													
	National	Aileu	Ainaro	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
Net enrolment rates														
Primary	65.6	39.7	70.5	68.0	72.3	77.4	79.8	33.1	77.5	44.0	65.9	79.6	52.5	67.6
Male	64.6	41.3	75.5	72.3	69.7	76.8	80.3	30.4	74.6	48.2	63.2	73.8	43.8	66.6
Female	66.6	37.2	65.7	63.9	76.0	77.8	79.4	36.3	79.9	39.6	68.6	86.3	60.5	68.8
Pre secondary	34.9	44.8	43.2	45.9	20.1	54.8	48.0	16.8	34.0	14.2	49.8	35.0	13.3	25.0
Male	32.1	39.8	30.6	37.4	25.0	56.2	40.3	17.2	37.7	9.1	47.9	31.7	16.1	30.9
Female	37.4	48.6	51.5	53.0	14.4	53.6	55.8	16.4	32.2	17.3	51.7	38.8	10.8	17.1
Secondary	23.3	8.2	37.4	8.2	11.0	36.8	40.7	6.6	16.8	9.7	40.3	17.8	13.4	32.3
Male	18.4	2.2	30.9	7.2	5.5	11.3	37.2	7.5	12.7	3.3	43.4	19.2	5.3	31.7
Female	29.0	29.0	48.0	9.7	16.3	56.0	44.6	5.5	22.4	17.3	37.5	16.4	21.4	32.9
Gross enrolment rates														
Primary	96.2	67.0	97.3	85.1	119.5	100.9	109.7	59.9	112.2	77.8	88.2	126.9	84.6	105.1
Male	96.4	64.4	104.2	90.5	114.7	96.6	114.7	56.7	106.6	81.5	88.5	125.5	78.4	109.6
Female	96.0	71.2	90.8	80.0	126.0	104.7	105.0	63.6	116.8	73.9	88.0	128.5	90.4	100.0
Pre secondary	88.5	118.4	70.1	107.3	74.4	126.6	102.9	62.3	111.0	65.2	103.0	94.8	40.3	62.1
Male	98.6	158.9	69.3	109.4	71.7	135.8	102.4	71.8	194.2	116.0	105.4	94.7	50.7	56.8
Female	79.5	87.8	70.6	105.6	77.5	118.2	103.4	51.0	71.7	34.1	100.5	94.8	31.1	69.2
Secondary	53.3	43.1	65.6	31.1	26.0	59.4	86.2	20.8	53.9	35.1	97.8	24.7	34.9	64.7
Male	53.4	23.1	57.6	31.2	28.1	50.1	77.8	28.6	66.4	39.1	141.9	28.3	37.2	60.1
Female	53.3	111.8	78.6	30.9	23.9	66.5	95.7	11.2	37.2	30.3	58.0	21.2	32.7	69.5

Note: See Concepts and definitions for an explanation on how these indicators were constructed.

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T5.34

**SCHOOL PARTICIPATION FOR ACADEMIC YEAR 2006/07 BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS, ACCORDING TO GENDER***(% of population between 6 and 24 years old)*

	2001/02		2006/07							
	National		National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Ermera	Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá	Oecussi
<b>Total</b>	59.9		70.5	66.7	78.9	76.3	74.1	70.1	67.4	53.3
6-11	66.1		67.5	63.5	77.8	72.4	74.6	64.0	66.1	54.0
12-14	85.0		85.9	84.5	89.4	92.8	91.6	84.8	80.7	70.2
15-17	66.7		81.6	78.1	88.5	86.6	79.9	85.2	80.9	51.2
18-24	24.3		49.7	43.1	62.1	57.4	43.9	55.0	41.3	33.7
<b>Male</b>	60.1		71.2	67.5	80.2	77.3	75.7	70.3	68.5	52.1
6-11	62.4		66.0	61.3	78.0	72.4	73.8	61.9	65.3	46.3
12-14	87.3		85.3	83.4	89.4	88.7	91.9	83.5	84.3	70.0
15-17	65.3		83.3	80.6	89.0	90.8	80.0	86.5	80.3	52.8
18-24	30.9		58.2	54.6	66.6	66.3	59.0	59.2	50.9	46.8
<b>Female</b>	59.8		69.6	66.0	77.7	75.3	72.4	69.8	66.2	54.4
6-11	70.5		69.0	65.7	77.6	72.3	75.4	66.3	66.9	61.0
12-14	82.7		86.5	85.3	89.3	95.9	91.4	86.2	77.6	70.3
15-17	68.1		79.5	75.0	88.0	80.8	79.7	83.6	81.6	49.5
18-24	17.7		39.4	27.1	57.9	42.6	23.4	51.0	28.5	20.2

Source: 2001 TLSS and 2007 TLSLS.

T5.35

**SCHOOL PARTICIPATION FOR ACADEMIC YEAR 2006/07 BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS, ACCORDING TO GENDER**
*(% of population between 6 and 24 years old)*

	2006/07											
	National		Baucau, Lautem,		Ainaro, Manatuto,		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima,			
	Viqueque		Manufahi		Liquiçá		Oecussi					
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban		
Total	70.5	75.9	79.9	80.0	73.0	80.0	52.4	80.0	66.9	70.1	49.9	78.0
6-11	67.5	72.1	75.0	75.7	74.3	75.7	39.4	79.6	65.5	69.6	51.4	80.2
12-14	85.9	92.5	96.0	94.0	91.2	94.0	75.9	89.9	81.3	77.1	68.2	88.8
15-17	81.6	85.9	92.3	92.5	77.5	92.5	79.2	87.9	80.0	86.5	45.2	91.1
18-24	49.7	56.6	62.5	57.7	41.8	57.7	37.8	64.1	39.1	51.3	25.9	61.2
Male	71.2	76.8	81.5	78.4	75.2	78.4	52.7	81.2	67.6	74.2	48.1	77.1
6-11	66.0	71.8	78.1	72.5	74.0	72.5	35.9	79.8	64.2	72.9	43.3	71.9
12-14	85.3	87.1	98.1	92.2	91.8	92.2	74.3	88.9	84.5	83.0	68.2	86.6
15-17	83.3	91.0	89.0	93.7	77.5	93.7	82.3	88.8	79.4	85.3	45.9	94.9
18-24	58.2	66.9	60.1	63.8	58.4	63.8	43.5	68.3	49.1	60.6	39.3	68.1
Female	69.6	74.9	78.3	81.6	70.6	81.6	52.1	78.9	66.2	66.2	51.6	79.2
6-11	69.0	72.4	71.6	79.6	74.6	79.6	43.5	79.5	67.0	66.3	58.6	90.8
12-14	86.5	96.2	93.3	95.3	90.6	95.3	77.7	90.8	78.5	72.4	68.1	90.9
15-17	79.5	78.4	95.7	91.2	77.4	91.2	74.0	87.0	80.6	87.6	44.4	86.7
18-24	39.4	37.7	64.5	51.4	18.5	51.4	31.6	60.3	24.5	42.7	13.5	50.9

*Source: 2007 TLSLS.*

T5.36

**SCHOOL PARTICIPATION FOR ACADEMIC YEAR 2006/07 BY DISTRICT, ACCORDING TO GENDER***(% of population between 6 and 24 years old)*

	2007													
	National	Ailleu	Ainaro	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
Total	70.5	64.4	72.2	71.3	72.3	83.2	82.5	42.9	82.5	51.4	73.1	77.3	53.3	74.2
6-11	67.5	41.9	74.4	69.0	74.4	81.3	82.5	34.6	78.0	44.5	68.5	79.6	54.0	69.4
12-14	85.9	98.0	90.3	91.0	81.2	95.9	91.5	64.2	97.5	69.0	90.8	93.8	70.2	87.3
15-17	81.6	91.8	68.4	79.4	80.0	95.5	88.9	70.5	91.5	70.3	85.5	84.7	51.2	89.5
18-24	49.7	59.4	40.9	43.6	39.4	53.8	67.9	21.9	69.0	37.8	54.8	36.5	33.7	53.1
Male	71.2	64.0	72.9	71.4	70.3	83.1	82.9	45.0	84.3	57.4	78.2	77.2	52.1	75.3
6-11	66.0	44.9	77.6	72.3	71.3	77.6	83.0	30.4	75.3	48.8	66.3	73.8	46.3	67.5
12-14	85.3	95.3	89.4	85.6	83.6	91.5	90.5	64.7	93.8	78.8	94.0	92.8	70.0	88.2
15-17	83.3	89.4	64.7	83.5	76.5	97.3	89.1	76.9	99.3	73.2	94.4	85.0	52.8	83.3
18-24	58.2	55.2	49.2	37.6	43.6	71.5	69.2	35.5	81.5	50.1	75.0	53.5	46.8	72.8
Female	69.6	65.0	71.5	71.1	74.9	83.4	82.0	40.4	80.6	45.2	67.6	77.3	54.4	72.9
6-11	69.0	37.2	71.4	65.9	78.6	84.5	82.1	39.4	80.3	39.9	70.6	86.3	61.0	71.6
12-14	86.5	100.0	90.9	95.5	78.4	100.0	92.4	63.6	99.2	63.0	87.5	94.9	70.3	86.1
15-17	79.5	100.0	74.5	72.9	83.3	94.2	88.7	62.6	81.2	66.8	77.5	84.3	49.5	96.2
18-24	39.4	61.8	29.7	50.8	30.1	40.7	66.7	8.4	35.1	21.9	22.9	17.0	20.2	37.3

Source: 2007 TLSLS.



T5.37

**DISTRIBUTION OF STUDENTS IN ACADEMIC YEAR 2006/07 BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS, ACCORDING TO LEVEL OF SCHOOLING AI**  
 (% among 5 years and older that attended academic year 2006/07)

	2001/02		2006/07							
	National		National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Ermera	Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá	Oecussi
Total	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pre-school	0.2		0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Primary	75.6		59.9	64.2	51.7	61.4	62.7	52.8	64.8	71.8
Pre-secondary	13.8		24.4	24.8	23.7	25.1	24.8	25.0	24.5	14.5
Secondary	7.4		12.7	9.2	19.1	9.8	12.1	17.0	9.5	11.7
Academy, university	3.0		2.9	1.7	5.2	3.7	0.2	4.9	0.9	2.0
Vocational, non-formal	n.a.		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Male	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pre-school	0.3		0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0
Primary	74.1		58.4	61.1	53.2	57.3	62.7	52.5	64.2	66.7
Pre-secondary	13.5		24.8	25.9	22.7	24.8	23.0	25.8	26.1	17.9
Secondary	8.0		13.2	10.6	18.3	12.1	14.3	16.4	8.8	12.9
Academy, university	4.1		3.3	2.2	5.3	5.9	0.0	4.8	0.5	2.5
Vocational, non-formal	n.a.		0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Female	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pre-school	0.1		0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Primary	77.3		61.5	67.6	50.2	65.8	62.8	53.2	65.4	76.5
Pre-secondary	14.1		23.9	23.5	24.8	25.5	26.8	24.1	22.8	11.4
Secondary	6.8		12.0	7.8	19.9	7.3	9.7	17.7	10.3	10.5
Academy, university	1.7		2.5	1.0	5.1	1.3	0.3	5.0	1.4	1.7
Vocational, non-formal	n.a.		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

n.a. Option not available in 2001.

Note: See Concepts and definitions for an explanation on how this indicator was constructed.

Source: 2001 TLSS and 2007 TLSS.

T5.38

**DISTRIBUTION OF STUDENTS IN ACADEMIC YEAR 2006/07 BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS, ACCORDING TO LEVEL OF SCHOOLING AND GENDER**  
 (% among 5 years and older that attended academic year 2006/07)

	2006/07											
	National		Baucau, Lautem,		Ainaro, Manatuto,		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima,		Oecussi	
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pre-school	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Primary	59.9	62.7	51.1	56.3	64.1	58.5	58.5	50.8	66.0	57.7	77.9	43.3
Pre-secondary	24.4	25.1	25.1	26.4	24.5	31.0	22.9	22.9	24.2	26.2	12.0	25.8
Secondary	12.7	8.5	19.5	17.3	11.1	10.0	19.5	19.5	8.5	15.3	8.6	25.8
Academy, university	2.9	3.6	4.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	6.5	6.5	1.0	0.5	1.4	5.0
Vocational, non-formal	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Male	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pre-school	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
Primary	58.4	57.4	56.8	58.3	63.5	54.1	51.9	51.9	65.0	59.4	73.1	42.3
Pre-secondary	24.8	25.1	22.2	24.0	22.8	35.0	22.3	22.3	26.4	24.3	16.4	23.5
Secondary	13.2	11.4	17.2	17.7	13.7	10.5	18.6	18.6	7.7	15.3	9.3	27.1
Academy, university	3.3	6.1	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.4	6.5	6.5	0.5	0.5	1.2	7.2
Vocational, non-formal	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Female	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pre-school	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Primary	61.5	68.5	44.9	54.3	64.6	63.7	49.8	49.8	67.1	56.0	82.1	44.7
Pre-secondary	23.9	25.2	28.2	28.7	26.4	26.1	23.5	23.5	21.8	28.2	8.3	28.8
Secondary	12.0	5.5	22.1	17.0	8.1	9.5	20.4	20.4	9.4	15.3	8.1	24.2
Academy, university	2.5	0.9	4.4	0.0	0.4	0.7	6.4	6.4	1.6	0.5	1.5	2.3
Vocational, non-formal	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Note: See Concepts and definitions for an explanation on how this indicator was constructed.

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T5.39

**DISTRIBUTION OF STUDENTS IN ACADEMIC YEAR 2006/07 BY DISTRICT, ACCORDING TO LEVEL OF SCHOOLING AND GENDER**  
 (% among 5 years and older that attended academic year 2006/07)

	2007													
	National	Aileu	Ainaro	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pre-school	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
Primary	59.9	50.5	68.0	62.2	70.8	59.0	50.5	64.9	58.0	62.6	50.1	65.7	71.8	69.2
Pre-secondary	24.4	38.1	21.3	28.6	22.8	28.4	23.0	27.8	24.4	22.6	26.6	27.5	14.5	18.4
Secondary	12.7	11.4	10.7	6.2	6.4	12.6	19.7	7.0	12.1	10.5	23.3	5.9	11.7	12.4
Academy, university	2.9	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	6.4	0.3	5.5	3.4	0.0	0.5	2.0	0.0
Vocational, non-formal	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Male</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pre-school	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Primary	58.4	52.7	71.4	62.2	72.1	57.8	51.0	58.8	47.9	59.0	45.7	66.0	66.7	71.3
Pre-secondary	24.8	38.9	16.9	25.9	21.7	32.1	23.0	31.2	26.4	26.7	25.1	27.8	17.9	17.7
Secondary	13.2	8.4	11.7	7.6	6.2	10.1	19.0	9.5	16.4	11.2	29.2	6.3	12.9	11.0
Academy, university	3.3	0.0	0.0	4.4	0.0	0.0	6.4	0.6	9.3	1.6	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.0
Vocational, non-formal	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Female</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pre-school	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
Primary	61.5	47.6	64.7	62.2	69.3	59.9	50.1	72.6	68.8	67.4	55.4	65.5	76.5	66.8
Pre-secondary	23.9	37.1	25.6	31.4	24.1	25.3	23.0	23.5	22.2	17.1	28.5	27.1	11.4	19.2
Secondary	12.0	15.4	9.7	4.8	6.6	14.8	20.5	3.8	7.4	9.7	16.1	5.5	10.5	14.0
Academy, university	2.5	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	6.4	0.0	1.5	5.8	0.0	1.0	1.7	0.0
Vocational, non-formal	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Note: See Concepts and definitions for an explanation on how this indicator was constructed.  
 Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T5.40

**DISTRIBUTION OF OUT-OF-SCHOOL POPULATION IN ACADEMIC YEAR 2006/07 BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS, ACCORDING TO GENDER AND AGE GROUPS**  
 (% among population between 6 and 17 years old that did not attend academic year 2006/07)

	National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Ermera	Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá	Oecussi
Academic year 2001/02								
Total	100.0	84.7	15.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Male	100.0	85.8	14.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Female	100.0	83.4	16.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Academic year 2006/07								
Total	100.0	80.2	19.8	18.5	12.3	34.2	24.2	10.8
Male	100.0	81.0	19.0	17.4	12.3	35.7	23.6	11.0
Female	100.0	79.4	20.6	19.8	12.3	32.6	24.7	10.6
6-11	100.0	80.9	19.1	20.6	12.1	35.2	23.1	9.0
Male	100.0	82.0	18.0	18.7	12.0	36.3	23.5	9.5
Female	100.0	79.7	20.3	22.7	12.2	34.0	22.7	8.4
12-14	100.0	77.5	22.5	11.1	9.9	35.4	30.7	12.9
Male	100.0	77.7	22.4	15.2	9.2	39.4	23.9	12.3
Female	100.0	77.4	22.6	7.2	10.6	31.5	37.3	13.4
15-17	100.0	79.3	20.8	15.5	15.4	28.6	23.2	17.4
Male	100.0	78.9	21.1	12.7	16.4	29.7	24.1	17.1
Female	100.0	79.6	20.4	18.2	14.3	27.5	22.3	17.7

Source: 2001 TLSS and 2007 TLSLS.

T5.41

**DISTRIBUTION OF OUT-OF-SCHOOL POPULATION IN ACADEMIC YEAR 2006/07 BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS, ACCORDING TO GENDER AND AGE GROUPS**  
 (% among population between 6 and 17 years old that did not attend academic year 2006/07)

	National		Baucau, Lautem,		Ainaro, Manatuto,		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima,		Oecussi			
	Viqueque		Manufahi		Liquiçá		Rural		Urban		Rural		Urban	
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
Academic year 2006/07														
Total	100.0	17.0	1.5	1.7	10.6	1.7	21.0	13.2	21.2	3.0	10.4	0.4		
Male	100.0	16.0	1.4	2.0	10.3	2.0	23.0	12.7	21.2	2.5	10.5	0.5		
Female	100.0	18.1	1.7	1.4	10.9	1.4	18.9	13.7	21.1	3.6	10.4	0.3		
6-11	100.0	18.8	1.8	2.0	10.1	2.0	23.0	12.2	20.4	2.8	8.7	0.4		
Male	100.0	17.2	1.5	2.3	9.7	2.3	24.9	11.3	21.2	2.3	9.0	0.5		
Female	100.0	20.6	2.1	1.6	10.6	1.6	20.9	13.2	19.4	3.3	8.2	0.2		
12-14	100.0	10.5	0.7	1.1	8.8	1.1	20.3	15.1	25.6	5.1	12.4	0.5		
Male	100.0	14.8	0.4	1.3	7.9	1.3	22.7	16.7	20.5	3.4	11.8	0.6		
Female	100.0	6.2	1.0	1.0	9.6	1.0	18.0	13.5	30.7	6.7	13.1	0.4		
15-17	100.0	14.5	1.0	0.9	14.4	0.9	12.6	16.0	20.8	2.4	17.0	0.4		
Male	100.0	11.1	1.5	0.8	15.6	0.8	13.7	16.0	21.6	2.5	16.8	0.3		
Female	100.0	17.6	0.6	1.0	13.3	1.0	11.5	16.1	20.1	2.2	17.1	0.6		

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T5.42

**DISTRIBUTION OF OUT-OF-SCHOOL POPULATION IN ACADEMIC YEAR 2006/07 BY DISTRICT, ACCORDING TO GENDER AND AGE GROUPS**

(% among population between 6 and 17 years old that did not attend academic year 2006/07)

	2007													
	National	Aileu	Ainaro	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
Academic year 2006/07														
Total	100.0	4.6	5.8	9.9	7.8	3.0	11.3	18.4	5.2	13.4	3.3	3.2	10.8	3.4
Male	100.0	5.4	5.4	8.9	8.9	3.3	10.8	19.6	4.6	11.4	3.0	3.9	11.0	3.9
Female	100.0	3.7	6.2	10.9	6.6	2.7	11.8	17.1	5.9	15.4	3.7	2.4	10.6	3.0
6-11	100.0	6.0	5.6	10.8	6.4	3.6	10.2	19.0	6.0	13.0	3.5	3.0	9.0	3.8
Male	100.0	6.7	4.6	8.8	7.9	3.9	9.1	20.5	5.8	11.7	3.6	3.9	9.5	4.1
Female	100.0	5.3	6.8	13.0	4.8	3.4	11.5	17.2	6.3	14.5	3.5	1.9	8.4	3.4
12-14	100.0	0.5	4.8	6.0	12.7	1.6	12.6	22.3	1.5	16.4	2.5	2.6	12.9	3.7
Male	100.0	1.0	4.3	8.8	12.1	3.2	14.2	24.2	2.5	8.6	1.6	3.3	12.3	4.0
Female	100.0	0.0	5.4	3.2	13.4	0.0	11.1	20.4	0.7	23.9	3.2	2.0	13.4	3.4
15-17	100.0	1.4	7.5	9.1	9.7	1.5	14.9	12.3	4.7	12.1	3.1	4.7	17.4	1.7
Male	100.0	2.8	10.6	9.3	11.3	0.8	16.0	10.9	0.5	12.1	1.2	4.7	17.1	2.9
Female	100.0	0.0	4.5	8.9	8.1	2.1	13.9	13.6	8.7	12.1	5.0	4.8	17.7	0.6

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

## 6. Health

### Concepts and definitions

This section reports on the current status of both the population's health and aspects of the coverage and performance of the health system in the country. It presents tabulations on a wide range of indicators and outcomes including: self-reported morbidity rates (the proportion of the population reporting health complaints in the last 30 days), visits to a health care facility in the last month, access to health care providers in the last 12 months, purchases of medicines without prescription, hospitalizations in the last year, the use of mosquito nets as a means of preventing malaria, immunization rates against diphtheria, pertussis, and tetanus (DPT), tuberculosis (BCG), poliomyelitis, measles and vitamin A supplementation among children less than 5 years old, fertility, antenatal care and assisted deliveries, immunization against tetanus toxoid, birth registration of children, contraceptive prevalence and knowledge of HIV/AIDS.

It provides anthropometric indicators of the nutritional status of children less than 5 years old. Following common practice, three anthropometric indices are reported based on weight and height measurements of children and their age. Anthropometric measurements were carried out in the field using the following methodology:

- **Weight.** If the child was able to stand unattended, he/she was weighed alone. If he/she was too young or required assistance, the mother was weighed first, the weight noted, and then the mother and child were weighed together, and the mother's weight was subtracted to get the final weight of the child. Weight was measured to the nearest 100 grams.
- **Height.** If the child was under two years of age, the height was measured with the child lying down barefoot on the measurement board. If the child was over two years of age, his/her height was measured standing barefooted with their back against the measurement board. Height was measured to the nearest millimeter.

The three anthropometric indices relate to weight-for-age (W/A), height-for-age (H/A) and weight-for-height (W/H). Low values of these indices indicate different aspects of child malnutrition. Height-for-age reflects achieved linear growth relative to age. Low H/A, or stunting, is indicative of long-term deficiencies in nutrition and/or poor health. Weight-for-height reflects the body mass relative to height. Low W/A, or wasting, is indicative of weight loss or insufficient weight gain relative to height, and may be the consequence of starvation or severe disease (in particular diarrhea), but it can also be due to chronic conditions. Weight-for-age is an indicator of body mass relative to age, and is influenced by both sets of factors determining weight-for-height and height-for-age. Low W/A, or being underweight, can be interpreted as a general indicator of child health and mortality risk.

These anthropometric indices are calculated by comparing the age, gender, weight and height of each child with those of a reference population set by the World Health Organization. The indices, calculated separately for the H/A, W/H and W/A indicators, are expressed as z-scores, which are defined as the deviation of the value of the indicator for an individual child from the median value for the reference population (for the corresponding gender and age), divided by the standard deviation for the reference population (for the corresponding gender and age). Children who are more than two standard deviations below the reference population (z-score <-2) are considered undernourished (stunted, wasted or underweight), while those more than three standard deviations below the reference population (z-score <-3) are considered severely undernourished (severely stunted, severely wasted or severely underweight). The tabulations report the prevalence rates for child malnutrition in terms of the percentage of under-5 children who are either undernourished or severely undernourished.

Lastly, this section also reports on the iodized salt consumption of the household. An adequate iodized salt contains 15 parts per million (ppm) or more of iodine. Iodine deficiency is one the main causes of preventable mental retardation. Severe deficiencies cause cretinism, stillbirth and miscarriage, while even mild deficiency can significantly affect the learning ability of the population.

---

<sup>2</sup> The estimation was done with the Stata version of the WHO Anthro 2005 software, which incorporates the latest WHO child growth standards.



T6.1

**USE AND TREATMENT OF MOSQUITO NETS BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS, ACCORDING TO AGE GROUPS**  
(% of population)

	2001 National	2007								
		National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Almaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Ermera	Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá	Oecussi	
<b>Total</b>										
Sleep under a mosquito net	41.3	51.8	45.5	69.6	57.4	46.6	53.1	42.4	66.9	
Treated the mosquito net	n.a.	18.8	14.1	27.5	17.1	17.5	28.5	1.5	20.5	
<b>0-4</b>										
Sleep under a mosquito net	47.7	62.9	57.8	78.1	74.8	60.6	60.7	50.5	75.2	
Treated the mosquito net	n.a.	21.8	18.4	29.3	20.2	24.5	30.2	1.3	27.0	
<b>5-9</b>										
Sleep under a mosquito net	36.9	54.0	47.6	73.9	57.5	46.4	57.1	44.4	69.1	
Treated the mosquito net	n.a.	17.5	12.2	28.3	15.3	15.7	27.2	1.7	14.4	
<b>10-14</b>										
Sleep under a mosquito net	32.1	46.8	40.7	64.6	52.7	45.0	45.3	39.6	63.6	
Treated the mosquito net	n.a.	15.6	10.3	25.5	10.8	13.3	28.4	0.1	15.9	
<b>15-19</b>										
Sleep under a mosquito net	34.1	44.6	36.2	63.7	47.2	37.6	48.0	35.5	63.1	
Treated the mosquito net	n.a.	19.0	12.3	27.8	17.4	11.1	29.6	0.3	22.8	
<b>20-29</b>										
Sleep under a mosquito net	48.6	52.6	44.2	69.3	54.7	42.0	57.4	43.9	68.3	
Treated the mosquito net	n.a.	21.4	14.9	29.7	19.6	18.9	29.8	2.3	21.9	
<b>30-39</b>										
Sleep under a mosquito net	47.8	58.9	52.7	75.3	68.5	55.7	57.3	48.0	71.2	
Treated the mosquito net	n.a.	19.5	15.9	26.3	18.3	22.0	27.4	2.5	21.3	
<b>40-49</b>										
Sleep under a mosquito net	42.4	49.8	43.9	68.8	54.2	47.0	50.6	39.5	69.3	
Treated the mosquito net	n.a.	17.5	12.9	27.0	17.4	11.5	28.1	0.1	21.6	
<b>50+</b>										
Sleep under a mosquito net	36.5	40.2	35.6	58.2	45.4	34.1	40.6	36.2	48.0	
Treated the mosquito net	n.a.	14.9	12.0	21.9	16.0	13.1	24.7	2.8	13.6	

*n.a. Option not available in 2001.*

*Note: The percentage for treatment of the mosquito net is among the population using mosquito nets.*

*Source: 2001 TLSS and 2007 TLSLS.*

T6.2

**USE AND TREATMENT OF MOSQUITO NETS BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS, ACCORDING TO AGE GROUPS**  
(% of population)

	2007												
	National		Baucau, Lautem,		Ainaro, Manatuto,		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima,		Oecussi		
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	
<b>Total</b>													
Sleep under a mosquito net	51.8	55.9	72.1	46.5	46.6	46.5	30.5	73.2	40.7	55.4	63.4	88.3	
Treated the mosquito net	18.8	16.1	24.2	8.5	19.2	8.5	17.7	32.5	1.6	0.8	20.5	20.4	
<b>0-4</b>													
Sleep under a mosquito net	62.9	73.8	86.0	58.2	61.1	58.2	40.3	80.8	49.2	62.5	72.4	94.1	
Treated the mosquito net	21.8	19.3	28.1	6.1	27.8	6.1	21.2	34.6	1.5	0.0	27.7	23.2	
<b>5-9</b>													
Sleep under a mosquito net	54.0	55.6	75.4	49.0	45.9	49.0	37.9	78.5	42.6	58.7	66.2	93.0	
Treated the mosquito net	17.5	14.5	21.1	8.9	17.2	8.9	13.7	34.4	1.9	0.5	14.0	16.9	
<b>10-14</b>													
Sleep under a mosquito net	46.8	51.2	67.8	42.3	45.6	42.3	22.9	68.5	38.0	51.6	59.4	87.3	
Treated the mosquito net	15.6	9.6	20.1	8.3	14.3	8.3	21.1	30.9	0.0	0.5	15.8	16.5	
<b>15-19</b>													
Sleep under a mosquito net	44.6	45.4	61.6	35.8	37.9	35.8	19.3	67.9	34.1	45.3	57.6	82.6	
Treated the mosquito net	19.0	15.8	27.0	9.1	11.5	9.1	19.3	31.7	0.0	1.9	24.6	18.1	
<b>20-29</b>													
Sleep under a mosquito net	52.6	53.2	67.6	41.0	42.1	41.0	33.3	72.4	41.6	57.2	63.5	84.7	
Treated the mosquito net	21.4	18.5	27.8	9.6	20.5	9.6	16.7	33.6	2.8	0.4	19.8	27.1	
<b>30-39</b>													
Sleep under a mosquito net	58.9	66.8	84.0	58.8	55.1	58.8	32.3	77.0	45.7	63.7	68.1	93.8	
Treated the mosquito net	19.5	17.6	23.1	7.6	25.1	7.6	14.2	31.7	2.8	1.0	21.8	18.6	
<b>40-49</b>													
Sleep under a mosquito net	49.8	53.6	60.4	46.3	47.1	46.3	27.7	74.8	37.5	54.3	67.2	87.1	
Treated the mosquito net	17.5	16.4	26.6	11.6	11.5	11.6	17.2	32.3	0.0	0.6	22.5	15.7	
<b>50+</b>													
Sleep under a mosquito net	40.2	43.9	66.1	32.2	34.4	32.2	19.7	61.6	34.7	48.9	44.2	82.5	
Treated the mosquito net	14.9	15.5	20.5	10.2	13.5	10.2	20.2	26.1	3.0	1.8	11.9	21.5	

Note: The percentage for treatment of the mosquito net is among the population using mosquito nets.  
Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T6.3  
**USE AND TREATMENT OF MOSQUITO NETS BY DISTRICT, ACCORDING TO AGE GROUPS**  
 (% of population)

	2007													
	National	Aileu	Alnaro	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
<b>Total</b>														
Sleep under a mosquito net	51.8	43.0	33.3	47.6	39.9	64.1	72.5	24.4	65.2	27.8	41.8	70.8	66.9	68.4
Treated the mosquito net	18.8	22.1	1.4	14.6	3.5	0.0	35.0	0.2	10.0	0.0	13.1	31.1	20.5	30.6
<b>0-4</b>														
Sleep under a mosquito net	62.9	51.0	39.1	69.0	48.9	65.3	82.5	32.3	74.1	40.3	68.0	83.8	75.2	86.8
Treated the mosquito net	21.8	30.4	1.0	11.9	3.1	0.2	37.4	1.1	12.4	0.0	16.7	45.0	27.0	41.1
<b>5-9</b>														
Sleep under a mosquito net	54.0	53.6	37.8	48.3	37.7	65.4	78.8	26.1	68.1	36.5	44.0	67.3	69.1	63.7
Treated the mosquito net	17.5	12.1	1.5	10.7	4.2	0.0	37.8	0.0	9.4	0.0	17.1	30.5	14.4	32.5
<b>10-14</b>														
Sleep under a mosquito net	46.8	32.7	34.3	34.7	34.6	65.2	67.9	20.0	66.0	23.8	40.4	71.6	63.6	69.7
Treated the mosquito net	15.6	30.6	1.4	6.3	0.2	0.0	34.2	0.0	5.0	0.0	12.5	24.8	15.9	23.8
<b>15-19</b>														
Sleep under a mosquito net	44.6	22.0	26.7	32.9	39.2	56.8	65.9	19.7	61.4	11.2	22.6	66.0	63.1	65.9
Treated the mosquito net	19.0	35.3	1.7	27.1	0.6	0.0	33.1	0.0	8.7	0.0	0.0	19.5	22.8	19.4
<b>20-29</b>														
Sleep under a mosquito net	52.6	54.6	25.0	45.3	43.4	69.3	71.9	21.9	57.4	24.1	35.6	71.8	68.3	73.6
Treated the mosquito net	21.4	13.9	0.0	21.0	5.8	0.0	36.0	0.0	10.5	0.0	7.2	33.4	21.9	30.0
<b>30-39</b>														
Sleep under a mosquito net	58.9	43.2	44.2	64.4	45.9	63.8	73.5	32.1	74.5	35.3	55.3	73.5	71.2	68.0
Treated the mosquito net	19.5	22.8	3.5	10.1	5.5	0.0	34.1	0.0	14.9	0.0	18.7	41.7	21.3	36.3
<b>40-49</b>														
Sleep under a mosquito net	49.8	40.6	27.7	45.9	33.2	64.5	71.1	21.7	61.8	26.5	46.9	70.8	69.3	64.0
Treated the mosquito net	17.5	26.4	1.7	14.2	0.3	0.0	33.5	0.0	9.2	0.0	9.4	17.9	21.6	32.1
<b>50+</b>														
Sleep under a mosquito net	40.2	23.6	25.3	38.5	35.3	60.1	62.2	17.9	54.5	20.3	15.0	59.2	48.0	50.7
Treated the mosquito net	14.9	26.5	0.0	22.3	5.7	0.0	29.3	0.0	8.8	0.0	1.4	21.7	13.6	14.0

Note: The percentage for treatment of the mosquito net is among the population using mosquito nets.  
 Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T6.4

**POPULATION REPORTING HEALTH COMPLAINTS IN THE LAST MONTH BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS**  
(% of population)

	2001		2007							
	National		National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Ermera	Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá	Oecussi
Morbidity rate	22.0		22.3	22.3	22.3	25.3	23.2	19.9	20.1	29.9
Among those with complaints,										
Complaints	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Cough	46.2		46.6	47.4	44.3	46.5	50.8	49.6	50.3	19.1
Cold	23.4		10.1	7.3	17.9	5.3	15.8	15.8	5.9	3.2
Stomach ache	8.9		11.6	12.3	9.8	9.9	7.8	11.7	14.9	16.5
Headaches	16.4		17.9	19.2	14.3	17.9	17.0	15.7	13.7	37.5
Malaria	16.8		15.8	15.2	17.5	16.1	11.6	16.7	16.9	16.7
Joint/muscle pain	11.5		10.1	11.1	7.3	10.6	13.7	7.4	10.5	11.3
Fever/dengue fever	8.9		32.9	36.1	24.1	31.7	32.6	34.2	36.7	24.1
Other	30.5		26.9	26.0	29.2	27.4	25.5	26.0	29.1	25.6
Disrupted daily activities (% yes)	58.7		83.1	84.9	78.0	95.6	88.0	77.1	72.9	79.1
Days in last month when activities were disrupted	4.4		5.1	5.3	4.7	6.2	4.4	4.9	4.5	5.4
Sought treatment (% yes)	51.3		74.6	71.1	84.3	66.6	76.8	80.3	75.4	72.7
Reasons for not seeking treatment	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not serious enough	48.3		39.3	33.3	70.2	38.3	35.2	45.1	32.7	47.4
Health facility too far	38.5		42.3	48.1	12.6	36.5	51.5	41.0	56.3	26.0
No transport	4.0		2.6	2.4	3.7	3.7	1.1	2.7	2.6	0.3
Health workers not present	2.9		5.3	6.3	0.2	11.8	6.3	0.3	0.8	1.1
Other	6.3		10.4	9.9	13.2	9.7	5.9	10.8	7.6	25.2

Note: Morbidity rate refers to the percentage of the population reporting any health complaint in the last 30 days.

Complaints combines information from up to two responses in both years.

Source: 2001 TLSS and 2007 TLSLS.

T6.5

**POPULATION REPORTING HEALTH COMPLAINTS IN THE LAST MONTH BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS**  
(% of population)

	2007											
	National		Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque		Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá		Oecussi	
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
Morbidity rate	22.3	24.8	29.9	18.0	24.2	18.0	17.9	21.7	19.8	22.8	30.3	27.5
Among those with complaints,												
Complaints	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Cough	46.6	47.0	42.6	40.5	52.2	40.5	55.8	45.1	50.0	52.1	18.4	23.2
Cold	10.1	5.4	4.6	17.7	15.6	17.7	7.9	21.6	5.1	11.3	2.5	7.9
Stomach ache	11.6	10.4	6.5	14.4	6.9	14.4	15.3	9.1	14.7	15.8	17.5	9.3
Headaches	17.9	18.2	15.8	16.1	17.1	16.1	18.7	13.4	13.8	13.1	39.4	24.7
Malaria	15.8	15.2	23.5	15.5	11.0	15.5	15.7	17.4	17.9	10.4	15.9	22.6
Joint/muscle pain	10.1	11.1	6.6	10.8	14.1	10.8	7.9	7.0	10.9	7.9	12.0	6.4
Fever/dengue fever	32.9	31.7	32.1	27.5	33.3	27.5	53.3	20.3	36.8	35.8	22.6	34.0
Other	26.9	27.7	25.4	24.3	25.6	24.3	19.4	30.9	29.6	25.7	25.2	28.3
Disrupted daily activities (% yes)	83.1	96.2	90.3	79.0	89.3	79.0	78.4	76.2	73.0	72.0	77.9	86.9
Days in last month when activities were disrupted	5.1	6.3	5.2	3.1	4.5	3.1	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.3	5.4	4.9
Sought treatment (% yes)	74.6	65.2	78.1	78.3	76.6	78.3	71.6	86.7	74.8	79.5	71.2	83.2
Reasons for not seeking treatment:	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not serious enough	39.3	34.9	82.6	44.0	34.1	44.0	26.2	74.7	29.1	60.6	47.0	52.7
Health facility too far	42.3	38.9	5.9	40.8	52.9	40.8	63.3	6.1	59.6	30.3	27.4	9.8
No transport	2.6	3.7	4.0	4.3	0.7	4.3	2.4	3.2	2.2	6.4	0.3	0.0
Health workers not present	5.3	12.6	1.4	0.0	7.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.0
Other	10.4	10.0	6.1	11.0	5.2	11.0	7.6	16.0	8.2	2.7	24.1	37.5

Note: Morbidity rate refers to the percentage of the population reporting any health complaint in the last 30 days.

Complaints combines information from up to two responses.

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T6.6

**POPULATION REPORTING HEALTH COMPLAINTS IN THE LAST MONTH BY DISTRICT**  
(% of population)

	2007													
	National	Aileu	Ainaro	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
Morbidity rate	22.3	19.0	20.7	24.3	17.8	24.6	20.5	19.4	26.7	19.9	19.5	30.8	29.9	25.7
Among those with complaints,														
Complaints	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Cough	46.6	67.1	45.3	45.6	51.4	47.3	46.7	45.6	38.8	52.0	53.0	54.7	19.1	60.1
Cold	10.1	6.1	22.5	3.2	6.1	9.6	24.3	5.1	1.8	1.8	13.5	10.9	3.2	14.8
Stomach ache	11.6	2.2	9.9	9.6	10.7	9.3	6.2	27.3	11.3	26.8	8.6	5.1	16.5	8.7
Headaches	17.9	24.6	16.7	19.5	18.4	10.6	11.5	18.6	17.0	10.4	16.4	17.7	37.5	16.1
Malaria	15.8	16.9	12.2	12.7	15.9	21.0	18.5	13.1	23.8	13.9	11.7	10.8	16.7	11.9
Joint/muscle pain	10.1	10.8	15.7	11.4	10.6	11.6	7.1	6.1	8.9	9.2	11.1	13.4	11.3	11.3
Fever/dengue fever	32.9	51.9	18.2	34.5	30.9	26.5	17.7	55.8	28.6	55.8	32.7	46.7	24.1	30.5
Other	26.9	14.3	25.9	28.2	31.7	27.4	30.0	24.9	28.3	27.1	25.3	25.1	25.6	24.5
Disrupted daily activities (% yes)	83.1	95.0	78.1	96.0	81.4	70.2	79.0	63.7	95.6	63.8	89.6	96.7	79.1	94.4
Days in last month when activities were disrupted	5.1	5.4	3.4	7.1	5.3	3.7	5.1	4.2	5.4	4.3	4.8	5.0	5.4	5.6
Sought treatment (% yes)	74.6	78.3	69.6	68.7	66.8	72.9	84.8	72.9	57.8	90.2	80.9	81.1	72.7	75.4
Reasons for not seeking treatment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not serious enough	39.3	46.4	26.5	34.1	25.3	38.9	67.3	21.3	36.5	49.0	36.5	48.0	47.4	54.3
Health facility too far	42.3	50.4	66.6	40.0	60.8	53.0	14.7	64.6	35.5	45.4	45.9	31.5	26.0	29.8
No transport	2.6	0.0	0.0	3.2	2.8	3.3	3.0	3.7	5.4	0.0	2.4	2.0	0.3	0.7
Health workers not present	5.3	0.0	3.6	15.3	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.7	9.7	0.0	4.6	11.8	1.1	7.9
Other	10.4	3.3	3.4	7.4	9.9	4.5	15.1	9.7	13.0	5.6	10.6	6.6	25.2	7.4

Note: Morbidity rate refers to the percentage of the population reporting any health complaint in the last 30 days.

Complaints combines information from up to two responses.

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T6.7

**POPULATION VISITING A HEALTH CARE PROVIDER OR FACILITY IN THE LAST MONTH BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS**  
(% of population)

	2001		2007							
	National	National	National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Ermera	Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá	Oecussi
Visited a health care provider or facility	13.9	17.0	16.3	16.3	19.0	17.1	18.2	16.3	15.7	21.7
Among those visiting, Provider or facility visited	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Doctor	5.4	16.6	16.9	16.9	15.9	21.6	10.5	15.2	17.4	17.5
Nurse	6.1	23.1	27.5	27.5	12.7	20.7	17.9	18.0	22.4	64.1
Public hospital	19.6	23.4	20.8	20.8	29.6	25.9	17.3	17.0	35.5	25.4
Community health center	33.6	17.3	15.2	15.2	22.4	6.4	9.3	29.9	18.1	10.7
Public health post	2.1	24.9	28.8	28.8	15.5	26.4	22.5	23.4	21.3	40.2
Mobile clinic	8.5	6.6	8.1	8.1	2.9	9.9	11.4	4.4	4.0	3.0
Health clinic	10.6	26.2	24.6	24.6	30.1	18.6	31.9	30.7	26.8	17.0
Other	29.8	8.1	8.0	8.0	8.2	10.9	10.5	8.7	4.4	1.4
Purpose of the visit	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Consultation	9.8	89.1	89.5	89.5	88.1	82.0	93.0	88.0	93.4	96.3
Treatment for illness	2.5	34.0	36.4	36.4	28.3	11.5	20.1	39.2	42.9	85.2
Medications	49.8	87.2	91.0	91.0	78.0	93.7	92.5	81.0	82.8	94.2
Medical check-up/preventive care	25.0	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.9	2.3	1.1	4.8	5.7	3.5
Other	17.6	15.3	16.5	16.5	12.4	12.5	16.9	16.5	17.9	9.4
Travel time (one-way, minutes)	62.0	47.1	53.4	53.4	32.0	45.3	45.8	43.3	51.5	60.3
Means of transportation	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Walking	66.1	75.2	84.0	84.0	54.1	83.2	89.7	62.4	78.9	68.2
Car	6.7	16.3	8.5	8.5	35.0	12.2	2.3	29.2	7.9	22.0
Other	27.2	8.5	7.5	7.5	10.9	4.6	8.0	8.4	13.2	9.9

Note: Provider or facility visited comprises information from up to three responses in 2001 and from up to two responses in 2007.

Purpose of the visit combines information from up to three responses in both years.

In 2001, travel time and means of transportation refer only to visits to public facilities.

Source: 2001 TLSS and 2007 TLSS.

T6.8

**POPULATION VISITING A HEALTH CARE PROVIDER OR FACILITY IN THE LAST MONTH BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS**  
(% of population)

	2007											
	National		Baucau, Lautem,		Ainaro, Manatuto,		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima,		Oecussi	
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
Visited a health care provider or facility	17.0	23.8	16.5	23.8	19.0	13.8	13.3	18.9	15.3	19.2	21.4	23.1
Among those visiting,												
Provider or facility visited	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Doctor	16.6	37.5	19.3	37.5	9.4	18.4	21.5	11.3	17.2	18.7	15.2	30.6
Nurse	23.1	21.8	21.8	13.4	17.8	18.7	30.7	10.0	23.8	14.0	67.4	45.0
Public hospital	23.4	20.2	20.2	64.9	13.8	42.6	17.0	17.0	32.6	53.2	15.3	82.6
Community health center	17.3	7.2	7.2	0.9	8.9	11.8	31.3	29.0	19.2	11.7	11.8	4.2
Public health post	24.9	29.2	29.2	7.1	22.5	22.1	35.2	16.1	21.5	20.2	46.5	4.7
Mobile clinic	6.6	11.2	11.2	0.5	12.7	1.6	5.4	3.7	4.4	1.5	3.5	0.0
Health clinic	26.2	20.2	20.2	7.6	35.2	7.7	18.8	38.1	27.5	22.7	19.9	0.4
Other	8.1	10.2	10.2	15.5	11.0	7.0	9.3	8.3	4.9	1.7	0.7	5.6
Purpose of the visit	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Consultation	89.1	82.3	81.9	82.3	93.5	89.3	88.1	87.8	93.5	93.0	96.8	93.5
Treatment for illness	34.0	10.9	10.9	15.6	21.4	10.4	57.1	28.0	43.9	36.7	87.5	72.3
Medications	87.2	93.6	93.6	94.8	92.4	93.2	92.7	73.7	84.2	74.2	94.2	94.5
Medical check-up/preventive care	3.7	2.3	2.3	2.6	0.8	3.3	7.9	2.9	4.5	13.3	3.3	4.7
Other	15.3	12.2	12.2	14.7	17.4	12.9	23.3	12.2	18.8	12.5	9.4	9.7
Travel time (one-way, minutes)	47.1	30.3	47.5	30.3	47.1	36.6	63.4	30.8	52.8	43.6	66.8	23.9
Means of transportation	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Walking	75.2	84.9	84.9	72.0	89.3	92.4	84.4	48.6	82.4	58.0	73.9	35.9
Car	16.3	10.6	10.6	22.8	2.2	3.4	5.9	43.7	8.1	6.5	20.4	30.5
Other	8.5	4.5	4.5	5.2	8.5	4.2	9.7	7.7	9.5	35.5	5.7	33.5

Note: Provider or facility visited comprises information from up to two responses, whereas purpose of the visit from up to three responses.  
Source: 2007 TLSLS.



T6.9

**POPULATION VISITING A HEALTH CARE PROVIDER OR FACILITY IN THE LAST MONTH BY DISTRICT**  
(% of population)

	2007													
	National	Aileu	Ainaro	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
Visited a health care provider or facility	17.0	15.7	14.4	16.5	12.1	17.9	17.7	14.0	15.4	19.5	15.9	26.2	21.7	21.1
Among those visiting,														
Provider or facility visited	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Doctor	16.6	26.6	6.1	27.2	17.8	6.3	10.2	19.5	22.7	25.9	9.4	14.7	17.5	10.5
Nurse	23.1	36.5	15.1	24.3	32.6	8.9	10.1	24.1	22.2	23.1	22.7	17.1	64.1	12.7
Public hospital	23.4	0.8	19.0	21.0	28.2	32.3	16.5	28.1	28.6	45.2	15.3	17.1	25.4	31.6
Community health center	17.3	11.2	6.9	8.4	13.0	9.4	33.4	33.6	3.4	30.0	13.9	8.2	10.7	6.1
Public health post	24.9	40.8	12.2	33.3	14.7	18.5	11.0	40.7	14.9	29.8	16.6	34.4	40.2	26.1
Mobile clinic	6.6	0.4	5.1	0.1	2.9	3.6	3.0	10.0	24.6	5.4	14.2	14.5	3.0	11.7
Health clinic	26.2	22.9	42.0	15.9	22.7	35.6	33.4	29.6	18.2	23.9	25.8	27.8	17.0	23.7
Other	8.1	12.2	3.3	9.2	8.0	1.2	8.8	6.4	8.7	3.5	19.9	10.2	1.4	16.2
Purpose of the visit	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Consultation	89.1	83.7	95.5	86.4	89.4	95.8	85.5	96.1	69.9	95.5	92.8	91.1	96.3	86.8
Treatment for illness	34.0	38.5	4.7	9.0	40.3	16.9	23.3	75.6	9.2	65.9	14.1	36.2	85.2	18.2
Medications	87.2	90.6	93.9	96.4	88.5	70.8	70.5	98.5	93.7	86.7	93.7	90.6	94.2	89.1
Medical check-up/preventive care	3.7	4.6	1.0	0.3	1.9	0.1	1.8	11.6	2.5	14.0	0.5	1.6	3.5	5.6
Other	15.3	37.3	5.5	7.3	14.9	7.0	11.6	14.5	6.4	29.3	29.0	18.2	9.4	28.1
Travel time (one-way, minutes)	47.1	44.7	50.3	48.4	52.4	34.2	30.6	70.9	48.2	64.3	46.2	42.0	60.3	36.7
Means of transportation	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Walking	75.2	74.1	97.7	81.5	70.7	73.4	45.0	94.2	87.1	91.1	85.3	86.1	68.2	82.3
Car	16.3	7.6	0.9	18.2	13.3	2.3	46.4	3.7	9.8	7.1	5.9	1.2	22.0	4.1
Other	8.5	18.3	1.4	0.3	16.0	24.3	8.5	2.1	3.2	1.8	8.7	12.7	9.9	13.7

Note: Provider or facility visited comprises information from up to two responses, whereas purpose of the visit from up to three responses.  
Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T6.10

**POPULATION BUYING MEDICINES WITHOUT PRESCRIPTION IN THE LAST MONTH BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS, ACCORDING TO**  
(% of population)

	2007									
	2001 National	National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Cova Lima, Ermera	Bobonaro, Liquiçá	Oecussi	
<b>Total</b>										
Bought medicines without prescription	6.8	9.1	7.9	12.5	8.9	3.3	9.3	7.8	27.2	
Among those buying,	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Antibiotics	21.6	45.7	39.6	56.6	48.9	34.9	56.0	36.5	34.3	
Anti-malaria	19.2	31.6	34.8	25.7	26.9	24.2	29.5	32.2	42.6	
Other modern	55.9	10.7	9.9	12.1	9.2	2.3	10.1	13.6	13.3	
Traditional	1.7	6.8	9.3	2.4	2.9	37.5	2.1	17.2	1.8	
Other	1.6	5.2	6.3	3.2	12.1	1.2	2.2	0.4	8.0	
<b>Male</b>										
Bought medicines without prescription	7.6	8.8	7.7	12.0	8.6	3.3	8.9	7.1	28.5	
Among those buying,	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Antibiotics	20.2	47.7	40.9	59.9	46.8	41.8	60.6	36.3	36.9	
Anti-malaria	21.2	28.6	32.7	21.3	23.9	26.1	22.3	31.4	43.7	
Other modern	56.6	11.0	10.3	12.2	12.7	0.6	11.0	12.7	10.3	
Traditional	1.0	7.1	9.4	3.1	3.3	29.1	3.0	19.6	2.5	
Other	1.1	5.6	6.7	3.5	13.2	2.4	3.1	0.0	6.6	
<b>Female</b>										
Bought medicines without prescription	6.1	9.5	8.2	13.1	9.2	3.4	9.7	8.6	25.8	
Among those buying,	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Antibiotics	23.5	43.9	38.4	53.4	50.8	28.2	51.7	36.6	31.4	
Anti-malaria	16.6	34.4	36.9	29.8	29.9	22.3	36.4	32.9	41.4	
Other modern	55.0	10.4	9.5	12.1	5.8	3.9	9.2	14.4	16.6	
Traditional	2.6	6.5	9.3	1.7	2.5	45.7	1.4	15.2	1.1	
Other	2.3	4.8	5.8	3.0	10.9	0.0	1.4	0.8	9.5	

Source: 2001 TLSS and 2007 TLSS.

T6.11

**POPULATION BUYING MEDICINES WITHOUT PRESCRIPTION IN THE LAST MONTH BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS, ACCORDING TO GENDER**  
(% of population)

	2007												
	National		Baucau, Lautem,		Ainaro, Manatuto,		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima,		Oecussi		
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	
<b>Total</b>													
Bought medicines without prescripior	9.1	8.4	13.6	4.4	3.1	4.4	4.5	13.5	7.8	7.8	27.9	22.7	
Among those buying,	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Antibiotics	45.7	49.5	45.1	47.1	31.7	47.1	38.2	61.3	35.3	36.6	33.5	39.9	
Anti-malaria	31.6	27.0	26.3	26.9	23.5	26.9	46.9	24.4	25.1	33.2	42.8	41.2	
Other modern	10.7	8.9	11.0	6.8	1.1	6.8	6.5	11.2	27.0	11.8	13.2	14.2	
Traditional	6.8	3.2	1.3	19.3	42.3	19.3	5.7	1.1	11.9	17.9	1.8	2.1	
Other	5.2	11.4	16.3	0.0	1.5	0.0	2.7	2.1	0.7	0.4	8.7	2.6	
<b>Male</b>													
Bought medicines without prescripior	8.8	8.1	13.4	4.7	3.0	4.7	4.4	12.8	7.1	7.3	29.6	22.8	
Among those buying,	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Antibiotics	47.7	47.0	45.6	44.9	40.9	44.9	44.6	65.5	40.8	35.7	36.7	39.0	
Anti-malaria	28.6	22.9	29.9	30.1	25.0	30.1	35.9	18.1	21.5	32.8	44.0	41.8	
Other modern	11.0	13.0	11.0	2.7	0.0	2.7	8.6	11.8	23.2	11.3	9.8	13.9	
Traditional	7.1	3.7	1.1	22.3	31.0	22.3	7.0	1.7	14.6	20.2	2.6	1.6	
Other	5.6	13.4	12.4	0.0	3.1	0.0	4.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	7.0	3.7	
<b>Female</b>													
Bought medicines without prescripior	9.5	8.7	13.9	4.2	3.3	4.2	4.6	14.3	8.6	8.2	26.3	22.6	
Among those buying,	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Antibiotics	43.9	51.8	44.6	49.5	23.0	49.5	31.8	57.3	30.6	37.4	30.1	40.9	
Anti-malaria	34.4	31.0	22.7	23.3	22.0	23.3	57.9	30.2	28.2	33.5	41.6	40.5	
Other modern	10.4	5.0	11.1	11.3	2.1	11.3	4.4	10.6	30.4	12.3	16.8	14.5	
Traditional	6.5	2.7	1.5	15.8	52.8	15.8	4.5	0.5	9.6	16.0	0.9	2.7	
Other	4.8	9.5	20.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.4	1.2	0.8	10.6	1.4	

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T6.12  
**POPULATION BUYING MEDICINES WITHOUT PRESCRIPTION IN THE LAST MONTH BY DISTRICT, ACCORDING TO GENDER**  
 (% of population)

	2007													
	National	Aileu	Ainaro	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufahi	Manatuto	Obcussi	Viqueque
<b>Total</b>														
Bought medicines without prescription	9.1	0.6	3.6	10.6	7.9	7.7	12.7	8.2	10.9	7.8	3.1	3.3	27.2	2.2
Among those buying,	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Antibiotics	45.7	0.0	29.1	53.8	38.4	32.0	63.6	37.2	39.5	37.2	47.3	31.7	34.3	61.9
Anti-malaria	31.6	49.8	14.1	17.4	27.6	20.8	22.3	48.5	40.9	49.5	13.0	50.9	42.6	30.5
Other modern	10.7	0.0	1.2	9.3	21.5	10.6	11.2	7.5	10.0	3.6	0.8	5.4	13.3	2.8
Traditional	6.8	50.2	52.9	3.8	12.5	35.1	0.6	4.4	1.3	9.4	38.9	12.0	1.8	4.9
Other	5.2	0.0	2.7	15.7	0.0	1.5	2.2	2.3	8.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	8.0	0.0
<b>Male</b>														
Bought medicines without prescription	8.8	0.8	3.5	9.6	6.7	6.8	11.8	7.9	11.3	7.9	3.2	3.0	28.5	2.3
Among those buying,	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Antibiotics	47.7	0.0	29.6	50.2	39.2	28.1	66.7	47.9	39.5	38.2	56.4	45.5	36.9	67.8
Anti-malaria	28.6	28.9	16.7	16.3	29.2	20.6	18.9	30.8	34.9	41.7	20.9	46.0	43.7	18.7
Other modern	11.0	0.0	1.4	13.1	19.8	9.9	10.9	12.1	13.4	5.3	0.0	0.0	10.3	4.2
Traditional	7.1	71.1	46.7	3.4	11.8	41.4	0.5	5.7	2.3	14.8	22.7	8.5	2.5	9.3
Other	5.6	0.0	5.6	17.1	0.0	0.0	3.1	3.5	9.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6	0.0
<b>Female</b>														
Bought medicines without prescription	9.5	0.3	3.6	11.6	9.2	8.6	13.5	8.5	10.5	7.6	3.0	3.6	25.8	2.0
Among those buying,	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Antibiotics	43.9	0.0	28.6	57.0	37.9	34.8	60.8	26.5	39.5	36.1	37.6	18.6	31.4	55.2
Anti-malaria	34.4	100.0	11.7	18.5	26.2	20.9	25.5	66.5	47.7	58.6	4.7	55.5	41.4	43.6
Other modern	10.4	0.0	1.0	6.0	22.8	11.2	11.5	2.8	6.2	1.7	1.7	10.6	16.6	1.2
Traditional	6.5	0.0	58.7	4.1	13.1	30.5	0.8	3.0	0.2	3.0	56.0	15.3	1.1	0.0
Other	4.8	0.0	0.0	14.5	0.0	2.6	1.5	1.2	6.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	9.5	0.0

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T6.13

**POPULATION HOSPITALIZED IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS**  
(% of population)

	2001		2007						
	National	National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Ermera	Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá	Oecussi
Hospitalized last 12 months	1.0	1.1	0.7	2.1	0.8	0.6	1.5	1.0	0.9
Among those hospitalized, In public hospital	92.8	95.7	95.2	96.1	89.4	100.0	96.0	98.9	94.0
Days spent in the hospital (days)	12.5	14.2	15.8	12.7	17.9	12.9	11.6	18.0	13.7
Travel time (one-way, minutes)	78.5	71.6	107.1	37.4	119.8	74.4	51.4	72.6	88.3
Means of transportation,	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Walk	14.3	14.2	13.6	14.7	17.1	45.1	9.6	10.2	11.0
Car	31.1	64.5	64.3	64.7	68.7	48.0	69.6	56.6	62.2
Other	54.7	21.3	22.1	20.6	14.2	6.9	20.8	33.2	26.8

*Note: Hospitalization refers to staying one or more nights in a hospital or clinic.*

*All indicators among those that have been hospitalized in the last 12 months refer to the most recent hospitalization.*

*Source: 2001 TLSS and 2007 TLSLS.*

T6.14

**POPULATION HOSPITALIZED IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS**  
(% of population)

	2007											
	National		Baucau, Lautem,		Ainaro, Manatuto,		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima,		Oecussi	
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
Hospitalized last 12 months	1.1	0.7	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	2.3	0.9	1.9	0.7	1.9
Among those hospitalized, In public hospital	95.7	88.2	95.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	94.7	96.2	100.0	94.8	93.7	94.7
Days spent in the hospital (days)	14.2	16.2	26.7	6.2	14.5	6.2	9.8	12.0	19.3	13.4	14.4	12.1
Travel time (one-way, minutes)	71.6	131.5	60.7	43.0	82.1	43.0	140.1	34.0	78.4	52.0	112.2	35.5
Means of transportation,	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Walk	14.2	14.7	29.0	92.4	33.5	92.4	9.0	9.7	7.8	18.9	7.1	19.5
Car	64.5	70.4	60.1	3.1	59.0	3.1	69.9	69.6	57.4	53.9	68.4	48.5
Other	21.3	14.8	10.9	4.4	7.5	4.4	21.2	20.7	34.9	27.3	24.5	31.9

*Note: Hospitalization refers to staying one or more nights in a hospital or clinic.*

*All indicators among those that have been hospitalized in the last 12 months refer to the most recent hospitalization.*

*Source: 2007 TLSLS.*

T6.15

**POPULATION HOSPITALIZED IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS BY DISTRICT**  
(% of population)

	2007													
	National	Aileu	Ainaro	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
Hospitalized last 12 months	1.1	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.7	2.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.5
Among those hospitalized, In public hospital	95.7	100.0	100.0	90.2	100.0	100.0	95.9	95.5	100.0	94.5	100.0	100.0	94.0	66.6
Days spent in the hospital (days)	14.2	7.8	6.8	18.8	13.4	16.7	11.1	14.4	18.4	28.6	14.9	18.9	13.7	13.5
Travel time (one-way, minutes)	71.6	109.2	60.6	120.5	98.7	42.1	31.2	122.8	92.0	89.5	80.4	86.5	88.3	168.2
Means of transportation,	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Walk	14.2	0.0	73.6	14.3	5.5	19.2	10.4	7.7	15.3	0.0	37.5	15.3	11.0	31.7
Car	64.5	43.5	24.2	83.4	64.9	29.6	65.8	89.9	55.8	97.2	42.2	84.7	62.2	34.9
Other	21.3	56.5	2.2	2.3	29.6	51.2	23.8	2.3	28.9	2.8	20.2	0.0	26.8	33.4

Note: Hospitalization refers to staying one or more nights in a hospital or clinic.

All indicators among those that have been hospitalized in the last 12 months refer to the most recent hospitalization.  
Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T6.16

**IMMUNIZATION AGAINST BCG BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS, ACCORDING TO AGE GROUPS***(% of children less than 5 years old)*

	2007										
	2001 National	National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Ermera	Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá	Oecussi		
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No	57.2	24.9	26.7	19.7	23.4	19.1	25.3	22.8	46.0		
Yes	31.6	73.5	71.6	79.0	75.9	80.7	73.0	74.7	50.2		
Do not know	11.2	1.6	1.7	1.3	0.7	0.2	1.7	2.5	3.8		
0-11 months	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No	57.3	29.8	30.4	27.9	20.4	31.2	37.0	19.2	44.8		
Yes	32.6	68.6	67.9	70.7	79.0	68.8	61.5	78.5	50.1		
Do not know	10.1	1.6	1.6	1.4	0.6	0.0	1.5	2.3	5.1		
12-23 months	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No	60.8	23.1	24.8	18.3	22.3	17.4	23.0	22.7	39.8		
Yes	29.3	75.7	73.9	80.9	76.0	82.4	75.9	76.2	58.2		
Do not know	10.0	1.1	1.3	0.8	1.7	0.2	1.1	1.1	2.0		
24-59 months	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No	56.0	24.0	26.1	17.8	24.6	16.3	22.6	23.8	48.7		
Yes	32.0	74.3	72.1	80.8	75.0	83.4	75.4	73.1	47.5		
Do not know	12.0	1.7	1.8	1.4	0.5	0.3	2.0	3.1	3.8		

Source: 2001 TLSS and 2007 TLSLS.



T6.17

**IMMUNIZATION AGAINST BCG BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS, ACCORDING TO AGE GROUPS***(% of children less than 5 years old)*

	2007											
	National		Baucau, Lautem,		Ainaro, Manatuto,		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima,		Oecussi	
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No	24.9	25.1	4.5	20.0	18.9	20.0	29.6	21.1	23.0	20.7	49.7	21.4
Yes	73.5	74.2	93.9	78.6	81.1	78.6	68.3	77.6	74.2	79.3	46.5	75.3
Do not know	1.6	0.6	1.6	1.4	0.0	1.4	2.1	1.3	2.8	0.0	3.8	3.3
0-11 months	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No	29.8	21.4	10.5	38.2	29.5	38.2	42.9	30.2	19.5	17.0	47.3	23.4
Yes	68.6	78.2	87.3	61.8	70.5	61.8	55.7	68.4	77.9	83.0	47.6	71.0
Do not know	1.6	0.4	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.5	2.6	0.0	5.0	5.7
12-23 months	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No	23.1	24.3	2.5	15.9	17.6	15.9	26.2	19.9	23.5	15.4	41.1	30.8
Yes	75.7	73.8	97.5	82.7	82.4	82.7	72.4	79.4	75.3	84.6	57.0	66.2
Do not know	1.1	1.9	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.4	1.4	0.8	1.2	0.0	1.8	3.1
24-59 months	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No	24.0	26.5	3.2	15.0	16.5	15.0	26.3	19.1	23.9	23.4	53.8	17.7
Yes	74.3	73.2	94.9	83.1	83.5	83.1	71.1	79.5	72.7	76.6	42.3	79.7
Do not know	1.7	0.3	1.9	1.9	0.0	1.9	2.6	1.4	3.4	0.0	4.0	2.6

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T6.18

**IMMUNIZATION AGAINST BCG BY DISTRICT, ACCORDING TO AGE GROUPS***(% of children less than 5 years old)*

	2007													
	National	Aileu	Ainaro	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No	24.9	21.7	24.0	28.6	29.9	21.0	21.3	33.8	18.9	14.5	20.1	11.4	46.0	19.0
Yes	73.5	77.6	75.7	71.2	68.1	79.0	77.6	62.9	81.1	80.2	79.9	88.3	50.2	78.6
Do not know	1.6	0.7	0.3	0.2	2.0	0.0	1.0	3.3	0.1	5.4	0.0	0.3	3.8	2.3
0-11 months	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No	29.8	40.0	34.0	21.0	25.6	12.5	28.9	47.0	18.9	16.4	38.1	19.1	44.8	21.2
Yes	68.6	60.0	66.0	78.6	74.4	87.5	69.7	50.7	81.1	76.9	61.9	80.9	50.1	77.1
Do not know	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.3	0.0	6.8	0.0	0.0	5.1	1.6
12-23 months	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No	23.1	18.3	28.2	27.7	27.8	20.4	20.3	31.0	18.4	16.9	17.6	0.8	39.8	17.2
Yes	75.7	81.7	71.8	72.3	69.8	79.6	78.9	66.5	81.6	83.1	82.4	98.4	58.2	75.8
Do not know	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.7	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	2.0	7.0
24-59 months	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No	24.0	17.4	19.9	31.2	31.8	23.6	19.5	30.5	19.0	13.2	15.3	12.5	48.7	19.0
Yes	74.3	81.4	79.6	68.6	65.7	76.4	79.4	65.6	80.9	80.4	84.7	87.3	47.5	79.7
Do not know	1.7	1.2	0.5	0.3	2.4	0.0	1.0	3.9	0.1	6.4	0.0	0.2	3.8	1.3

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T6.19

**IMMUNIZATION AGAINST POLIO BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS, ACCORDING TO AGE GROUPS***(% of children less than 5 years old)*

	2007									
	2001 National	National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Ermera	Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá	Oecussi	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No	51.7	24.0	25.4	20.0	23.9	18.8	25.8	21.8	32.9	32.9
Yes	37.2	74.0	72.4	78.8	75.8	80.4	73.0	73.8	60.8	60.8
Do not know	11.2	2.0	2.2	1.2	0.4	0.7	1.2	4.4	6.3	6.3
Number of shots among those immunized										
At least 1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
At least 2	70.1	90.6	92.0	86.7	95.2	93.0	88.3	90.6	79.0	79.0
At least 3	35.0	67.8	67.6	68.5	60.5	73.0	68.4	76.2	50.0	50.0
At least 4	13.9	37.6	36.9	39.7	42.1	40.0	27.0	49.3	36.7	36.7
0-11 months	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No	55.9	30.1	30.5	28.6	22.6	31.5	36.7	20.4	40.2	40.2
Yes	34.6	67.4	66.6	69.9	77.2	68.5	62.2	73.5	50.1	50.1
Do not know	9.5	2.5	2.9	1.4	0.2	0.0	1.1	6.1	9.6	9.6
Number of shots among those immunized										
At least 1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
At least 2	53.7	78.8	81.8	69.5	88.8	81.0	72.0	79.3	67.5	67.5
At least 3	33.9	51.1	52.0	48.1	49.6	50.1	49.2	55.8	53.1	53.1
At least 4	17.2	26.2	27.5	22.2	27.3	29.4	18.5	32.1	32.8	32.8

Table continues in next page...

T6.19

**IMMUNIZATION AGAINST POLIO BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS, ACCORDING TO AGE GROUPS**  
 (% of children less than 5 years old)

	2007									
	National	National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Ermera	Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá	Oecussi	
12-23 months	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No	53.2	23.1	18.2	20.3	19.2	23.0	19.7	32.3	19.7	32.3
Yes	36.3	76.7	81.2	78.4	79.4	75.9	78.2	65.7	78.2	65.7
Do not know	10.5	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.4	1.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0
Number of shots among those immunized										
At least 1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
At least 2	67.0	91.1	89.9	95.2	94.8	90.4	89.4	78.7	89.4	78.7
At least 3	32.2	65.0	71.1	53.4	65.8	67.4	71.2	66.7	71.2	66.7
At least 4	12.3	40.5	43.5	37.4	42.1	34.0	50.3	51.3	50.3	51.3
24-59 months	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No	49.4	22.9	18.1	25.2	15.3	23.5	22.9	29.8	22.9	29.8
Yes	38.5	75.1	80.5	74.6	84.0	75.2	72.4	64.0	72.4	64.0
Do not know	12.1	2.0	1.4	0.2	0.7	1.3	4.7	6.2	4.7	6.2
Number of shots among those immunized										
At least 1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
At least 2	77.1	93.6	89.9	97.2	95.1	91.6	94.4	83.2	94.4	83.2
At least 3	36.3	73.2	72.6	65.9	80.2	73.5	83.9	42.9	83.9	42.9
At least 4	13.2	39.8	42.7	48.0	41.8	26.7	54.0	32.9	54.0	32.9

Source: 2001 TLSS and 2007 TLSLS.

T6.20

**IMMUNIZATION AGAINST POLIO BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS, ACCORDING TO AGE GROUPS**
*(% of children less than 5 years old)*

	2007											
	National		Baucau, Lautem,		Ainaro, Manatuto,		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima,		Oecussi	
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No	24.0	25.7	4.3	19.9	18.6	19.9	30.2	21.5	21.9	20.9	34.7	21.4
Yes	74.0	74.1	94.1	79.0	80.7	79.0	68.6	77.3	73.2	79.1	58.6	75.3
Do not know	2.0	0.2	1.6	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.3	4.9	0.0	6.8	3.3
Number of shots among those immunized												
At least 1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
At least 2	90.6	95.1	96.0	89.2	93.7	89.2	91.9	85.3	91.4	84.4	76.8	90.2
At least 3	67.8	60.5	60.6	72.2	73.2	72.2	69.0	68.0	76.2	76.0	45.7	72.4
At least 4	37.6	41.9	44.1	48.8	38.4	48.8	17.9	34.9	48.4	57.0	32.7	57.5
0-11 months	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No	30.1	23.8	10.5	39.7	29.5	39.7	41.9	30.6	20.5	19.3	42.0	24.8
Yes	67.4	76.2	87.3	60.3	70.5	60.3	57.3	67.9	72.6	80.7	47.9	69.6
Do not know	2.5	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.5	6.9	0.0	10.1	5.7
Number of shots among those immunized												
At least 1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
At least 2	78.8	89.0	87.1	77.9	81.7	77.9	78.5	65.6	81.7	61.2	64.5	85.0
At least 3	51.1	49.4	50.8	56.5	48.8	56.5	53.1	45.3	56.3	52.4	52.9	54.8
At least 4	26.2	26.3	36.5	42.6	26.7	42.6	22.9	14.2	31.4	36.8	33.8	26.8

*Table continues in next page...*

T6.20

**IMMUNIZATION AGAINST POLIO BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS, ACCORDING TO AGE GROUPS***(% of children less than 5 years old)*

	2007										
	National	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque		Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá		Oecussi	
		Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
12-23 months	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No	21.8	22.1	2.5	14.4	20.0	14.4	26.2	19.9	20.1	15.4	30.7
Yes	76.7	76.5	97.5	85.6	78.3	85.6	72.4	79.4	77.6	84.6	66.2
Do not know	1.5	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.4	0.8	2.3	0.0	3.1
Number of shots among those immunized											
At least 1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
At least 2	91.1	94.5	100.0	87.4	96.2	87.4	91.5	89.5	89.7	86.7	87.5
At least 3	65.0	50.9	72.6	59.7	67.0	59.7	62.8	71.4	70.9	74.4	85.0
At least 4	40.5	35.5	51.1	41.8	42.2	41.8	28.1	39.2	48.9	63.3	76.3
24-59 months	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No	22.9	27.2	2.8	14.8	15.4	14.8	27.7	19.6	22.8	23.1	17.2
Yes	75.1	72.8	95.3	83.3	84.1	83.3	71.1	79.1	71.9	76.9	80.3
Do not know	2.0	0.0	1.9	1.9	0.5	1.9	1.2	1.4	5.3	0.0	2.6
Number of shots among those immunized											
At least 1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
At least 2	93.6	97.2	97.4	92.6	95.6	92.6	95.6	88.3	94.8	91.1	92.5
At least 3	73.2	66.7	59.6	80.0	80.3	80.0	75.3	72.0	83.9	84.2	74.3
At least 4	39.8	48.5	44.1	52.5	39.8	52.5	13.1	38.2	53.1	61.4	61.8

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T6.21

**IMMUNIZATION AGAINST POLIO BY DISTRICT, ACCORDING TO AGE GROUPS***(% of children less than 5 years old)*

	2007													
	National	Aileu	Ainaro	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No	24.0	19.3	25.5	29.2	27.7	19.7	21.6	36.5	19.4	15.4	18.8	9.7	32.9	19.2
Yes	74.0	80.7	74.2	70.6	69.3	79.4	77.2	61.5	80.5	75.3	81.0	88.5	60.8	79.9
Do not know	2.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	3.0	0.9	1.2	2.0	0.1	9.3	0.1	1.8	6.3	0.9
Number of shots among those immunized														
At least 1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
At least 2	90.6	97.3	89.7	96.4	92.6	90.9	84.2	89.2	96.0	87.9	94.3	95.8	79.0	92.3
At least 3	67.8	71.9	61.7	58.4	82.0	76.5	65.7	71.1	55.8	68.6	75.3	84.3	50.0	70.0
At least 4	37.6	21.5	42.6	44.3	60.7	62.9	33.8	17.8	44.8	23.0	48.2	30.5	36.7	35.0
0-11 months	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No	30.1	30.8	40.2	24.1	22.4	12.5	28.5	52.0	18.9	23.6	35.2	13.2	40.2	24.3
Yes	67.4	69.2	59.8	75.5	77.6	81.8	70.1	46.8	81.1	62.7	64.8	86.8	50.1	75.7
Do not know	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	5.7	1.4	1.2	0.0	13.7	0.0	0.0	9.6	0.0
Number of shots among those immunized														
At least 1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
At least 2	78.8	91.4	77.2	86.2	72.4	92.8	63.0	74.8	89.9	76.7	72.5	92.4	67.5	92.9
At least 3	51.1	67.1	36.8	56.3	56.2	71.6	45.1	42.7	34.4	40.8	30.3	81.5	53.1	56.5
At least 4	26.2	36.3	23.6	33.2	28.8	54.5	12.1	17.3	24.6	16.2	26.9	38.1	32.8	18.2

Table continues in next page...

T6.21

**IMMUNIZATION AGAINST POLIO BY DISTRICT, ACCORDING TO AGE GROUPS***(% of children less than 5 years old)*

	2007													
	National	Aileu	Ainaro	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
12-23 months	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No	21.8	18.3	27.6	27.7	25.4	16.9	20.3	31.0	14.1	13.0	17.6	8.2	32.3	14.3
Yes	76.7	81.7	72.4	72.3	69.9	83.1	78.9	66.5	85.9	87.0	82.4	86.6	65.7	80.3
Do not know	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7	0.0	0.7	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2	2.0	5.4
Number of shots among those immunized														
At least 1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
At least 2	91.1	94.6	90.2	100.0	94.6	77.6	89.5	88.9	95.9	94.9	95.3	100.0	78.7	85.9
At least 3	65.0	54.7	50.0	45.9	76.6	58.5	69.3	74.3	48.7	77.5	73.1	77.8	66.7	72.8
At least 4	40.5	25.3	40.0	37.4	68.7	48.5	40.0	28.7	32.9	27.0	45.3	41.5	51.3	43.6
24-59 months	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No	22.9	16.2	20.7	31.2	30.0	22.7	20.0	33.3	21.1	13.5	14.0	9.4	29.8	19.1
Yes	75.1	83.8	78.8	68.6	66.8	77.3	78.7	64.6	78.8	76.0	85.7	89.3	64.0	80.9
Do not know	2.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	3.2	0.0	1.3	2.1	0.1	10.6	0.3	1.3	6.2	0.0
Number of shots among those immunized														
At least 1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
At least 2	93.6	99.6	92.2	98.8	98.3	95.9	87.9	92.5	97.9	88.5	99.3	95.5	83.2	93.9
At least 3	73.2	78.8	70.2	62.8	92.3	85.4	69.7	76.5	64.5	72.8	87.1	86.5	42.9	72.5
At least 4	39.8	16.7	47.4	50.2	67.8	71.2	37.3	14.6	54.8	23.5	54.5	26.2	32.9	36.8

Source: 2007 TLSLS.



T6.22

**IMMUNIZATION AGAINST DPT BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS, ACCORDING TO AGE GROUPS***(% of children less than 5 years old)*

	2007									
	2001 National	National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Ermera	Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá	Oecussi	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No	59.3	28.1	29.5	23.9	26.9	23.8	29.3	23.8	46.7	46.7
Yes	26.2	70.4	68.8	74.8	72.8	75.3	69.6	73.1	48.9	48.9
Do not know	14.5	1.6	1.7	1.3	0.4	0.9	1.1	3.2	4.4	4.4
Number of shots among those immunized										
At least 1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
At least 2	67.6	92.6	92.4	93.2	93.3	92.7	94.7	92.0	77.7	77.7
At least 3	33.2	77.1	76.1	80.0	70.6	76.3	85.7	77.4	49.2	49.2
0-11 months	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No	62.0	38.5	38.0	40.3	33.1	38.4	49.0	21.7	47.1	47.1
Yes	25.9	59.3	59.4	59.1	66.7	58.6	50.6	73.5	46.6	46.6
Do not know	12.1	2.1	2.6	0.6	0.2	3.0	0.4	4.8	6.3	6.3
Number of shots among those immunized										
At least 1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
At least 2	58.2	80.5	81.9	75.8	83.5	75.3	81.3	79.7	79.0	79.0
At least 3	35.0	59.2	59.4	58.7	58.6	52.7	65.4	59.4	48.6	48.6

Table continues in next page...

T6.22

**IMMUNIZATION AGAINST DPT BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS, ACCORDING TO AGE GROUPS**  
 (% of children less than 5 years old)

	2007										
	2001	National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Ermera	Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá	Oecussi		
12-23 months	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No	62.0	25.2	26.6	20.9	28.1	18.6	24.7	24.2	36.0	36.0	36.0
Yes	25.4	73.7	72.1	78.3	70.6	81.4	74.2	74.6	61.2	61.2	61.2
Do not know	12.6	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.3	0.0	1.1	1.2	2.8	2.8	2.8
Number of shots among those immunized											
At least 1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
At least 2	58.9	91.5	90.0	95.4	90.5	86.7	96.7	90.2	80.6	80.6	80.6
At least 3	32.5	76.2	74.8	80.1	70.1	72.6	86.1	74.6	51.5	51.5	51.5
24-59 months	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No	57.3	25.8	27.8	20.2	24.7	21.4	25.0	24.2	50.2	50.2	50.2
Yes	26.6	72.6	70.7	78.2	75.1	77.9	73.7	72.4	45.7	45.7	45.7
Do not know	16.1	1.5	1.5	1.6	0.2	0.7	1.3	3.3	4.0	4.0	4.0
Number of shots among those immunized											
At least 1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
At least 2	74.0	96.0	95.9	96.2	96.6	98.1	96.7	96.2	75.8	75.8	75.8
At least 3	32.7	81.8	80.8	84.5	74.0	82.3	89.7	83.6	48.4	48.4	48.4

Source: 2001 TLSS and 2007 TLSS.

T6.23

**IMMUNIZATION AGAINST DPT BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS, ACCORDING TO AGE GROUPS***(% of children less than 5 years old)*

	2007										
	National	Baucau, Lautem,		Ainaro, Manatuto,		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima,		Oecussi	
			Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No	28.1	28.7	7.8	23.6	24.7	33.3	25.3	23.8	23.5	49.4	28.3
Yes	70.4	71.1	90.6	75.5	74.1	65.7	73.5	72.7	75.8	46.0	68.3
Do not know	1.6	0.2	1.6	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.2	3.4	0.7	4.6	3.3
Number of shots among those immunized											
At least 1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
At least 2	92.6	92.9	96.8	92.8	92.1	96.0	93.5	92.3	89.8	75.2	89.2
At least 3	77.1	70.8	69.4	76.7	73.9	88.3	83.5	77.6	75.3	45.6	65.2
0-11 months											
No	38.5	34.3	21.0	35.5	50.3	53.5	43.6	20.9	28.4	49.5	26.3
Yes	59.3	65.7	76.8	61.1	48.2	45.8	56.4	73.7	71.6	44.1	68.1
Do not know	2.1	0.0	2.2	3.4	1.4	0.7	0.0	5.4	0.0	6.4	5.7
Number of shots among those immunized											
At least 1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
At least 2	80.5	83.3	84.8	73.7	83.9	89.2	73.8	81.0	68.6	78.5	82.2
At least 3	59.2	58.8	57.1	51.8	57.6	71.6	59.4	59.6	57.6	46.9	58.4

Table continues in next page...

T6.23

**IMMUNIZATION AGAINST DPT BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS, ACCORDING TO AGE GROUPS***(% of children less than 5 years old)*

	2007										
	National	Baucau, Lautem,		Ainaro, Manatuto,		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima,		Oecussi	
			Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural
12-23 months	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No	25.2	30.6	3.9	18.1	18.7	18.1	27.1	22.5	24.6	19.7	33.6
Yes	73.7	68.0	96.1	81.9	81.3	81.9	71.5	76.8	74.2	78.4	63.3
Do not know	1.1	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.8	1.2	1.9	3.1
Number of shots among those immunized											
At least 1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
At least 2	91.5	89.1	100.0	80.0	88.0	80.0	94.9	98.3	90.6	86.1	85.6
At least 3	76.2	70.5	67.8	59.7	75.0	59.7	86.5	85.7	74.8	72.4	69.8
24-59 months	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No	25.8	26.5	4.7	18.1	22.0	18.1	28.7	21.4	24.4	23.1	27.4
Yes	72.6	73.5	93.4	80.5	77.5	80.5	70.3	76.9	72.0	76.3	70.1
Do not know	1.5	0.0	1.9	1.5	0.5	1.5	1.0	1.6	3.7	0.6	2.6
Number of shots among those immunized											
At least 1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
At least 2	96.0	96.4	99.0	97.5	98.2	97.5	97.8	95.8	96.1	97.1	92.7
At least 3	81.8	74.0	73.3	81.6	82.4	81.6	92.4	87.5	83.8	81.3	66.2

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T6.24

**IMMUNIZATION AGAINST DPT BY DISTRICT, ACCORDING TO AGE GROUPS***(% of children less than 5 years old)*

	2007													
	National	Aileu	Ainato	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No	28.1	24.0	31.3	32.1	30.6	21.4	25.7	38.3	23.6	16.4	24.3	13.0	46.7	20.9
Yes	70.4	76.0	67.8	67.7	66.4	78.1	73.3	59.7	76.3	78.0	75.7	85.2	48.9	78.2
Do not know	1.6	0.0	0.9	0.2	3.0	0.5	1.0	2.0	0.1	5.6	0.0	1.8	4.4	0.9
Number of shots among those immunized														
At least 1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
At least 2	92.6	98.2	91.1	94.9	93.8	84.8	93.1	95.0	90.4	96.0	91.3	95.4	77.7	94.2
At least 3	77.1	92.2	72.6	62.4	80.9	66.5	82.4	87.1	72.4	82.4	72.7	83.0	49.2	82.3
0-11 months														
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	38.5	43.4	46.8	32.5	24.1	13.0	39.8	65.4	39.5	24.9	43.9	18.6	47.1	26.0
Do not know	59.3	56.6	50.0	67.1	69.8	87.0	60.2	33.5	60.5	68.3	56.1	75.3	46.6	74.0
	2.1	0.0	3.2	0.4	6.1	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	6.8	0.0	6.1	6.3	0.0
Number of shots among those immunized														
At least 1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
At least 2	80.5	95.5	68.8	90.4	75.3	73.4	71.7	92.4	60.2	90.6	63.2	92.3	79.0	95.2
At least 3	59.2	84.8	42.7	57.1	64.1	49.9	56.8	68.5	37.7	62.4	30.6	81.7	48.6	84.5

Table continues in next page...

T6.24

**IMMUNIZATION AGAINST DPT BY DISTRICT, ACCORDING TO AGE GROUPS***(% of children less than 5 years old)*

	2007													
	National	Aileu	Ainato	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
12-23 months	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No	25.2	21.8	28.3	33.1	30.5	23.8	22.9	30.0	22.3	13.8	18.4	4.2	36.0	26.1
Yes	73.7	78.2	71.7	66.9	67.1	76.2	76.4	67.5	77.7	85.6	81.6	95.8	61.2	68.5
Do not know	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.7	2.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	2.8	5.4
Number of shots among those immunized														
At least 1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
At least 2	91.5	94.4	85.2	84.4	94.6	78.7	98.3	95.4	100.0	95.7	85.7	89.5	80.6	87.9
At least 3	76.2	83.9	72.2	58.5	76.3	58.2	85.7	88.6	83.2	88.7	65.5	79.9	51.5	72.5
24-59 months	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No	25.8	18.9	27.9	31.7	32.4	22.7	22.6	32.3	19.3	14.5	20.2	14.0	50.2	18.1
Yes	72.6	81.1	71.6	68.0	65.2	76.4	76.1	65.6	80.5	78.9	79.8	84.7	45.7	81.9
Do not know	1.5	0.0	0.5	0.3	2.4	0.9	1.3	2.1	0.1	6.6	0.0	1.3	4.0	0.0
Number of shots among those immunized														
At least 1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
At least 2	96.0	100.0	97.3	99.1	99.0	90.7	96.1	95.3	94.5	97.5	99.8	97.8	75.8	95.4
At least 3	81.8	96.4	78.7	65.1	87.6	74.8	87.0	89.6	77.1	86.0	85.1	84.1	48.4	83.9

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T6.25

**IMMUNIZATION AGAINST MEASLES BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS, ACCORDING TO AGE GROUPS***(% of children less than 5 years old)*

	2007									
	2001 National	National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Ermera	Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá	Oecussi	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No	66.3	38.1	39.3	34.5	36.0	32.6	39.0	34.3	62.3	62.3
Yes	17.1	59.6	58.2	63.9	63.7	66.5	59.6	60.0	32.2	32.2
Do not know	16.6	2.3	2.5	1.6	0.4	0.9	1.4	5.7	5.5	5.5
0-11 months	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No	80.0	71.2	69.4	76.9	70.8	64.9	79.0	56.7	81.0	81.0
Yes	5.5	26.2	27.4	22.2	29.2	31.6	20.7	36.3	11.5	11.5
Do not know	14.5	2.7	3.2	0.9	0.0	3.4	0.4	7.0	7.5	7.5
12-23 months	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No	68.9	32.9	34.4	28.6	28.8	29.8	33.6	31.7	51.4	51.4
Yes	18.3	65.2	63.3	70.6	69.9	70.0	65.3	63.5	46.7	46.7
Do not know	12.8	1.9	2.2	0.8	1.3	0.2	1.1	4.8	2.0	2.0
24-59 months	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No	59.8	29.8	31.6	24.4	27.6	24.7	29.0	28.8	57.4	57.4
Yes	21.5	68.0	66.1	73.5	72.2	74.9	69.2	65.6	36.8	36.8
Do not know	18.7	2.2	2.3	2.1	0.2	0.4	1.8	5.6	5.8	5.8

Source: 2001 TLSS and 2007 TLSLS.

T6.26

**IMMUNIZATION AGAINST MEASLES BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS, ACCORDING TO AGE GROUPS***(% of children less than 5 years old)*

	2007												
	National	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque		Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá		Oecussi			
		Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban		
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No	38.1	37.6	18.3	32.1	32.7	32.1	41.8	36.3	34.3	34.2	65.6	40.1	40.1
Yes	59.6	62.1	80.3	66.4	66.5	66.4	57.0	62.1	59.5	64.6	28.6	56.2	56.2
Do not know	2.3	0.2	1.5	1.5	0.8	1.5	1.3	1.6	6.2	1.2	5.8	3.6	3.6
0-11 months	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No	71.2	71.3	65.4	65.5	64.8	65.5	76.4	82.0	55.3	68.1	82.5	68.5	68.5
Yes	26.2	28.7	34.6	29.9	32.0	29.9	22.9	18.0	37.0	30.3	9.8	25.9	25.9
Do not know	2.7	0.0	0.0	4.6	3.2	4.6	0.7	0.0	7.7	1.6	7.7	5.7	5.7
12-23 months	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No	32.9	31.3	4.6	29.5	29.8	29.5	36.7	30.6	32.2	26.9	53.4	38.2	38.2
Yes	65.2	67.2	95.4	68.9	70.2	68.9	61.8	68.6	62.5	73.1	44.8	58.7	58.7
Do not know	1.9	1.4	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.5	1.4	0.8	5.3	0.0	1.8	3.1	3.1
24-59 months	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No	29.8	29.4	7.1	21.5	25.3	21.5	32.0	26.1	29.1	26.0	61.7	30.9	30.9
Yes	68.0	70.6	90.4	78.0	74.4	78.0	66.6	71.7	64.8	72.6	32.0	65.9	65.9
Do not know	2.2	0.0	2.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.4	2.2	6.1	1.4	6.3	3.1	3.1

Source: 2007 TLSLS.



T6.27

**IMMUNIZATION AGAINST MEASLES BY DISTRICT, ACCORDING TO AGE GROUPS***(% of children less than 5 years old)*

	2007													
	National	Aileu	Ainaro	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No	38.1	29.3	35.3	43.7	39.2	35.6	37.9	46.9	31.1	26.5	34.6	27.1	62.3	27.1
Yes	59.6	70.7	63.8	56.2	53.6	61.8	61.2	50.1	68.7	67.2	65.2	71.3	32.2	71.8
Do not know	2.3	0.0	0.8	0.1	7.2	2.6	1.0	3.0	0.2	6.2	0.2	1.6	5.5	1.0
0-11 months	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No	71.2	70.2	64.3	78.6	69.3	41.6	81.5	80.4	78.5	52.4	69.4	61.0	81.0	43.3
Yes	26.2	29.8	32.2	21.4	23.1	58.4	18.5	18.5	21.5	36.3	29.4	33.1	11.5	56.7
Do not know	2.7	0.0	3.5	0.0	7.6	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	11.3	1.1	5.9	7.5	0.0
12-23 months	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No	32.9	22.7	38.8	44.3	32.4	38.7	32.6	43.1	10.6	22.6	35.6	9.6	51.4	23.1
Yes	65.2	77.3	60.6	55.7	58.8	58.1	66.6	54.4	89.4	77.4	64.4	90.4	46.7	71.5
Do not know	1.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	8.7	3.2	0.7	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	5.4
24-59 months	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No	29.8	19.4	26.2	32.6	33.3	32.8	27.2	37.6	22.9	19.6	23.0	24.1	57.4	23.9
Yes	68.0	80.6	73.7	67.3	60.1	64.2	71.5	58.6	76.7	74.0	77.0	74.9	36.8	75.9
Do not know	2.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	6.6	3.0	1.3	3.8	0.4	6.4	0.0	1.0	5.8	0.1

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T6.28

**FULL IMMUNIZATION BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS, ACCORDING TO AGE GROUPS AND GENDER***(% of children less than 5 years old)*

	2007									
	2001	National	National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Ermera	Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá	Oecussi
Total	2.2	22.9	21.3	27.7	26.5	26.5	26.5	17.1	30.1	12.9
Male	1.7	22.9	20.9	29.0	28.0	27.2	27.2	17.5	26.4	12.6
Female	2.7	22.9	21.7	26.5	24.6	25.8	25.8	16.7	33.9	13.2
0-11 months	1.2	7.0	7.4	5.9	6.8	10.6	10.6	3.6	11.8	5.4
Male	0.7	7.1	7.9	4.0	9.6	12.1	12.1	1.9	10.9	3.7
Female	1.8	7.0	6.7	7.8	3.2	8.8	8.8	5.5	13.1	7.1
12-23 months	2.2	26.7	24.4	33.7	23.7	29.2	29.2	24.2	34.8	18.8
Male	0.9	29.8	26.1	40.0	28.6	35.3	35.3	28.1	33.1	22.0
Female	3.6	23.4	22.5	26.2	15.8	22.5	22.5	20.9	36.3	14.5
24-59 months	2.6	26.5	24.6	32.0	33.0	30.1	30.1	18.8	33.8	14.3
Male	2.5	25.8	23.7	32.0	33.7	28.9	28.9	19.2	29.4	13.1
Female	2.7	27.2	25.6	32.0	32.3	31.4	31.4	18.4	38.0	15.6

*Note: A child has received full immunization if he/she has been vaccinated against BCG, polio (4 shots), DPT (3 shots) and measles.*

*Source: 2001 TLSS and 2007 TLSLS.*

T6.29

**FULL IMMUNIZATION BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS, ACCORDING TO AGE GROUPS AND GENDER**  
 (% of children less than 5 years old)

	2007											
	National		Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque		Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá		Oecussi	
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
Total	22.9	36.6	25.5	36.6	25.1	33.9	9.4	24.7	29.3	37.3	10.1	31.1
Male	22.9	42.7	26.7	42.7	25.5	37.3	8.9	25.2	25.0	40.1	9.7	30.8
Female	22.9	24.1	24.1	29.9	24.6	30.9	9.8	24.2	33.8	34.6	10.7	31.4
0-11 months	7.0	13.9	6.1	13.9	9.3	15.7	3.9	3.3	12.3	7.5	5.7	2.4
Male	7.1	21.4	8.6	21.4	11.9	13.0	3.3	0.0	11.4	5.7	3.9	2.2
Female	7.0	7.1	2.7	7.1	6.3	18.6	4.7	6.3	13.6	9.3	7.6	2.7
12-23 months	26.7	48.3	21.2	48.3	28.2	34.3	17.7	30.6	33.5	47.5	16.6	33.5
Male	29.8	55.0	25.9	55.0	35.0	36.9	13.0	38.2	31.7	48.9	20.2	34.0
Female	23.4	38.1	13.4	38.1	20.9	31.3	20.5	21.5	35.2	46.3	11.4	32.9
24-59 months	26.5	40.3	32.4	40.3	28.3	39.9	8.5	28.5	32.7	43.3	10.1	40.2
Male	25.8	44.8	32.8	44.8	26.3	47.3	10.1	26.9	27.3	48.8	8.3	38.5
Female	27.2	35.7	32.0	35.7	30.7	34.4	7.1	30.0	37.9	38.2	11.9	42.6

Note: A child has received full immunization if he/she has been vaccinated against BCG, polio (4 shots), DPT (3 shots) and measles.  
 Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T6.30

**FULL IMMUNIZATION BY DISTRICT, ACCORDING TO AGE GROUPS AND GENDER**

(% of children less than 5 years old)

	2007													
	National	Aileu	Ainaro	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiça	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
Total	22.9	14.4	27.0	24.4	35.5	39.0	24.5	7.1	30.4	15.2	32.3	20.9	12.9	25.4
Male	22.9	14.1	29.6	27.2	29.6	36.1	25.6	5.9	29.2	16.2	33.9	18.5	12.6	28.0
Female	22.9	14.6	24.0	21.0	41.6	41.3	23.4	8.3	32.0	13.9	30.5	23.8	13.2	22.9
0-11 months	7.0	9.5	10.4	4.7	7.7	29.1	3.2	0.9	6.4	4.5	6.6	15.2	5.4	12.1
Male	7.1	9.1	14.6	8.9	6.1	28.4	0.0	0.0	8.7	6.3	3.4	17.9	3.7	12.6
Female	7.0	10.0	5.5	0.0	9.9	29.8	6.1	1.9	2.3	1.6	10.3	12.2	7.1	11.5
12-23 months	26.7	19.8	24.3	18.0	45.2	29.6	31.1	15.2	27.8	22.8	33.7	31.3	18.8	29.2
Male	29.8	8.5	32.7	23.2	41.8	13.1	39.2	13.6	36.8	30.7	51.7	22.9	22.0	30.4
Female	23.4	22.7	13.9	8.6	49.9	37.7	22.0	16.9	18.6	14.9	17.8	40.7	14.5	26.2
24-59 months	26.5	14.0	32.4	32.4	39.8	45.4	28.4	6.7	38.3	16.4	40.0	19.5	14.3	27.9
Male	25.8	16.8	33.0	34.1	32.5	44.7	27.7	5.6	34.1	16.0	38.0	17.6	13.1	32.3
Female	27.2	11.6	31.7	30.3	45.9	46.0	29.1	7.6	43.7	16.9	42.2	21.9	15.6	24.8

Note: A child has received full immunization if he/she has been vaccinated against BCG, polio (4 shots), DPT (3 shots) and measles.

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T6.31

**VITAMIN A SUPPLEMENTATION GIVEN TO CHILDREN BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS, ACCORDING TO AGE GROUPS AND GE**
*(% of children less than 5 years old)*

	2007									
	National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Ermera	Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá	Oecussi		
Total	7.7	24.3	27.4	14.9	43.1	25.0	12.6	21.9	27.9	
Male	8.3	24.6	28.0	14.3	45.2	23.1	12.3	21.8	24.7	
Female	7.1	23.9	26.7	15.6	40.5	27.1	12.9	22.0	31.6	
0-11 months	15.9	39.3	42.8	28.1	60.9	30.0	26.9	48.4	28.2	
Male	16.8	36.9	39.0	29.3	55.4	31.0	26.6	45.3	17.2	
Female	14.8	42.1	47.6	27.0	68.0	28.9	27.2	52.6	40.0	
12-23 months	11.4	28.3	32.9	14.7	45.6	28.3	16.2	30.2	34.9	
Male	12.2	31.0	36.5	16.0	52.7	31.5	15.3	26.1	40.2	
Female	10.5	25.3	29.2	13.1	34.1	24.8	16.8	34.0	27.7	
24-59 months	3.2	18.5	20.9	11.3	37.1	22.6	7.2	11.6	25.4	
Male	3.0	18.6	21.6	9.6	39.5	18.4	6.8	12.5	22.2	
Female	3.4	18.4	20.2	13.0	34.5	27.4	7.6	10.7	28.8	

*Note: Percentage of children that have received vitamin A at least once during their lifetime.*
*Source: 2001 TLSS and 2007 TLSLS.*

T6.32

**VITAMIN A SUPPLEMENTATION GIVEN TO CHILDREN BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS, ACCORDING TO AGE GROUPS AND GENDER**  
 (% of children less than 5 years old)

	2007											
	National		Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque		Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá		Oecussi	
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
Total	24.3	42.1	53.2	26.1	24.8	26.1	17.5	7.8	21.6	25.0	28.7	22.5
Male	24.6	44.5	53.6	23.9	23.0	23.9	18.4	6.8	21.2	27.6	25.0	23.0
Female	23.9	39.3	52.8	28.0	26.9	28.0	16.7	8.7	22.0	22.6	32.9	22.0
0-11 months	39.3	59.2	77.9	31.9	29.6	31.9	35.1	17.2	48.0	51.0	26.8	40.3
Male	36.9	52.6	88.6	27.4	31.8	27.4	34.6	15.6	43.4	63.2	13.3	50.9
Female	42.1	68.0	68.2	36.6	27.0	36.6	35.8	18.6	54.6	38.2	41.3	29.3
12-23 months	28.3	43.8	63.3	23.3	29.2	23.3	27.3	5.3	29.2	40.1	36.2	26.4
Male	31.0	51.3	67.1	24.7	32.8	24.7	28.2	6.8	25.3	35.5	41.8	29.1
Female	25.3	31.5	57.6	21.8	25.4	21.8	26.8	3.4	32.9	43.8	28.4	23.2
24-59 months	18.5	36.6	41.9	24.9	22.1	24.9	8.4	6.1	11.5	12.4	27.0	15.1
Male	18.6	39.6	37.8	22.1	17.8	22.1	9.3	4.7	12.3	13.9	24.0	12.6
Female	18.4	33.4	46.2	27.0	27.5	27.0	7.7	7.5	10.7	11.0	30.2	18.6

Note: Percentage of children that have received vitamin A at least once during their lifetime.

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T6.33

## VITAMIN A SUPPLEMENTATION GIVEN TO CHILDREN BY DISTRICT, ACCORDING TO AGE GROUPS AND GENDER

(% of children less than 5 years old)

	2007													
	National	Aileu	Ainaro	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiça	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
Total	24.3	16.8	28.2	43.7	22.0	17.1	7.0	18.8	63.6	25.8	17.5	27.1	27.9	16.4
Male	24.6	18.2	24.7	42.8	22.8	13.0	7.0	17.8	68.1	26.4	17.1	25.8	24.7	17.7
Female	23.9	15.7	32.1	44.9	21.2	20.3	7.0	19.7	57.7	25.1	17.9	28.6	31.6	15.1
0-11 months	39.3	47.3	29.2	70.3	56.9	28.9	17.3	28.9	76.1	52.1	21.7	40.7	28.2	19.7
Male	36.9	50.1	31.5	67.7	50.2	25.7	15.4	26.9	69.5	50.9	12.3	51.6	17.2	6.5
Female	42.1	43.8	26.4	73.2	66.4	32.0	19.0	31.3	87.8	54.0	32.8	28.8	40.0	35.4
12-23 months	28.3	20.7	27.0	46.3	29.2	22.4	5.3	32.3	59.1	40.5	9.7	51.2	34.9	26.7
Male	31.0	8.5	26.5	48.4	23.5	4.8	7.0	32.6	89.2	47.1	19.1	51.9	40.2	26.5
Female	25.3	23.9	27.7	42.4	37.2	31.1	3.3	32.0	28.6	34.0	1.5	50.5	27.7	27.2
24-59 months	18.5	6.4	28.3	34.6	9.9	11.9	4.6	11.6	61.1	13.6	19.1	17.8	25.4	12.8
Male	18.6	8.1	22.1	33.3	12.8	11.5	4.8	9.5	62.2	12.9	18.0	14.3	22.2	17.7
Female	18.4	5.0	34.9	36.2	7.6	12.2	4.5	13.5	59.7	14.5	20.3	22.5	28.8	9.3

Note: Percentage of children that have received vitamin A at least once during their lifetime.

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T6.34

**PREVALENCE OF DIARRHEA IN THE LAST 30 DAYS BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS, ACCORDING TO GENDER**  
 (% of children less than 5 years old)

	2001		2007						
	National	National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Ermera	Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiça	Oecussi
<b>Total</b>	n.a	9.4	9.4	9.3	8.4	6.8	9.6	13.7	5.2
Among those who experienced diarrhea, what drinks they had?	n.a	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Breast milk	n.a	46.2	44.8	50.6	50.6	23.0	55.3	40.3	47.6
Cereal, gruel	n.a	69.0	67.6	73.1	58.9	65.6	76.5	66.4	79.3
Oral rehydration salt	n.a	74.3	72.6	79.4	60.6	85.7	77.7	76.0	68.8
Only water	n.a	84.0	84.3	82.9	84.2	76.2	85.8	84.9	81.1
Water and food	n.a	53.7	50.6	63.1	40.6	62.3	52.6	57.1	81.3
Other drinks	n.a	12.7	8.3	26.2	9.1	7.8	19.3	9.5	8.1
<b>Male</b>	n.a	9.6	9.4	10.1	8.5	6.3	11.4	12.3	4.0
Among those who experienced diarrhea, what drinks they had?	n.a	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Breast milk	n.a	48.3	44.3	59.5	47.4	21.3	58.4	44.0	46.8
Cereal, gruel	n.a	68.7	68.7	68.8	56.9	62.3	78.5	64.5	81.0
Oral rehydration salt	n.a	75.6	76.8	72.1	61.6	89.2	71.9	86.1	88.9
Only water	n.a	86.0	86.2	85.5	78.1	82.9	89.8	88.6	82.4
Water and food	n.a	52.1	48.9	61.1	45.5	71.2	48.9	51.7	78.7
Other drinks	n.a	12.4	6.0	30.3	6.8	4.0	19.6	9.6	7.7
<b>Female</b>	n.a	9.2	9.5	8.5	8.2	7.3	7.9	15.2	6.5
Among those who experienced diarrhea, what drinks they had?	n.a	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Breast milk	n.a	44.0	45.3	39.7	54.6	24.6	51.1	37.2	48.2
Cereal, gruel	n.a	69.2	66.4	78.2	61.4	68.8	73.8	68.0	78.1
Oral rehydration salt	n.a	72.8	68.2	87.7	59.3	82.3	85.4	67.7	54.8
Only water	n.a	81.8	82.4	79.9	91.8	69.6	80.4	81.8	80.2
Water and food	n.a	55.4	52.3	65.6	34.6	53.5	57.7	61.5	83.1
Other drinks	n.a	13.1	10.6	21.2	11.8	11.5	19.0	9.5	8.4

Source: 2001 TLSS and 2007 TLSLS.



T6.35

## PREVALENCE OF DIARRHEA IN THE LAST 30 DAYS BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS, ACCORDING TO GENDER

(% of children less than 5 years old)

	2007											
	National		Baucau, Lautem,		Ainaro, Manatuto,		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima,		Oecussi	
			Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
<b>Total</b>	9.4	8.1	11.7	11.9	5.8	11.5	7.7	13.3	17.9	4.5	9.5	
Among those who experienced diarrhea, what drinks they had?	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Breast milk	46.2	46.9	78.2	28.3	20.9	54.6	56.2	41.1	34.5	53.1	30.1	
Cereal, gruel	69.0	62.6	31.3	73.2	62.6	75.8	77.5	63.8	84.3	83.8	64.7	
Oral rehydration salt	74.3	57.3	84.9	82.8	86.9	80.4	73.6	73.7	91.7	62.7	88.0	
Only water	84.0	82.7	95.0	71.1	78.2	89.0	80.9	82.8	98.6	88.8	56.5	
Water and food	53.7	43.2	21.8	54.0	65.5	39.6	71.9	56.0	64.5	88.8	57.5	
Other drinks	12.7	6.7	26.2	16.3	4.4	10.6	32.0	9.0	12.8	3.9	21.6	
<b>Male</b>	9.6	8.3	10.8	10.2	5.7	13.7	9.4	11.8	16.5	3.2	9.3	
Among those who experienced diarrhea, what drinks they had?	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Breast milk	48.3	43.1	84.9	34.6	17.4	51.8	66.9	46.3	28.4	52.7	34.0	
Cereal, gruel	68.7	60.1	28.8	60.9	62.8	81.5	74.6	63.3	72.7	89.8	62.0	
Oral rehydration salt	75.6	58.5	88.3	80.2	91.8	78.2	62.9	84.9	94.5	88.9	89.1	
Only water	86.0	76.4	93.2	66.9	87.6	93.0	85.4	86.9	100.0	89.8	66.4	
Water and food	52.1	47.4	28.9	59.3	74.6	36.5	65.2	49.8	64.5	89.8	54.7	
Other drinks	12.4	6.3	11.6	17.6	0.0	6.6	36.3	7.8	21.6	0.0	24.1	
<b>Female</b>	9.2	7.7	12.7	13.5	5.9	9.6	6.0	14.7	19.2	6.0	9.8	
Among those who experienced diarrhea, what drinks they had?	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Breast milk	44.0	51.8	72.0	24.2	24.8	58.1	38.9	36.8	39.4	53.3	25.3	
Cereal, gruel	69.2	65.9	33.6	81.2	62.3	68.9	82.1	64.1	93.6	80.3	68.0	
Oral rehydration salt	72.8	55.7	81.8	84.5	81.2	83.1	89.4	64.4	89.6	47.6	86.8	
Only water	81.8	91.0	96.7	73.8	67.4	84.1	74.1	79.4	97.5	88.2	44.6	
Water and food	55.4	37.7	15.3	50.6	55.1	43.3	82.7	61.1	64.5	88.2	60.7	
Other drinks	13.1	7.3	39.7	15.5	9.4	15.4	25.1	10.0	5.6	6.2	18.5	

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T6.36

## PREVALENCE OF DIARRHEA IN THE LAST 30 DAYS BY DISTRICT, ACCORDING TO GENDER

(% of children less than 5 years old)

	2007													
	National	Aileu	Alnaro	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
<b>Total</b>	9.4	2.3	6.5	4.7	6.6	14.0	6.1	19.6	11.8	23.2	6.6	7.2	5.2	11.2
Among those who experienced diarrhea, what drinks they had?	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Breast milk	46.2	68.6	12.5	64.4	2.5	28.6	62.0	51.0	35.7	61.0	29.9	30.5	47.6	58.9
Cereal, gruel	69.0	65.7	62.0	47.0	27.0	53.7	80.2	75.5	60.0	88.4	66.2	69.7	79.3	67.1
Oral rehydration salt	74.3	100.0	94.5	66.5	87.6	50.9	70.3	79.5	54.4	84.3	89.9	71.4	68.8	63.8
Only water	84.0	100.0	87.9	88.0	95.1	72.6	74.9	89.8	99.3	87.1	80.2	58.3	81.1	61.4
Water and food	53.7	31.4	87.1	45.3	34.1	60.4	68.3	46.6	48.6	64.4	56.2	36.2	81.3	26.4
Other drinks	12.7	0.0	6.2	24.5	4.2	13.1	36.7	12.1	5.6	9.8	3.4	13.3	8.1	1.0
<b>Male</b>	9.6	1.9	5.9	4.1	7.2	9.2	7.2	23.7	10.9	20.5	9.6	4.1	4.0	15.0
Among those who experienced diarrhea, what drinks they had?	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Breast milk	48.3	100.0	22.6	75.8	0.0	51.7	71.4	50.0	25.8	60.7	12.1	36.2	46.8	52.8
Cereal, gruel	68.7	100.0	47.0	68.2	24.3	49.4	81.8	75.9	55.3	86.3	64.1	88.0	81.0	51.7
Oral rehydration salt	75.6	100.0	92.0	80.8	77.3	78.6	57.8	77.0	49.2	92.1	96.7	69.8	88.9	62.9
Only water	86.0	100.0	96.5	75.2	91.0	65.2	80.0	93.9	98.7	94.5	84.5	54.2	82.4	58.3
Water and food	52.1	0.0	92.0	68.2	26.1	53.3	61.2	44.9	55.3	62.2	62.5	48.2	78.7	21.6
Other drinks	12.4	0.0	6.9	24.8	5.6	19.8	40.6	9.7	2.5	8.3	0.0	6.0	7.7	0.5
<b>Female</b>	9.2	2.6	7.2	5.5	6.1	17.7	5.0	15.8	13.0	26.6	3.5	11.0	6.5	7.6
Among those who experienced diarrhea, what drinks they had?	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Breast milk	44.0	52.2	3.2	53.8	5.5	19.3	48.0	52.4	46.5	61.3	81.0	27.8	48.2	70.3
Cereal, gruel	69.2	47.8	75.6	27.1	30.4	55.5	77.9	74.8	65.1	90.4	72.2	61.2	78.1	96.2
Oral rehydration salt	72.8	100.0	96.8	53.1	100.0	39.8	87.0	83.0	60.1	76.6	70.5	72.2	54.8	65.4
Only water	81.8	100.0	80.1	100.0	100.0	75.6	68.1	84.0	100.0	79.9	67.6	60.2	80.2	67.2
Water and food	55.4	47.8	82.6	23.7	43.8	63.2	78.6	49.0	41.3	66.5	38.2	30.6	83.1	35.5
Other drinks	13.1	0.0	5.5	24.2	2.4	10.3	30.9	15.5	9.0	11.3	13.1	16.7	8.4	1.8

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T6.37

**PREVALENCE OF MALARIA OR FEVER IN THE LAST 30 DAYS BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS, ACCORDING TO GENDER**  
 (% of children less than 5 years old)

	2007									
	2001	National	National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Cova Lima, Ermera	Bobonaro, Liquiçá	Oecussi
Total	n.a	28.8	29.9	25.8	31.8	25.3	25.3	25.3	38.6	16.7
Visited a health facility	n.a	80.2	78.2	87.1	75.9	93.7	82.1	82.1	77.9	64.8
Obtained medicine a/	n.a	81.5	79.0	89.2	73.5	96.2	80.6	80.6	79.3	96.3
Had medicine before b/	n.a	15.7	13.3	23.2	14.3	1.1	18.6	18.6	23.5	3.2
Not visited a health facility	n.a	19.8	21.8	12.9	24.1	6.3	17.9	17.9	22.1	35.2
Had medicine	n.a	25.3	24.2	31.5	10.1	39.4	26.4	26.4	32.1	48.0
Male	n.a	29.9	31.4	25.5	34.5	26.2	25.9	25.9	40.0	14.7
Visited a health facility	n.a	79.8	77.8	87.0	73.7	94.5	82.4	82.4	78.0	63.2
Obtained medicine a/	n.a	77.9	75.4	86.2	66.2	96.7	76.0	76.0	78.4	91.9
Had medicine before b/	n.a	17.6	15.4	24.9	13.6	0.7	22.4	22.4	28.4	0.6
Not visited a health facility	n.a	20.2	22.2	13.0	26.3	5.5	17.6	17.6	22.0	36.8
Had medicine	n.a	24.9	22.0	43.3	10.6	35.9	31.4	31.4	32.6	38.7
Female	n.a	27.7	28.2	26.0	28.5	24.2	24.9	24.9	37.2	19.0
Visited a health facility	n.a	80.8	78.7	87.2	79.2	92.7	81.7	81.7	77.9	66.1
Obtained medicine a/	n.a	85.5	83.2	92.2	83.3	95.6	85.1	85.1	80.2	100.0
Had medicine before b/	n.a	13.5	10.8	21.5	15.3	1.5	14.9	14.9	18.1	5.3
Not visited a health facility	n.a	19.2	21.3	12.8	20.8	7.3	18.3	18.3	22.1	33.9
Had medicine	n.a	25.7	26.9	19.4	9.1	42.7	21.7	21.7	31.5	56.8

a/ Refers to the percentage of the population that was provided or prescribed medicines at the health facility.

b/ Refers to the percentage of the population that took medicines before visiting the health facility, regardless of whether they were provided or prescribed medicines at the health facility.

Source: 2001 TLSS and 2007 TLSLS.

T6.38

**PREVALENCE OF MALARIA OR FEVER IN THE LAST 30 DAYS BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS, ACCORDING TO GENDER**  
(% of children less than 5 years old)

	2007											
	National		Baucau, Lautem,		Ainaro, Manatuto,		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima,		Oecussi	
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
Total	28.8	30.5	45.6	25.8	22.3	28.1	22.7	38.7	38.2	15.3	26.3	
Visited a health facility	80.2	74.4	87.1	95.5	82.7	77.7	87.5	76.9	87.3	58.3	90.1	
Obtained medicine a/	81.5	74.3	68.7	97.8	85.0	67.3	95.0	78.9	81.8	95.9	97.5	
Had medicine before b/	15.7	13.1	21.8	0.0	8.7	11.7	26.0	23.1	26.5	4.1	1.0	
Not visited a health facility	19.8	25.6	12.9	4.5	17.3	22.3	12.5	23.1	12.7	41.7	9.9	
Had medicine	25.3	9.3	20.3	49.2	24.1	21.0	38.1	33.0	16.0	48.6	36.8	
Male	29.9	33.3	48.1	27.1	20.8	30.3	21.9	39.9	41.5	12.8	26.4	
Visited a health facility	79.8	71.9	87.5	95.6	86.2	78.6	87.2	77.2	85.0	54.9	88.9	
Obtained medicine a/	77.9	66.2	65.9	98.2	83.7	61.9	91.7	78.0	81.1	90.1	95.4	
Had medicine before b/	17.6	13.1	16.2	0.0	7.3	14.7	31.0	28.9	23.6	0.0	1.7	
Not visited a health facility	20.2	28.1	12.5	4.4	13.8	21.4	12.8	22.8	15.0	45.1	11.1	
Had medicine	24.9	10.5	12.4	33.6	41.6	19.3	56.3	33.1	26.0	40.1	20.6	
Female	27.7	27.1	42.9	24.4	23.6	26.2	23.5	37.5	35.2	18.0	26.2	
Visited a health facility	80.8	78.0	86.5	95.5	80.2	76.8	87.8	76.6	89.8	61.0	91.7	
Obtained medicine a/	85.5	85.2	72.2	97.3	86.1	72.9	98.1	79.9	82.6	100.0	100.0	
Had medicine before b/	13.5	13.0	28.7	0.0	9.9	8.7	21.4	16.7	29.4	6.9	0.0	
Not visited a health facility	19.2	22.0	13.5	4.5	19.8	23.2	12.2	23.4	10.2	39.0	8.3	
Had medicine	25.7	7.1	29.1	69.3	14.9	22.6	19.7	33.0	0.0	56.4	64.6	

a/ Refers to the percentage of the population that was provided or prescribed medicines at the health facility.

b/ Refers to the percentage of the population that took medicines before visiting the health facility, regardless of whether they were provided or prescribed medicines at the health facility.

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T6.39

## PREVALENCE OF MALARIA OR FEVER IN THE LAST 30 DAYS BY DISTRICT, ACCORDING TO GENDER

(% of children less than 5 years old)

	2007													
	National	Aileu	Ainaro	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
Total	28.8	16.2	17.2	28.5	32.2	34.4	20.5	38.6	35.4	51.0	22.9	38.4	16.7	33.7
Visited a health facility	80.2	93.9	89.5	81.0	66.6	91.7	87.3	74.7	56.4	79.9	95.0	95.6	64.8	93.2
Obtained medicine a/	81.5	98.8	94.8	65.5	83.1	92.3	94.1	61.4	58.2	67.9	90.5	100.0	96.3	96.8
Had medicine before b/	15.7	1.2	1.0	19.9	28.2	10.7	16.8	26.1	14.3	28.4	3.4	0.0	3.2	6.4
Not visited a health facility	19.8	6.1	10.5	19.0	33.4	8.3	12.7	25.3	43.6	20.1	5.0	4.4	35.2	6.8
Had medicine	25.3	100.0	0.0	18.8	39.1	67.1	31.3	19.7	6.5	13.7	48.5	91.9	48.0	0.0
Male	29.9	17.0	19.1	32.2	32.4	43.4	20.4	39.8	41.1	47.1	22.1	38.8	14.7	30.2
Visited a health facility	79.8	88.8	90.4	82.0	72.0	84.9	86.0	77.9	50.6	78.9	94.5	97.2	63.2	99.3
Obtained medicine a/	77.9	97.1	92.9	58.9	75.4	99.2	92.2	55.2	46.4	67.2	94.5	100.0	91.9	100.0
Had medicine before b/	17.6	2.9	0.0	16.4	29.6	14.9	18.4	31.3	7.9	36.1	3.4	0.0	0.6	13.8
Not visited a health facility	20.2	11.2	9.6	18.0	28.0	15.1	14.0	22.1	49.4	21.1	5.5	2.8	36.8	0.7
Had medicine	24.9	100.0	0.0	19.8	48.4	67.1	56.3	9.9	6.7	0.0	52.9	100.0	38.7	0.0
Female	27.7	15.7	15.2	23.8	32.0	27.5	20.7	37.5	28.0	55.9	23.7	37.8	19.0	37.1
Visited a health facility	80.8	97.9	88.4	79.1	61.1	100.0	88.5	71.5	67.6	81.0	95.5	93.6	66.1	88.4
Obtained medicine a/	85.5	100.0	97.5	77.1	92.6	85.2	96.0	68.1	75.2	68.7	86.6	100.0	100.0	94.0
Had medicine before b/	13.5	0.0	2.3	26.1	26.5	6.4	15.2	20.5	23.5	20.3	3.4	0.0	5.3	0.0
Not visited a health facility	19.2	2.1	11.6	20.9	38.9	0.0	11.5	28.5	32.4	19.0	4.5	6.4	33.9	11.6
Had medicine	25.7	100.0	0.0	17.4	32.2	-	0.0	27.2	5.9	30.1	43.4	87.5	56.8	0.0

a/ Refers to the percentage of the population that was provided or prescribed medicines at the health facility.

b/ Refers to the percentage of the population that took medicines before visiting the health facility, regardless of whether they were provided or prescribed medicines at the health facility.

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T6.40

**USE OF HEALTH CARE PROVIDERS IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS**  
(% of population)

	2001 National	2007							
		National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Ermera	Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá	Oecussi
Traditional healers (dukun)	n.a.	1.7	2.1	0.6	6.6	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1
Distance (km)	n.a.	5.4	5.7	2.3	5.7	1.3	1.7	-	2.0
Travel time (one-way, minutes)	n.a.	85.1	92.0	21.1	92.3	25.4	3.9	-	10.0
Traditional birth attendant	n.a.	6.0	6.9	3.6	11.9	2.7	2.3	3.5	20.8
Distance (km)	n.a.	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.7	0.1	0.6	0.3	1.2
Travel time (one-way, minutes)	n.a.	24.3	24.9	21.4	32.4	11.2	17.8	13.3	21.1
Pharmacist	n.a.	1.6	1.4	2.1	4.5	0.6	1.2	0.1	1.0
Distance (km)	n.a.	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.6	0.6	0.9	0.2	3.9
Travel time (one-way, minutes)	n.a.	39.2	40.7	36.5	41.2	24.3	36.2	6.0	56.2
Midwife in government health facility	n.a.	5.8	4.8	8.6	8.8	2.5	6.2	3.2	8.2
Distance (km)	n.a.	2.2	2.8	1.3	1.8	1.9	1.9	3.1	3.8
Travel time (one-way, minutes)	n.a.	48.3	58.7	32.3	51.2	48.2	44.9	58.5	38.0
Midwife in private clinic	n.a.	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.3	0.1	1.7	0.7	0.9
Distance (km)	n.a.	2.5	2.9	1.9	2.3	0.4	2.5	2.8	4.3
Travel time (one-way, minutes)	n.a.	43.6	54.9	22.5	51.4	2.0	34.4	52.9	79.6
Nurse/paramedic in government health facility	n.a.	13.9	15.0	10.9	18.6	17.8	6.4	9.3	44.8
Distance (km)	n.a.	2.7	2.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	3.3	3.6	3.6
Travel time (one-way, minutes)	n.a.	53.8	57.7	38.9	56.6	46.6	60.3	54.2	50.8
Nurse/paramedic in private clinic	n.a.	1.7	1.8	1.5	2.7	2.0	0.8	2.2	0.7
Distance (km)	n.a.	2.4	2.6	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	4.4	5.1
Travel time (one-way, minutes)	n.a.	44.0	49.9	24.4	47.4	39.1	22.8	53.4	75.5
Doctor in government health facility	n.a.	6.9	6.6	7.5	15.0	3.6	4.1	3.4	11.0
Distance (km)	n.a.	2.8	3.1	2.0	1.8	1.0	4.4	4.3	4.5
Travel time (one-way, minutes)	n.a.	52.9	60.4	34.6	55.3	29.2	51.2	65.7	49.1

Table continues in next page...

T6.40

## USE OF HEALTH CARE PROVIDERS IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS

(% of population)

	2001	2007									
		National	National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Ermera	Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá	Oecussi	
Doctor in private clinic	n.a.	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.1	0.8	0.7	
Distance (km)	n.a.	4.2	5.5	2.0	4.0	1.3	4.9	4.9	6.5	3.9	
Travel time (one-way, minutes)	n.a.	46.8	59.8	24.4	39.8	53.7	47.6	47.6	50.9	45.1	
Dentist	n.a.	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.5	
Distance (km)	n.a.	2.6	5.9	1.0	0.2	-	2.5	2.5	-	8.0	
Travel time (one-way, minutes)	n.a.	36.7	43.9	33.3	7.8	-	39.9	39.9	-	54.3	
Mobile clinic	n.a.	11.6	12.2	9.9	21.5	13.5	10.2	10.2	3.7	4.5	
Distance (km)	n.a.	1.5	1.4	1.9	1.1	1.6	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.6	
Travel time (one-way, minutes)	n.a.	34.1	33.8	34.9	25.2	47.1	37.8	37.8	42.9	29.3	
Government sub-community health centre	n.a.	32.2	38.5	14.7	39.5	32.6	27.2	27.2	25.7	54.1	
Distance (km)	n.a.	2.7	2.8	2.2	1.8	2.0	4.0	4.0	2.6	2.9	
Travel time (one-way, minutes)	n.a.	57.7	60.7	36.4	43.4	45.7	66.5	66.5	68.3	73.0	
Government community health centre	n.a.	19.2	20.1	16.7	21.0	20.6	18.6	18.6	17.5	18.3	
Distance (km)	n.a.	2.4	2.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.6	2.6	2.5	4.2	
Travel time (one-way, minutes)	n.a.	53.1	59.1	32.7	44.6	49.6	50.8	50.8	66.3	69.6	
Private clinic	n.a.	3.8	3.0	6.2	6.5	1.1	5.0	5.0	1.2	1.8	
Distance (km)	n.a.	3.6	5.1	1.6	4.9	1.6	2.9	2.9	2.1	2.5	
Travel time (one-way, minutes)	n.a.	45.3	62.3	22.5	45.6	34.6	47.6	47.6	49.8	10.7	
Government hospital	n.a.	26.3	19.2	46.3	25.0	23.8	27.4	27.4	26.4	31.2	
Distance (km)	n.a.	5.1	7.4	2.5	7.7	2.0	4.5	4.5	4.7	6.8	
Travel time (one-way, minutes)	n.a.	59.9	81.3	35.0	61.4	49.8	57.9	57.9	70.3	53.3	

n.a. Option not available in 2001.

Source: 2001 TLSS and 2007 TLSS.

T6.41

**USE OF HEALTH CARE PROVIDERS IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS**  
(% of population)

	2007											
	National	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque		Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi		Alleu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá		Oecussi		
		Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	
Traditional healers (dukun)	1.7	6.9	3.9	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
Distance (km)	5.4	5.9	1.9	-	1.3	0.0	3.0	-	-	2.0	-	
Travel time (one-way, minutes)	85.1	95.5	34.9	-	25.4	3.8	4.0	-	-	10.0	-	
Traditional birth attendant	6.0	12.3	7.8	2.7	2.7	1.6	2.8	3.6	2.6	21.7	15.5	
Distance (km)	1.2	1.7	1.9	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.3	1.0	2.6	
Travel time (one-way, minutes)	24.3	32.9	25.4	11.0	12.6	14.6	19.4	13.7	9.9	19.6	33.9	
Pharmacist	1.6	4.2	7.3	0.6	0.3	0.1	2.1	0.1	0.0	0.8	2.2	
Distance (km)	1.5	1.6	1.7	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.2	-	5.1	1.1	
Travel time (one-way, minutes)	39.2	41.3	40.3	25.5	10.0	30.0	36.6	6.0	-	76.3	12.5	
Midwife in government health facility	5.8	8.3	14.6	2.7	1.9	3.3	8.7	3.0	4.6	6.2	20.6	
Distance (km)	2.2	1.9	1.3	2.1	1.1	4.0	1.2	3.5	1.2	5.0	1.8	
Travel time (one-way, minutes)	48.3	54.8	31.1	49.8	36.3	76.8	34.2	64.6	28.4	49.0	18.1	
Midwife in private clinic	1.1	1.0	3.5	0.0	0.4	1.8	1.5	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.9	
Distance (km)	2.5	2.6	1.4	-	0.4	3.5	1.4	1.6	19.1	4.8	1.4	
Travel time (one-way, minutes)	43.6	54.6	41.8	-	2.0	50.2	17.5	54.5	31.9	87.5	30.8	
Nurse/paramedic in government health facility	13.9	17.9	26.3	17.9	17.2	6.1	6.6	9.4	8.3	43.5	52.5	
Distance (km)	2.7	2.1	1.2	2.1	1.1	4.1	2.7	3.9	1.2	3.9	2.5	
Travel time (one-way, minutes)	53.8	60.5	30.7	49.8	28.2	68.5	53.5	57.2	29.2	56.2	23.5	
Nurse/paramedic in private clinic	1.7	2.1	8.5	2.4	0.0	0.8	0.9	2.3	1.0	0.4	2.5	
Distance (km)	2.4	1.9	0.7	1.6	-	1.2	1.8	4.0	10.8	10.0	0.8	
Travel time (one-way, minutes)	44.0	55.4	27.3	39.1	-	31.8	15.7	53.1	57.6	132.5	25.8	
Doctor in government health facility	6.9	14.3	22.3	2.8	8.0	2.4	5.5	3.4	3.6	9.0	23.3	
Distance (km)	2.8	1.9	1.5	0.8	1.4	9.6	2.3	4.7	1.7	5.2	2.7	
Travel time (one-way, minutes)	52.9	58.7	34.2	23.8	39.1	90.1	35.9	70.0	35.9	59.6	24.3	

Table continues in next page...



T6.41

## USE OF HEALTH CARE PROVIDERS IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS

(% of population)

	2007											
	National		Baucau, Lautem,		Ainaro, Manatuto,		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima,		Oecussi	
		Viqueque	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
Doctor in private clinic	1.2	0.8	8.5	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.4	2.3
Distance (km)	4.2	6.8	1.4	-	1.3	-	8.9	1.7	5.9	13.2	5.6	2.1
Travel time (one-way, minutes)	46.8	62.7	19.2	-	53.7	-	73.6	25.7	53.2	26.3	35.5	55.3
Dentist	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7
Distance (km)	2.6	0.2	0.5	-	-	-	9.0	1.0	-	-	9.7	1.0
Travel time (one-way, minutes)	36.7	5.0	30.0	-	-	-	69.6	33.5	-	-	60.1	30.0
Mobile clinic	11.6	23.1	5.7	0.3	16.0	0.3	7.0	12.9	3.8	3.0	5.2	0.3
Distance (km)	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.5	1.6	0.5	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.6	0.5
Travel time (one-way, minutes)	34.1	25.3	21.2	20.0	47.1	20.0	42.3	35.7	44.0	32.6	29.3	30.0
Government sub-community health centre	32.2	42.6	9.4	16.4	35.6	16.4	40.6	15.3	26.9	17.0	62.2	4.8
Distance (km)	2.7	1.8	2.4	1.4	2.0	1.4	4.7	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.9	1.0
Travel time (one-way, minutes)	57.7	43.4	42.4	29.0	47.1	29.0	80.5	33.6	69.0	60.1	73.6	26.6
Government community health centre	19.2	21.8	13.2	19.4	20.8	19.4	19.7	17.6	18.2	12.2	19.6	10.0
Distance (km)	2.4	2.0	1.5	1.4	2.1	1.4	3.5	1.7	2.5	2.0	4.4	1.8
Travel time (one-way, minutes)	53.1	45.2	35.4	45.2	50.3	45.2	73.1	28.7	67.2	55.9	73.3	25.6
Private clinic	3.8	5.4	17.7	0.0	1.3	0.0	3.5	6.4	1.2	1.4	1.4	4.5
Distance (km)	3.6	6.3	0.8	-	1.6	-	4.9	1.9	2.3	1.3	3.3	0.8
Travel time (one-way, minutes)	45.3	54.2	19.6	-	34.6	-	96.6	23.9	55.5	12.0	7.5	16.4
Government hospital	26.3	19.5	79.3	59.8	17.0	59.8	15.8	37.6	22.3	56.3	22.3	85.3
Distance (km)	5.1	10.4	1.4	1.0	2.7	1.0	8.7	2.9	5.2	3.3	9.8	2.2
Travel time (one-way, minutes)	59.9	75.5	27.0	35.7	59.0	35.7	117.4	35.6	78.5	46.4	71.4	24.6

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T6.42

## USE OF HEALTH CARE PROVIDERS IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS BY DISTRICT

(% of population)

	2007													
	National	Aiteu	Ainaro	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiça	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
Traditional healers (dukun)	1.7	0.3	0.1	5.8	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	12.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
Distance (km)	5.4	0.0	5.0	8.0	-	-	2.0	-	4.0	-	0.0	-	2.0	-
Travel time (one-way, minutes)	85.1	5.0	60.0	102.8	-	-	3.7	-	84.5	-	13.5	-	10.0	-
Traditional birth attendant	6.0	2.9	2.5	13.0	5.1	3.0	3.2	0.3	17.2	1.5	1.6	4.1	20.8	1.8
Distance (km)	1.2	0.4	0.0	1.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	2.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.9
Travel time (one-way, minutes)	24.3	9.3	12.9	26.8	12.7	19.5	19.0	41.1	38.3	5.7	28.4	2.8	21.1	43.8
Pharmacist	1.6	0.0	0.0	8.3	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.2	1.8	0.0	0.2	1.8	1.0	0.0
Distance (km)	1.5	-	-	1.6	-	0.2	0.9	1.0	1.2	-	0.0	0.6	3.9	-
Travel time (one-way, minutes)	39.2	-	-	41.8	-	6.0	36.6	30.0	36.7	-	10.0	26.2	56.2	-
Midwife in government health facility	5.8	4.1	0.2	9.5	2.9	3.7	8.5	3.2	6.0	3.4	0.5	8.1	8.2	11.5
Distance (km)	2.2	6.1	0.7	2.3	3.5	1.1	1.1	2.8	1.4	4.6	5.5	1.8	3.8	1.3
Travel time (one-way, minutes)	48.3	72.2	61.7	53.0	54.1	46.1	32.9	82.5	57.0	76.3	118.3	43.3	38.0	43.5
Midwife in private clinic	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.2	1.5	2.9	3.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
Distance (km)	2.5	-	0.4	2.3	2.7	1.0	1.4	3.5	2.3	5.3	-	-	4.3	-
Travel time (one-way, minutes)	43.6	-	2.0	43.7	133.9	13.2	17.5	50.2	53.7	24.9	-	-	79.6	-
Nurse/paramedic in government health facility	13.9	11.2	7.2	17.4	7.3	7.3	5.8	4.8	19.4	14.0	20.7	30.3	44.8	20.5
Distance (km)	2.7	3.4	1.3	2.1	2.1	1.1	2.7	4.5	1.8	5.9	2.4	1.8	3.6	1.9
Travel time (one-way, minutes)	53.8	52.9	40.0	56.2	79.1	26.4	51.2	89.2	69.5	46.6	58.1	40.5	50.8	39.9
Nurse/paramedic in private clinic	1.7	0.2	4.0	3.2	1.0	1.4	0.7	1.5	2.4	4.6	0.0	1.3	0.7	2.1
Distance (km)	2.4	0.6	1.1	1.7	1.2	0.6	1.7	1.4	0.6	6.5	-	3.7	5.1	2.7
Travel time (one-way, minutes)	44.0	6.0	29.5	57.6	53.3	17.7	11.3	32.8	27.7	62.5	-	80.4	75.5	44.5
Doctor in government health facility	6.9	4.0	2.4	15.9	1.9	1.6	4.6	3.2	10.2	7.4	5.4	3.4	11.0	20.0
Distance (km)	2.8	14.2	1.4	2.2	5.1	1.5	2.4	2.4	1.9	4.5	0.5	1.5	4.5	1.2
Travel time (one-way, minutes)	52.9	99.8	45.1	61.2	96.3	61.8	32.8	63.7	85.3	54.2	13.0	39.7	49.1	23.0

Table continues in next page...

T6.42

**USE OF HEALTH CARE PROVIDERS IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS BY DISTRICT**  
(% of population)

	2007													
	National	Aileu	Almato	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
Doctor in private clinic	1.2	0.0	3.1	0.3	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.7	3.9	2.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.7
Distance (km)	4.2	-	1.5	3.0	-	0.2	1.7	8.9	4.5	9.6	0.5	-	3.9	0.9
Travel time (one-way, minutes)	46.8	-	58.2	18.6	-	5.3	25.7	73.6	44.5	73.1	20.0	-	45.1	21.5
Dentist	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
Distance (km)	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	6.0	0.2	-	-	-	8.0	-
Travel time (one-way, minutes)	36.7	-	-	-	-	-	37.2	100.0	7.8	-	-	-	54.3	-
Mobile clinic	11.6	12.1	11.1	12.9	4.3	2.4	13.4	3.4	40.1	3.8	14.0	16.6	4.5	14.2
Distance (km)	1.5	1.9	2.1	1.5	2.0	0.3	1.9	2.8	0.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.4
Travel time (one-way, minutes)	34.1	36.6	64.1	26.8	48.0	7.4	35.2	58.6	23.1	53.4	50.0	28.1	29.3	30.8
Government sub-community health centre	32.2	45.4	36.1	46.5	14.3	28.1	14.8	39.2	30.2	41.5	26.8	33.6	54.1	37.1
Distance (km)	2.7	2.3	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.0	4.2	4.8	2.2	3.1	1.7	2.4	2.9	1.6
Travel time (one-way, minutes)	57.7	48.0	49.1	45.7	87.3	59.3	47.8	90.9	49.9	63.3	39.8	45.2	73.0	29.1
Government community health centre	19.2	29.1	27.0	27.0	20.2	12.8	16.3	16.9	15.5	17.3	9.5	22.8	18.3	15.4
Distance (km)	2.4	4.3	1.4	1.9	2.6	0.8	1.6	2.6	1.9	3.3	3.5	2.3	4.2	2.1
Travel time (one-way, minutes)	53.1	70.0	45.5	31.3	70.2	18.0	25.3	76.3	71.1	89.9	76.1	45.0	69.6	59.3
Private clinic	3.8	4.3	0.0	8.1	1.4	0.0	6.0	3.8	7.5	2.1	0.7	3.2	1.8	1.6
Distance (km)	3.6	5.0	-	6.4	1.3	-	1.7	4.9	2.2	3.0	0.6	1.8	2.5	6.7
Travel time (one-way, minutes)	45.3	105.0	-	56.9	43.2	-	20.0	88.9	20.4	56.7	14.0	39.5	10.7	85.8
Government hospital	26.3	5.1	19.4	30.3	22.4	34.2	33.9	28.3	22.5	25.7	36.0	17.4	31.2	16.5
Distance (km)	5.1	13.6	1.5	7.4	5.3	2.2	2.2	8.4	11.4	6.8	1.8	3.3	6.8	2.1
Travel time (one-way, minutes)	59.9	74.7	53.2	64.9	77.0	53.3	31.0	113.2	70.1	80.9	57.6	27.4	53.3	30.3

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T6.43

**FERTILITY, ANTENATAL CARE AND ASSISTED DELIVERIES BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS**  
 (% among women 15 to 49 years old)

	2001		2007							
	National		National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Ermera	Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá	Oecussi
Ever given birth to a child	94.0		58.3	60.9	52.1	58.0	61.8	55.4	59.8	63.7
Among those that had ever given birth, Gave birth in the past 2 years	n.a.		50.6	50.9	49.9	48.7	49.7	54.3	48.9	45.8
Among those that had given birth in the past 2 years, Did you have antenatal care?	n.a.		80.4	78.1	87.1	88.5	52.4	85.5	77.4	96.7
Among those who had antenatal care, From whom?										
Doctor	n.a.		16.4	10.2	32.6	14.8	10.0	22.5	13.8	4.3
Nurse, midwife	n.a.		62.4	56.0	79.1	38.1	62.8	78.9	64.0	46.7
Auxiliary midwife	n.a.		20.4	21.5	17.3	33.6	3.0	16.6	28.5	0.8
Traditional birth attendant	n.a.		39.7	45.4	24.8	55.0	42.6	25.6	35.0	73.3
Other	n.a.		14.7	16.5	9.8	21.0	18.7	9.2	13.2	22.0
Who assisted the delivery?										
Doctor	n.a.		9.1	4.8	21.7	6.3	2.5	15.7	6.8	2.7
Nurse, midwife	n.a.		32.3	23.9	56.6	20.8	27.1	45.4	31.2	10.0
Auxiliary midwife	n.a.		10.0	11.0	7.0	14.0	2.8	8.1	16.8	2.1
Traditional birth attendant	n.a.		34.7	39.1	22.0	27.2	51.8	23.0	44.7	56.5
Relative, friend	n.a.		43.4	48.8	27.8	56.9	29.8	40.4	46.1	39.5
Other	n.a.		15.9	18.5	8.3	7.0	1.5	21.5	18.4	36.1
Nobody assisted	n.a.		7.5	8.5	4.4	0.7	12.6	10.9	6.4	1.5
Any skilled attendant a/	n.a.		41.3	32.9	66.0	35.6	29.9	51.5	45.9	13.6

n.a. Option not available in 2001.

a/ Doctors, nurses, midwives and auxiliary midwives are considered skilled attendants.

Note: In 2001, the percentage of women that have ever given birth to a child refers only to ever married women.

Among those who had given birth in the last 2 years, the information refers to the last child born in that period.

Who assisted the delivery combines information from up to two responses.

Source: 2001 TLSS and 2007 TLSS.

T6.44

**FERTILITY, ANTENATAL CARE AND ASSISTED DELIVERIES BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS**

(% among women 15 to 49 years old)

	2007											
	National		Baucau, Lautem,		Ainaro, Manatuto,		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima,		Oecussi	
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
Ever given birth to a child	58.3	58.8	50.9	61.7	62.4	60.9	51.1	61.1	51.6	65.6	53.7	
Among those that had ever given birth, Gave birth in the past 2 years	50.6	48.8	47.8	49.5	50.4	57.5	51.4	49.8	42.1	46.0	44.7	
Among those that had given birth in the past 2 years, Did you have antenatal care?	80.4	87.9	94.1	54.0	44.0	79.8	91.4	76.2	87.8	96.6	97.7	
Among those who had antenatal care, From whom?												
Doctor	16.4	13.2	30.4	7.1	28.2	9.8	33.9	11.3	32.8	2.7	14.9	
Nurse, midwife	62.4	36.4	54.4	61.6	70.8	74.9	82.5	60.7	89.1	45.9	52.4	
Auxiliary midwife	20.4	32.3	45.8	1.4	13.7	20.5	13.1	27.5	36.5	0.5	2.8	
Traditional birth attendant	39.7	58.5	22.0	46.2	19.9	27.9	23.6	36.0	27.7	75.9	55.3	
Other	14.7	21.3	17.9	20.7	5.8	9.6	8.9	14.5	3.6	21.0	28.4	
Who assisted the delivery?												
Doctor	9.1	4.9	20.0	2.1	4.4	6.0	25.8	5.8	15.5	2.6	3.4	
Nurse, midwife	32.3	18.8	41.5	24.5	40.2	28.6	62.8	30.0	42.2	5.8	38.6	
Auxiliary midwife	10.0	12.4	30.3	2.7	3.4	11.8	4.4	16.8	16.0	2.4	0.6	
Traditional birth attendant	34.7	28.5	14.0	54.7	36.6	27.2	18.6	45.8	34.7	58.8	41.1	
Relative, friend	43.4	59.4	32.0	32.4	16.6	53.1	27.2	47.5	33.9	38.2	48.4	
Other	15.9	7.2	5.8	1.6	1.3	34.3	8.4	19.0	13.0	38.5	20.2	
Nobody assisted	7.5	0.6	1.1	12.7	12.1	17.8	3.8	6.6	4.8	1.7	0.0	
Any skilled attendant a/	41.3	32.0	72.2	27.2	43.9	33.0	70.7	44.7	56.2	9.8	39.2	

a/ Doctors, nurses, midwives and auxiliary midwives are considered skilled attendants.

Note: Who assisted the delivery combines information from up to two responses.

Among those who had given birth in the last 2 years, the information refers to the last child born in that period.

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T6.45

**FERTILITY, ANTENATAL CARE AND ASSISTED DELIVERIES BY DISTRICT**

(% among women 15 to 49 years old)

	2007													
	National	Aileu	Ainaro	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
Ever given birth to a child	58.3	65.6	67.6	54.9	58.1	64.5	50.6	59.6	56.0	57.9	57.4	58.7	63.7	67.8
Among those that had ever given birth, Gave birth in the past 2 years	50.6	55.0	49.0	47.2	47.2	41.2	49.3	63.2	47.1	60.0	47.2	53.4	45.8	53.3
Among those that had given birth in the past 2 years, Did you have antenatal care?	80.4	88.6	35.9	93.9	81.8	64.9	91.8	74.7	90.4	81.1	46.5	81.0	96.7	77.7
Among those who had antenatal care, From whom?	16.4	0.0	19.1	18.1	11.2	23.8	33.7	18.0	6.9	11.0	6.0	7.0	4.3	17.8
Doctor	62.4	72.9	37.4	29.5	49.4	67.0	78.4	83.7	17.3	81.1	57.5	81.4	46.7	80.1
Nurse, midwife	20.4	24.1	6.5	34.9	33.4	34.6	11.3	20.8	48.8	18.5	0.0	2.5	0.8	12.8
Auxiliary midwife	39.7	20.7	61.4	58.5	45.1	45.6	28.8	23.4	66.4	15.6	45.7	29.3	73.3	34.3
Traditional birth attendant	14.7	12.0	3.9	22.6	17.0	10.8	12.0	2.4	15.6	9.8	26.4	23.8	22.0	24.2
Other														
Who assisted the delivery?														
Doctor	9.1	6.1	3.8	8.7	4.2	2.9	25.4	7.2	4.4	13.0	0.9	2.2	2.7	4.3
Nurse, midwife	32.3	44.7	13.4	14.4	31.7	38.0	62.7	21.0	8.6	25.5	20.4	52.5	10.0	44.0
Auxiliary midwife	10.0	14.2	0.9	16.3	22.5	15.2	3.1	12.0	17.5	10.8	1.8	6.5	2.1	6.4
Traditional birth attendant	34.7	21.7	55.4	25.7	52.7	48.3	20.8	26.8	28.3	31.8	65.2	34.1	56.5	28.5
Relative, friend	43.4	66.1	5.0	53.2	47.5	44.0	26.0	46.5	58.3	46.0	27.0	67.3	39.5	61.6
Other	15.9	25.8	3.6	6.4	7.6	0.0	4.6	43.6	10.9	45.8	0.0	0.0	36.1	4.1
Nobody assisted	7.5	1.7	23.9	1.2	0.5	2.2	2.6	28.2	0.3	16.9	7.5	1.5	1.5	0.0
Any skilled attendant a/	41.3	45.1	14.3	31.7	51.2	49.8	70.9	27.3	25.9	36.2	22.3	59.0	13.6	52.0

a/ Doctors, nurses, midwives and auxiliary midwives are considered skilled attendants.

Note: Among those who had given birth in the last 2 years, the information refers to the last child born in that period.

Who assisted the delivery combines information from up to two responses.

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T6.46

**IMMUNIZATION AGAINST TETANUS TOXOID BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS***(% among women 15 to 49 years old that gave birth in the past 2 years)*

	2007										
	National	National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Ermera	Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá	Oecussi		
Total	n.a.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	n.a.	68.6	68.8	67.9	71.9	61.7	65.7	76.3	65.4	65.4	65.4
No	n.a.	30.3	30.1	30.7	28.0	37.4	33.0	21.4	34.2	34.2	34.2
Do not know	n.a.	1.1	1.0	1.4	0.1	0.9	1.3	2.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Number of shots among those immunized											
1	n.a.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2	n.a.	10.6	10.4	11.2	17.5	0.6	8.9	9.7	19.8	19.8	19.8
3	n.a.	62.3	59.7	70.3	64.6	56.1	59.8	69.1	56.9	56.9	56.9
4+	n.a.	20.9	23.0	14.5	14.7	33.5	25.0	17.2	6.8	6.8	6.8
	n.a.	6.2	6.9	3.9	3.2	9.7	6.2	4.0	16.5	16.5	16.5

*n.a. Option not available in 2001.**Note: The information refers to the pregnancy with the last child born in the past 2 years.**Source: 2001 TLSS and 2007 TLSLS.*

T6.47

**IMMUNIZATION AGAINST TETANUS TOXOID BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS***(% among women 15 to 49 years old that gave birth in the past 2 years)*

	2007											
	National		Baucau, Lautem,		Ainaro, Manatuto,		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima,		Oecussi	
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	68.6	70.5	87.0	65.6	60.9	67.2	64.1	75.6	82.5	63.8	76.4	76.4
No	30.3	29.5	11.8	33.6	38.2	31.7	34.4	22.1	15.1	35.7	23.6	23.6
Do not know	1.1	0.0	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.5	2.4	2.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
Number of shots among those immunized	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1	10.6	17.5	17.2	3.6	0.0	6.7	11.4	10.0	6.5	18.9	25.3	25.3
2	62.3	64.2	68.0	71.8	52.9	50.0	70.6	68.2	76.5	57.9	51.3	51.3
3	20.9	15.4	9.0	13.8	37.7	33.6	15.6	17.6	13.3	5.5	14.1	14.1
4+	6.2	2.8	5.8	10.8	9.5	9.6	2.5	4.1	3.7	17.7	9.3	9.3

*Note: The information refers to the pregnancy with the last child born in the past 2 years.**Source: 2007 TLSLS.*



T6.48

**IMMUNIZATION AGAINST TETANUS TOXOID BY DISTRICT**

(% among women 15 to 49 years old that gave birth in the past 2 years)

	2007													
	National	Aileu	Ainaro	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	68.6	74.2	53.6	72.8	72.6	75.5	61.0	67.7	81.3	81.4	68.1	67.1	65.4	60.8
No	30.3	25.8	45.6	27.2	24.5	20.5	37.0	31.3	18.5	18.1	30.4	32.5	34.2	39.0
Do not know	1.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	2.9	3.9	2.0	1.0	0.2	0.6	1.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
Number of shots among those immunized	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1	10.6	2.5	1.3	19.9	15.5	6.4	10.7	10.6	10.9	5.4	0.5	0.0	19.8	21.7
2	62.3	47.1	70.4	68.9	68.0	81.9	72.8	51.1	74.8	61.5	56.4	39.8	56.9	42.1
3	20.9	41.5	16.3	10.9	13.7	11.4	13.2	29.9	5.6	25.0	28.6	57.6	6.8	35.0
4+	6.2	8.8	12.0	0.3	2.8	0.3	3.2	8.4	8.7	8.0	14.5	2.6	16.5	1.2

Note: The information refers to the pregnancy with the last child born in the past 2 years.

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T6.49

**BIRTH REGISTRATION OF CHILDREN BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS**

(% among women 15 to 49 years old that gave birth in the past 2 years)

	2001		2007						
	National	National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Ermera	Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiça	Oecussi
Total	n.a.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Registered	n.a.	80.0	80.1	79.8	78.2	90.0	81.1	78.2	63.2
Not registered	n.a.	20.0	19.9	20.2	21.8	10.0	18.9	21.8	36.8
Among those that did not register the child									
Reasons	n.a.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Cost too much	n.a.	6.7	6.9	6.1	2.1	30.7	5.8	6.3	4.1
Too far	n.a.	33.0	36.6	22.8	36.9	2.1	35.3	48.5	9.9
Did not know it should be registered	n.a.	23.7	17.7	40.9	25.1	20.7	39.3	9.6	4.0
Do not know where to register	n.a.	18.2	17.8	19.3	27.0	3.3	18.8	20.7	4.5
Other	n.a.	18.4	21.0	10.8	8.9	43.2	0.8	14.9	77.5

n.a. Option not available in 2001.

Note: The information refers to the last child born in the past 2 years.

Source: 2001 TLSS and 2007 TLSLS.

T6.50

**BIRTH REGISTRATION OF CHILDREN BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS***(% among women 15 to 49 years old that gave birth in the past 2 years)*

	2007											
	National		Baucau, Lautem,		Ainaro, Manatuto,		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima,		Oecussi	
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Registered	80.0	76.9	91.7	88.7	90.2	88.7	84.2	77.9	78.3	77.7	61.7	73.5
Not registered	20.0	23.1	8.3	11.3	9.8	11.3	15.8	22.1	21.7	22.3	38.3	26.5
Among those that did not register the child												
Reasons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Cost too much	6.7	1.9	8.1	10.5	35.3	10.5	7.1	4.9	5.5	13.4	3.8	6.7
Too far	33.0	37.2	28.6	0.0	2.6	0.0	52.5	22.6	48.6	47.6	10.9	0.0
Did not know it should be registered	23.7	24.9	30.5	13.3	22.3	13.3	25.7	49.4	10.0	5.9	4.1	3.4
Do not know where to register	18.2	27.5	11.9	17.8	0.0	17.8	14.7	21.8	21.9	10.4	5.0	0.0
Other	18.4	8.5	20.9	58.4	39.8	58.4	0.0	1.4	14.0	22.7	76.3	90.0

*Note: The information refers to the last child born in the past 2 years.**Source: 2007 TLSLS.*

T6.51

**BIRTH REGISTRATION OF CHILDREN BY DISTRICT**

(% among women 15 to 49 years old that gave birth in the past 2 years)

	2007													
	National	Aileu	Ainaro	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Registered	80.0	89.9	84.8	71.6	82.9	90.7	76.6	82.7	72.0	63.0	90.5	96.7	63.2	95.6
Not registered	20.0	10.1	15.2	28.4	17.1	9.3	23.4	17.3	28.0	37.0	9.5	3.3	36.8	4.4
Among those that did not register the child														
Reasons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Cost too much	6.7	0.0	46.4	3.2	0.0	0.0	6.3	6.8	0.8	11.2	4.1	0.0	4.1	0.0
Too far	33.0	14.8	0.0	37.2	31.0	2.5	13.2	85.0	42.0	67.3	0.0	21.5	9.9	0.0
Did not know it should be registered	23.7	43.3	18.1	28.6	8.9	19.8	56.3	4.9	9.1	8.1	9.3	67.9	4.0	92.6
Do not know where to register	18.2	41.9	2.0	16.2	47.6	26.1	22.8	3.3	47.4	4.1	3.7	10.6	4.5	7.4
Other	18.4	0.0	33.4	14.8	12.6	51.5	1.4	0.0	0.7	9.4	82.9	0.0	77.5	0.0

Note: The information refers to the last child born in the past 2 years.

Source: 2007 TLSJS.

T6.52

**CONTRACEPTIVE PREVALENCE BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS***(% among women 15 to 49 years old that are currently married)*

	2007									
	National	National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Ermera	Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá	Oecussi	
Currently using	8.0	19.8	16.5	29.0	11.0	22.2	22.9	24.2	13.3	
Among those using,										
Method	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Calendar	15.5	13.5	7.9	22.6	20.7	5.5	20.5	7.1	1.1	
Withdrawal	0.0	3.1	4.3	1.3	0.4	0.3	5.2	3.6	0.4	
Herbs, potions	1.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.1	8.9	3.2	1.9	2.1	
Injection	66.7	63.1	69.9	52.2	52.4	69.2	52.9	74.6	89.0	
Pill	5.9	9.5	8.1	11.7	11.1	6.2	12.2	8.3	1.5	
Other	10.3	7.0	6.1	8.5	12.2	9.9	6.0	4.5	6.0	
Currently not using	92.0	80.2	83.5	71.0	89.0	77.8	77.1	75.8	86.7	
Among those not using,										
Why not?	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Currently pregnant	2.2	4.3	4.3	4.2	5.0	6.4	2.8	5.1	2.8	
Wanted children	31.2	41.3	42.8	36.4	45.0	39.2	39.6	41.3	41.5	
Side effects	13.1	14.0	9.4	29.5	12.3	7.3	20.5	7.8	19.4	
Not available	3.7	7.9	7.4	9.6	6.1	16.9	6.6	4.2	11.3	
Religious reasons	27.9	3.2	3.2	3.3	1.7	2.6	3.2	6.2	1.3	
Not comfortable	3.0	12.9	14.0	9.4	11.4	12.9	13.7	17.0	4.3	
Husband disagrees	8.2	10.0	11.8	4.0	15.1	4.9	8.5	13.1	2.8	
Other	10.7	6.4	7.2	3.6	3.4	9.8	5.0	5.3	16.5	

Source: 2001 TLSS and 2007 TLSLS.

T6.53

**CONTRACEPTIVE PREVALENCE BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS***(% among women 15 to 49 years old that are currently married)*

	2007										
	National	Baucau, Lautem,		Ainaro, Manatuto,		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima,		Oecussi	
			Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural
Currently using	19.8	9.9	21.6	19.8	34.1	15.9	29.3	23.0	32.4	12.6	17.9
Among those using,											
Method	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Calendar	13.5	22.8	11.6	2.0	15.7	7.9	26.8	6.3	11.4	0.0	6.3
Withdrawal	3.1	0.0	2.4	0.0	1.1	13.3	1.1	4.0	1.5	0.0	2.0
Herbs, potions	3.7	3.0	3.2	9.5	7.0	3.3	3.1	1.2	5.2	2.1	1.7
Injection	63.1	51.3	57.3	73.5	56.6	61.9	48.5	76.3	65.8	93.1	69.5
Pill	9.5	10.7	13.1	6.2	6.2	10.1	13.2	8.2	9.1	1.5	1.4
Other	7.0	12.2	12.5	8.7	13.5	3.5	7.3	4.0	7.1	3.2	19.0
Currently not using	80.2	90.1	78.4	80.2	65.9	84.1	70.7	77.0	67.6	87.4	82.1
Among those not using,											
Why not?	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Currently pregnant	4.3	4.9	5.4	6.3	7.1	2.5	3.2	5.0	6.2	2.2	7.2
Wanted children	41.3	44.9	46.2	40.2	33.2	44.6	34.2	41.5	40.1	40.2	50.6
Side effects	14.0	11.8	17.7	6.6	11.0	4.7	37.8	8.3	3.4	20.3	13.6
Not available	7.9	5.8	8.6	16.9	16.7	3.8	9.7	4.3	3.1	11.5	10.0
Religious reasons	3.2	1.8	1.1	2.7	2.1	3.5	2.9	5.6	10.7	1.5	0.4
Not comfortable	12.9	11.5	9.8	12.0	18.8	19.7	7.2	16.6	20.5	4.8	0.8
Husband disagrees	10.0	15.8	7.9	5.2	3.3	13.5	3.0	13.5	9.8	3.0	2.1
Other	6.4	3.5	3.2	10.1	7.8	7.8	2.0	5.2	6.3	16.6	15.3

Source: 2007 TL-SLS.

T6.54

**CONTRACEPTIVE PREVALENCE BY DISTRICT**

(% among women 15 to 49 years old that are currently married)

	2007													
	National	Aileu	Ainaro	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufáhi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
Currently using	19.8	15.9	20.0	10.1	20.9	32.0	28.5	16.9	13.0	21.0	23.3	24.6	13.3	10.4
Among those using,														
Method	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Calendar	13.5	0.0	8.0	21.6	11.3	3.3	25.6	17.4	25.3	6.7	2.6	5.1	1.1	12.6
Withdrawal	3.1	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	24.5	0.0	13.3	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.0
Herbs, potions	3.7	0.0	16.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	5.2	1.7	7.8	2.8	4.6	2.1	10.3
Injection	63.1	93.5	56.6	52.2	75.5	87.4	50.0	37.1	43.0	52.6	70.6	84.6	89.0	66.5
Pill	9.5	6.5	4.0	10.0	12.3	5.1	15.1	6.6	20.2	7.3	15.1	0.0	1.5	0.0
Other	7.0	0.0	14.6	15.2	0.9	3.1	6.2	9.1	9.8	12.3	8.0	5.7	6.0	10.6
Currently not using	80.2	84.1	80.0	89.9	79.1	68.0	71.5	83.1	87.0	79.0	76.7	75.4	86.7	89.6
Among those not using,														
Why not?	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Currently pregnant	4.3	2.1	6.8	3.8	5.4	4.5	3.1	2.9	6.4	5.2	4.1	8.1	2.8	5.6
Wanted children	41.3	57.8	38.4	46.8	48.3	41.9	35.1	34.8	49.7	30.1	41.9	37.6	41.5	36.5
Side effects	14.0	1.5	6.3	10.5	9.7	8.7	37.4	6.0	10.4	4.0	11.0	4.8	19.4	17.6
Not available	7.9	3.6	18.1	9.2	0.9	8.5	8.5	5.7	1.4	5.4	13.5	18.6	11.3	5.5
Religious reasons	3.2	1.8	1.8	0.1	3.1	15.4	4.2	2.5	1.2	2.5	2.9	3.8	1.3	5.2
Not comfortable	12.9	16.5	15.8	11.3	17.4	12.4	6.6	23.3	13.3	20.5	12.1	8.8	4.3	9.3
Husband disagrees	10.0	5.9	3.0	18.3	9.3	4.6	2.2	20.2	14.6	26.7	6.0	7.1	2.8	9.9
Other	6.4	10.9	9.8	0.0	6.0	4.0	2.8	4.6	2.9	5.6	8.5	11.1	16.5	10.3

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T6.55

**KNOWLEDGE ABOUT AIDS BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS***(% of population 15 years and older)*

	2001		2007							
	National		National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Ermera	Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá	Oecussi
Have heard about AIDS	n.a.		47.6	38.6	71.4	47.1	50.0	59.3	35.6	20.3
Among those who have heard of AIDS										
Sources of information about AIDS										
Radio	n.a.		61.6	63.9	58.2	64.0	66.0	59.2	60.4	62.0
Television	n.a.		35.0	25.1	49.3	39.1	12.9	44.3	26.7	27.1
Newspaper, magazine	n.a.		30.4	32.0	28.0	35.6	27.8	29.3	28.4	28.9
Poster	n.a.		18.8	21.2	15.4	15.5	20.7	14.8	33.2	15.3
Health professional	n.a.		37.2	42.3	29.9	40.6	29.7	34.1	43.5	62.5
Religious institution	n.a.		12.0	15.4	7.1	9.2	10.2	8.6	26.4	14.9
School, teacher	n.a.		20.6	23.4	16.7	14.6	20.3	18.3	34.4	28.3
Community meetings	n.a.		13.1	16.7	8.1	14.9	11.4	9.6	22.3	10.9
Friends, relatives	n.a.		28.0	32.4	21.7	25.9	33.4	21.8	43.0	27.0
Workplace	n.a.		3.5	2.5	5.0	2.1	1.5	4.1	5.5	5.5
Other	n.a.		0.8	1.0	0.5	0.1	1.0	0.3	1.2	10.4

*Table continues in next page...*



T6.55

**KNOWLEDGE ABOUT AIDS BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS**  
(% of population 15 years and older)

	2001		2007						
	National	National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Ermera	Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá	Oecussi
Among those who have heard of AIDS Who think there are things a person can do to avoid getting HIV/AIDS?	n.a.	71.6	60.2	88.1	80.3	37.6	86.9	52.5	61.1
Among those that think is avoidable, Ways to avoid getting AIDS,									
Abstain from sex	n.a.	25.7	31.1	20.5	38.1	25.3	20.9	18.9	34.3
Use condoms	n.a.	43.3	55.4	31.4	54.6	67.7	31.5	47.7	78.3
Limit sexual relationships to one partner	n.a.	37.8	35.6	39.9	29.9	31.0	38.3	58.5	29.9
Limit number of sexual partners	n.a.	9.7	10.7	8.8	12.6	1.3	9.0	12.7	10.0
Avoid sex with prostitutes	n.a.	30.9	38.2	23.8	36.8	29.5	25.9	40.6	34.4
Avoid sex with persons with many partners	n.a.	36.2	49.0	23.7	48.9	52.1	24.7	43.9	61.1
Avoid sex with homosexuals	n.a.	14.5	17.9	11.2	21.6	9.1	10.5	21.1	9.9
Avoid sex with intravenous drug addicts	n.a.	7.7	8.4	7.1	6.2	4.1	7.3	16.4	2.7
Avoid blood transfusions	n.a.	11.5	12.0	11.0	6.1	13.7	10.5	26.4	9.4
Avoid injections	n.a.	7.6	5.0	10.2	2.2	4.0	8.5	17.3	11.5
Avoid sharing razors/blades	n.a.	4.6	3.5	5.6	1.5	1.2	4.9	10.5	12.1
Avoid kissing	n.a.	4.2	4.5	3.9	0.1	0.5	4.2	16.3	0.0
Avoid mosquito bites	n.a.	2.9	2.7	3.2	0.4	3.7	3.0	8.3	1.0
Seek protection from traditional practitioner	n.a.	2.5	3.0	2.0	0.0	0.6	3.0	7.7	0.0
Other	n.a.	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	1.4	0.9
Do not know	n.a.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

n.a. Option not available in 2001.

Note: Sources of information about AIDS combine up to seven responses, whereas ways to avoid getting AIDS up to eight responses.  
Source: 2001 TLSS and 2007 TLSS.

T6.56

**KNOWLEDGE ABOUT AIDS BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS***(% of population 15 years and older)*

	2007											
	National		Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque		Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiça		Oecussi	
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
Have heard about AIDS	47.6	45.4	63.0	63.0	49.3	53.9	34.6	78.6	34.1	46.3	14.3	53.7
Among those who have heard of AIDS												
Sources of information about AIDS												
Radio	61.6	63.7	65.8	65.8	65.3	69.8	70.4	55.3	58.7	68.9	55.4	71.9
Television	35.0	38.8	41.6	41.6	11.9	18.1	17.9	53.3	23.4	43.7	23.6	32.3
Newspaper, magazine	30.4	35.2	38.8	38.8	30.7	13.0	34.8	27.4	26.7	37.2	28.1	30.2
Poster	18.8	14.6	21.7	21.7	19.5	26.9	22.0	12.3	32.8	35.2	13.8	17.6
Health professional	37.2	40.8	39.6	39.6	31.8	19.0	54.1	27.2	41.7	52.8	67.3	55.4
Religious institution	12.0	9.4	7.6	7.6	11.3	4.0	17.2	5.6	26.3	26.6	18.1	10.2
School, teacher	20.6	14.2	17.5	17.5	20.1	21.5	27.7	15.0	36.2	25.0	26.1	31.6
Community meetings	13.1	14.9	14.8	14.8	11.4	11.1	20.5	5.9	21.8	24.7	12.4	8.6
Friends, relatives	28.0	25.7	27.3	27.3	32.9	35.8	32.0	18.2	43.2	41.8	25.2	29.6
Workplace	3.5	1.6	5.5	5.5	0.9	4.5	2.3	4.7	5.3	6.7	3.9	7.9
Other	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.9	2.6	12.4	7.3

Table continues in next page...

T6.56

**KNOWLEDGE ABOUT AIDS BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS***(% of population 15 years and older)*

	2007											
	National		Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque		Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiça		Oecussi	
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
Among those who have heard of AIDS Who think there are things a person can do to avoid getting HIV/AIDS?	71.6	79.1	88.9	24.7	40.1	24.7	63.1	95.1	49.6	67.3	54.3	71.3
Among those that think is avoidable, Ways to avoid getting AIDS,												
Abstain from sex	25.7	39.5	29.5	11.7	26.9	11.7	25.2	19.9	19.4	17.1	38.0	29.9
Use condoms	43.3	55.3	50.4	51.0	69.6	51.0	49.4	27.4	48.8	43.7	74.5	82.6
Limit sexual relationships to one partner	37.8	30.1	28.8	28.4	31.3	28.4	34.0	39.3	54.8	72.6	27.4	32.7
Limit number of sexual partners	9.7	12.3	14.7	3.1	1.1	3.1	11.4	8.4	13.3	10.5	13.1	6.6
Avoid sex with prostitutes	30.9	36.1	41.6	28.7	29.5	28.7	45.6	21.4	41.8	36.2	39.7	28.3
Avoid sex with persons with many partners	36.2	48.5	51.9	38.8	53.7	38.8	49.9	19.0	43.4	45.9	67.1	54.2
Avoid sex with homosexuals	14.5	22.2	17.7	9.0	9.1	9.0	12.9	10.0	20.1	24.8	12.5	7.0
Avoid sex with intravenous drug addicts	7.7	6.3	5.9	12.3	3.1	12.3	11.3	6.4	14.9	22.4	3.4	1.9
Avoid blood transfusions	11.5	6.2	5.6	22.2	12.7	22.2	10.9	10.4	26.8	24.6	6.6	12.6
Avoid injections	7.6	2.2	1.8	7.2	3.6	7.2	3.2	9.7	14.0	30.0	8.2	15.3
Avoid sharing razors/blades	4.6	1.2	3.7	6.2	0.6	6.2	4.2	5.1	9.7	13.4	8.8	15.9
Avoid kissing	4.2	0.0	0.8	4.7	0.0	4.7	6.9	3.6	16.8	14.4	0.0	0.0
Avoid mosquito bites	2.9	0.4	0.7	7.2	3.3	7.2	2.8	3.0	8.3	8.5	0.0	2.2
Seek protection from traditional practitioner	2.5	0.0	0.0	5.5	0.0	5.5	7.6	1.9	8.2	6.1	0.0	0.0
Other	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.0	1.3	1.5	1.5	0.3
Do not know	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Note: Sources of information about AIDS combine up to seven responses, whereas ways to avoid getting AIDS up to eight responses.  
Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T6.57

**KNOWLEDGE ABOUT AIDS BY DISTRICT***(% of population 15 years and older)*

	2007													
	National	Aileu	Ainaro	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
Have heard about AIDS	47.6	42.1	33.2	37.9	33.9	37.7	80.7	24.9	57.1	36.7	57.3	64.3	20.3	54.2
Among those who have heard of AIDS	61.6	66.3	68.1	73.9	39.0	56.1	53.4	90.8	56.8	95.7	65.9	64.8	62.0	58.8
Sources of information about AIDS	35.0	4.5	9.5	52.8	16.5	18.3	52.1	27.8	37.3	49.0	6.4	20.8	27.1	19.2
Radio	30.4	37.1	8.6	34.1	24.5	25.8	26.6	39.9	35.2	36.5	16.8	50.2	28.9	38.9
Television	18.8	28.4	16.6	13.9	29.3	27.9	11.1	27.1	10.3	43.4	17.4	26.3	15.3	26.3
Newspaper, magazine	37.2	55.0	20.1	36.0	34.4	35.8	26.9	63.2	40.1	63.8	28.7	36.9	62.5	49.3
Poster	12.0	15.9	1.6	3.3	32.2	22.0	5.4	22.6	15.8	21.6	11.9	14.3	14.9	8.5
Health professional	20.6	20.0	15.2	11.9	40.4	27.1	14.3	43.0	15.8	31.9	27.0	17.9	28.3	17.2
Religious institution	13.1	21.4	10.1	15.8	18.7	8.1	5.7	24.7	15.9	39.8	5.8	17.1	10.9	11.6
School, teacher	28.0	30.8	40.2	19.2	38.3	36.5	15.6	54.1	34.0	55.5	40.0	23.1	27.0	24.4
Community meetings	3.5	1.0	1.5	1.7	6.8	7.9	4.8	2.2	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.6	5.5	2.5
Friends, relatives	0.8	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.1	2.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	10.4	0.4
Workplace														
Other														

Table continues in next page...

T6.57

**KNOWLEDGE ABOUT AIDS BY DISTRICT***(% of population 15 years and older)*

	2007													
	National	Aileu	Ainaro	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
Among those who have heard of AIDS Who think there are things a person can do to avoid getting HIV/AIDS?	71.6	54.1	11.5	83.8	37.1	60.5	95.7	58.2	89.0	68.2	22.0	68.5	61.1	60.8
Among those that think is avoidable, Ways to avoid getting AIDS,														
Abstain from sex	25.7	28.7	2.7	41.3	15.3	18.0	20.0	24.0	35.0	22.5	24.3	28.1	34.3	37.8
Use condoms	43.3	79.7	48.6	48.7	51.4	52.3	27.5	35.0	56.1	41.2	73.2	68.2	78.3	64.9
Limit sexual relationships to one partner	37.8	25.4	11.0	24.5	58.4	72.5	38.7	44.1	32.8	47.8	27.4	34.2	29.9	35.8
Limit number of sexual partners	9.7	2.0	3.3	19.1	10.4	9.9	8.8	16.8	10.8	16.7	1.3	1.1	10.0	1.8
Avoid sex with prostitutes	30.9	39.6	52.7	39.7	19.5	15.0	19.4	85.8	39.1	77.5	34.8	25.4	34.4	25.0
Avoid sex with persons with many partners	36.2	65.6	30.2	47.4	24.3	23.2	17.5	69.4	47.8	75.7	61.6	51.9	61.1	55.1
Avoid sex with homosexuals	14.5	1.6	5.8	29.2	8.8	17.3	9.3	30.4	21.2	33.9	7.3	10.0	9.9	5.2
Avoid sex with intravenous drug addicts	7.7	10.7	13.2	8.4	9.8	5.4	5.1	28.2	5.7	30.3	5.9	2.5	2.7	2.3
Avoid blood transfusions	11.5	0.3	18.9	7.9	28.9	19.1	10.3	20.9	3.6	30.0	17.8	12.0	9.4	7.7
Avoid injections	7.6	0.0	5.1	1.0	21.3	20.5	9.2	7.7	4.3	11.6	6.0	3.3	11.5	0.0
Avoid sharing razors/blades	4.6	0.0	4.4	0.6	7.7	5.5	4.9	9.7	3.1	16.6	4.3	0.0	12.1	0.0
Avoid kissing	4.2	8.4	5.3	0.1	16.0	9.9	3.5	8.9	0.2	21.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Avoid mosquito bites	2.9	0.0	3.1	0.4	5.9	2.5	2.9	5.9	0.2	14.8	1.7	4.3	1.0	0.8
Seek protection from traditional practitioner	2.5	8.4	5.5	0.0	8.4	2.8	0.8	22.6	0.0	11.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	2.7	1.1	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
Do not know	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Note: Sources of information about AIDS combine up to seven responses, whereas ways to avoid getting AIDS up to eight responses.

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T6.58

**KNOWLEDGE ABOUT AIDS AMONG THE YOUTH BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS***(% of population between 15 and 24 years old)*

	2001		2007						
	National	National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Ermera	Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá	Oecussi
Have heard about AIDS	n.a.	66.1	58.3	82.4	73.2	70.6	73.4	51.1	32.2
Among those who have heard of AIDS									
Sources of information about AIDS									
Radio	n.a.	56.4	60.8	49.8	62.3	57.7	52.1	57.2	60.7
Television	n.a.	33.4	27.4	42.3	43.4	11.4	38.2	26.6	23.6
Newspaper, magazine	n.a.	30.7	32.9	27.5	35.6	32.3	29.4	26.0	28.4
Poster	n.a.	20.0	22.4	16.3	16.9	26.0	14.8	33.5	14.9
Health professional	n.a.	33.6	37.4	28.0	35.7	23.8	32.4	38.7	53.7
Religious institution	n.a.	13.0	16.1	8.5	10.4	9.7	10.0	26.3	18.7
School, teacher	n.a.	36.4	40.2	30.7	25.4	40.9	33.1	54.1	54.5
Community meetings	n.a.	11.5	14.1	7.5	11.5	7.8	9.0	21.9	3.7
Friends, relatives	n.a.	29.7	33.0	24.9	23.3	37.6	25.2	44.6	25.6
Workplace	n.a.	1.8	1.4	2.4	1.2	0.3	2.0	3.2	1.4
Other	n.a.	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.0	1.4	0.5	1.0	8.8

*Table continues in next page...*

T6.58

**KNOWLEDGE ABOUT AIDS AMONG THE YOUTH BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS***(% of population between 15 and 24 years old)*

	2007								
	2001 National	National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Ermera	Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá	Oecussi
Among those who have heard of AIDS Who think there are things a person can do to avoid getting HIV/AIDS?	n.a.	73.0	62.8	87.9	87.1	42.1	85.0	49.0	60.2
Among those that think is avoidable, Ways to avoid getting AIDS,									
Abstain from sex	n.a.	23.6	29.7	17.1	37.2	20.8	16.5	20.1	32.7
Use condoms	n.a.	44.8	58.4	30.4	57.2	71.4	31.1	46.7	90.3
Limit sexual relationships to one partner	n.a.	36.5	35.2	37.7	28.2	34.7	37.2	57.0	28.3
Limit number of sexual partners	n.a.	10.5	11.7	9.2	13.8	1.0	9.7	12.1	9.7
Avoid sex with prostitutes	n.a.	29.4	37.8	20.5	37.8	28.2	21.9	41.9	28.1
Avoid sex with persons with many partners	n.a.	35.5	47.7	22.6	45.3	56.0	23.9	44.6	50.1
Avoid sex with homosexuals	n.a.	16.9	19.8	13.9	23.7	9.1	13.1	23.7	7.9
Avoid sex with intravenous drug addicts	n.a.	7.3	8.3	6.3	6.3	4.4	6.0	18.8	1.6
Avoid blood transfusions	n.a.	11.9	12.0	11.7	5.8	13.7	12.1	26.4	6.6
Avoid injections	n.a.	6.8	4.3	9.4	2.1	1.5	7.8	18.3	5.9
Avoid sharing razors/blades	n.a.	4.4	3.3	5.6	1.1	1.5	5.4	9.9	10.9
Avoid kissing	n.a.	4.8	3.9	5.8	0.1	0.7	5.8	16.3	0.0
Avoid mosquito bites	n.a.	3.5	2.8	4.1	0.4	4.3	3.9	8.9	2.4
Seek protection from traditional practitioner	n.a.	2.0	1.6	2.4	0.0	0.6	2.7	5.6	0.0
Other	n.a.	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
Do not know	n.a.	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0

*n.a. Option not available in 2001.**Note: Sources of information about AIDS combine up to seven responses, whereas ways to avoid getting AIDS up to eight responses.**Source: 2001 TLSS and 2007 TLSS.*

T6.59

**KNOWLEDGE ABOUT AIDS AMONG THE YOUTH BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS**
*(% of population between 15 and 24 years old)*

	2007												
	National		Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque		Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiça		Oecussi		
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	
Have heard about AIDS	66.1	72.0	82.9	82.9	70.9	69.3	69.3	52.4	86.7	48.9	65.2	23.0	62.0
Among those who have heard of AIDS													
Sources of information about AIDS													
Radio	56.4	62.4	62.0	62.0	56.6	63.4	63.4	68.8	45.7	55.6	64.6	56.4	65.9
Television	33.4	43.3	43.7	43.7	10.7	15.0	15.0	20.2	45.0	23.9	39.6	22.7	24.6
Newspaper, magazine	30.7	35.3	37.4	37.4	35.7	14.3	14.3	35.9	26.9	24.3	34.3	30.8	25.6
Poster	20.0	15.9	23.7	23.7	25.2	30.0	30.0	20.2	12.7	32.7	37.4	13.9	16.0
Health professional	33.6	36.3	32.1	32.1	25.5	14.8	14.8	48.9	26.2	37.1	46.8	58.5	47.9
Religious institution	13.0	10.8	7.8	7.8	11.2	2.3	2.3	18.1	6.9	25.6	29.4	24.4	11.9
School, teacher	36.4	24.4	32.3	32.3	40.1	45.2	45.2	47.1	27.8	57.1	39.5	55.3	53.5
Community meetings	11.5	11.7	9.7	9.7	8.2	5.5	5.5	16.7	6.2	21.7	22.8	3.2	4.3
Friends, relatives	29.7	23.3	23.4	23.4	37.3	39.3	39.3	33.8	21.9	44.3	46.3	25.0	26.4
Workplace	1.8	0.8	4.1	4.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.3	2.3	3.1	3.2	1.4	1.3
Other	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.2	0.4	4.0	8.1	9.6

*Table continues in next page...*



T6.59

**KNOWLEDGE ABOUT AIDS AMONG THE YOUTH BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS***(% of population between 15 and 24 years old)*

	2007											
	National		Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque		Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiça		Oecussi	
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
Among those who have heard of AIDS Who think there are things a person can do to avoid getting HIV/AIDS?	73.0	86.5	91.5	21.8	46.0	21.8	57.5	95.4	46.6	60.3	50.4	72.0
Among those that think is avoidable, Ways to avoid getting AIDS,												
Abstain from sex	23.6	37.6	34.4	11.9	21.6	11.9	21.7	15.4	21.0	16.8	43.5	23.6
Use condoms	44.8	57.6	54.9	39.7	74.3	39.7	52.6	26.1	49.5	36.5	98.0	83.8
Limit sexual relationships to one partner	36.5	28.4	27.5	34.9	34.6	34.9	37.7	37.1	53.9	68.5	23.4	32.5
Limit number of sexual partners	10.5	13.8	13.7	5.2	0.6	5.2	13.6	8.9	12.7	9.7	13.8	6.2
Avoid sex with prostitutes	29.4	38.1	35.9	31.5	27.9	31.5	40.6	17.7	42.7	39.0	33.3	23.8
Avoid sex with persons with many partners	35.5	45.2	46.2	32.9	58.2	32.9	49.2	18.1	43.9	47.4	55.5	45.5
Avoid sex with homosexuals	16.9	24.7	17.2	13.5	8.7	13.5	13.6	13.0	22.8	27.0	6.4	9.3
Avoid sex with intravenous drug addicts	7.3	6.4	5.2	8.1	4.1	8.1	7.7	5.6	18.2	21.1	2.5	0.9
Avoid blood transfusions	11.9	5.9	4.8	16.2	13.5	16.2	13.0	11.8	27.7	21.7	3.9	8.9
Avoid injections	6.8	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.8	2.3	9.1	15.2	30.0	3.1	8.2
Avoid sharing razors/blades	4.4	0.6	3.9	3.4	1.3	3.4	6.1	5.2	9.1	13.0	8.6	12.8
Avoid kissing	4.8	0.0	1.0	9.0	0.0	9.0	5.3	5.9	16.9	13.9	0.0	0.0
Avoid mosquito bites	3.5	0.4	0.8	8.7	3.9	8.7	2.7	4.2	9.4	7.0	0.0	4.4
Seek protection from traditional practitioner	2.0	0.0	0.0	7.1	0.0	7.1	3.7	2.4	5.6	6.0	0.0	0.0
Other	0.1	0.3	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
Do not know	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

*Note: Sources of information about AIDS combine up to seven responses, whereas ways to avoid getting AIDS up to eight responses.  
Source: 2007 TLSLS.*

T6.60

**KNOWLEDGE ABOUT AIDS AMONG THE YOUTH BY DISTRICT**

(% of population between 15 and 24 years old)

	2007													
	National	Aileu	Ainaro	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
Have heard about AIDS	66.1	62.4	46.3	60.5	49.8	51.7	88.2	42.1	86.4	52.5	78.5	91.6	32.2	87.5
Among those who have heard of AIDS	56.4	63.2	61.4	73.9	34.8	47.5	43.8	87.0	55.4	93.0	59.9	53.4	60.7	49.8
Sources of information about AIDS	33.4	4.0	9.3	58.1	15.1	17.5	44.5	30.2	35.5	48.1	5.4	18.2	23.6	25.1
Radio	30.7	39.9	9.5	35.8	21.8	19.1	26.2	38.5	32.0	36.5	20.6	57.0	28.4	44.1
Television	20.0	22.6	23.1	16.1	26.9	23.6	11.1	28.2	13.5	49.3	21.0	32.4	14.9	27.2
Newspaper, magazine	33.6	52.1	11.4	35.8	29.1	31.5	25.7	53.1	34.1	56.5	26.1	29.3	53.7	39.5
Poster	13.0	18.4	2.7	3.4	31.9	21.4	5.9	25.1	18.4	22.6	9.7	14.1	18.7	8.5
Health professional	36.4	38.3	35.4	19.1	59.4	49.5	26.6	63.5	26.8	50.6	54.0	32.2	54.5	38.2
Religious institution	11.5	14.2	8.6	14.1	17.8	8.9	5.8	22.3	11.6	36.8	2.9	11.8	3.7	4.5
School, teacher	29.7	30.1	47.0	17.2	38.3	33.1	19.2	53.2	30.3	61.1	43.0	26.9	25.6	21.3
Community meetings	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.7	3.5	6.5	2.4	1.2	2.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	1.4	0.5
Friends, relatives	0.8	0.0	5.6	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.1	3.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	8.8	0.0
Workplace														
Other														

Table continues in next page...

T6.60

**KNOWLEDGE ABOUT AIDS AMONG THE YOUTH BY DISTRICT**

(% of population between 15 and 24 years old)

	2007													
	National	Aileu	Ainaro	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
Among those who have heard of AIDS Who think there are things a person can do to avoid getting HIV/AIDS?	73.0	52.0	9.7	91.3	32.6	57.6	96.2	50.2	90.0	63.7	28.1	74.9	60.2	69.5
Among those that think is avoidable, Ways to avoid getting AIDS,														
Abstain from sex	23.6	18.5	2.6	42.9	14.1	17.5	15.2	28.8	33.6	25.8	32.2	18.3	32.7	28.9
Use condoms	44.8	80.0	52.0	49.4	49.1	44.1	25.8	46.9	60.2	46.9	75.1	71.7	90.3	73.9
Limit sexual relationships to one partner	36.5	32.1	10.7	21.4	57.5	68.5	36.9	44.1	33.5	49.1	31.9	37.5	28.3	34.7
Limit number of sexual partners	10.5	4.7	5.4	21.1	5.4	7.5	9.3	18.4	10.2	19.4	2.4	0.2	9.7	0.8
Avoid sex with prostitutes	29.4	32.3	31.2	39.7	15.3	18.7	15.1	82.8	39.2	74.8	42.4	23.0	28.1	26.8
Avoid sex with persons with many partners	35.5	66.7	20.2	44.7	20.6	24.4	16.6	65.5	43.1	73.9	56.5	58.7	50.1	54.6
Avoid sex with homosexuals	16.9	3.7	10.1	33.9	11.3	15.2	12.2	29.4	19.4	37.4	7.9	9.4	7.9	3.2
Avoid sex with intravenous drug addicts	7.3	5.2	20.4	8.1	6.9	5.7	4.7	19.7	5.1	35.4	5.2	2.8	1.6	3.6
Avoid blood transfusions	11.9	0.0	14.2	7.9	29.4	13.9	12.1	20.3	2.2	32.9	16.2	12.8	6.6	10.0
Avoid injections	6.8	0.0	0.0	0.9	22.2	24.4	8.7	4.9	4.0	11.7	3.5	0.9	5.9	0.0
Avoid sharing razors/blades	4.4	0.0	2.6	0.8	4.7	4.0	5.1	12.5	1.7	17.3	5.6	0.0	10.9	0.0
Avoid kissing	4.8	0.0	10.7	0.1	11.8	10.9	5.6	12.6	0.2	22.8	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Avoid mosquito bites	3.5	0.0	8.0	0.8	4.1	1.1	4.1	4.7	0.2	17.2	1.2	5.1	2.4	0.0
Seek protection from traditional practitioner	2.0	0.0	10.7	0.0	4.3	3.8	1.5	16.8	0.0	7.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	0.1	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Do not know	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Note: Sources of information about AIDS combine up to seven responses, whereas ways to avoid getting AIDS up to eight responses.

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T6.61

**WEIGHT-FOR-AGE ANTHROPOMETRIC INDICATORS BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS, ACCORDING TO GENDER***(% of children less than 5 years old)*

	2001		2007							
	National		National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Ermera	Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá	Oecussi
<b>Total</b>										
All underweight (z<-2)	n.a.	48.6	46.1	56.0	45.8	35.5	58.5	42.5	52.6	
Severely underweight (z<-3)	n.a.	14.6	10.4	27.4	12.9	5.3	22.2	9.0	18.2	
Moderately underweight (-3<=z<-2)	n.a.	33.9	35.7	28.6	32.8	30.2	36.3	33.5	34.4	
<b>Male</b>										
All underweight (z<-2)	n.a.	52.5	50.7	58.3	52.1	39.7	61.8	45.8	58.6	
Severely underweight (z<-3)	n.a.	16.3	12.1	29.4	14.6	6.0	25.2	9.9	20.9	
Moderately underweight (-3<=z<-2)	n.a.	36.2	38.6	28.9	37.6	33.7	36.5	35.9	37.6	
<b>Female</b>										
All underweight (z<-2)	n.a.	44.5	41.3	53.8	38.5	30.6	55.5	39.3	45.5	
Severely underweight (z<-3)	n.a.	12.9	8.7	25.4	11.1	4.4	19.5	8.2	14.9	
Moderately underweight (-3<=z<-2)	n.a.	31.6	32.6	28.4	27.3	26.2	36.1	31.2	30.6	

*n.a. Option not available in 2001.**Note: See Concepts and definitions for a detailed explanation on how these indicators were constructed.**Source: 2001 TLSS and 2007 TLSS.*

T6.62

**WEIGHT-FOR-AGE ANTHROPOMETRIC INDICATORS BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS, ACCORDING TO GENDER**

(% of children less than 5 years old)

	2007											
	National	Baucau, Lautem,		Ainaro, Manatuto,		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima,		Oecussi		
			Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
<b>Total</b>												
All underweight (z<-2)	48.6	46.7	37.1	35.1	37.3	54.7	62.7	42.6	41.7	53.3	48.1	
Severely underweight (z<-3)	14.6	13.2	10.2	4.7	8.3	10.0	35.2	9.4	5.8	19.4	10.3	
Moderately underweight (-3<=z<-2)	33.9	33.4	26.9	30.4	29.0	44.6	27.4	33.3	35.9	33.9	37.8	
<b>Male</b>												
All underweight (z<-2)	52.5	53.0	43.4	39.3	42.2	60.0	63.4	45.6	47.4	59.5	52.7	
Severely underweight (z<-3)	16.3	15.1	9.2	5.7	7.8	12.6	37.7	10.1	7.9	22.4	12.0	
Moderately underweight (-3<=z<-2)	36.2	37.9	34.2	33.6	34.4	47.5	25.7	35.5	39.4	37.1	40.7	
<b>Female</b>												
All underweight (z<-2)	44.5	39.3	30.5	30.2	32.9	50.0	61.9	39.6	36.9	46.0	42.3	
Severely underweight (z<-3)	12.9	11.1	11.3	3.6	8.9	7.8	32.8	8.6	4.0	16.0	8.1	
Moderately underweight (-3<=z<-2)	31.6	28.2	19.2	26.6	24.1	42.2	29.1	31.0	32.9	30.0	34.2	

Note: See Concepts and definitions for a detailed explanation on how these indicators were constructed.

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T6.63

**WEIGHT-FOR-AGE ANTHROPOMETRIC INDICATORS BY DISTRICT, ACCORDING TO GENDER***(% of children less than 5 years old)*

	2007													
	National	Aileu	Ainaro	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
<b>Total</b>														
All underweight (z<-2)	48.6	49.0	39.3	45.5	54.0	31.7	63.2	57.7	53.2	35.5	33.6	32.0	52.6	37.9
Severely underweight (z<-3)	14.6	6.2	8.6	11.4	13.2	4.6	36.2	11.9	20.3	6.9	3.2	2.8	18.2	7.1
Moderately underweight (-3<=z<-2)	33.9	42.9	30.8	34.1	40.8	27.1	27.0	45.8	33.0	28.6	30.4	29.2	34.4	30.8
<b>Male</b>														
All underweight (z<-2)	52.5	53.3	40.1	46.1	56.0	37.6	64.2	62.8	62.0	37.8	45.2	34.8	58.6	50.0
Severely underweight (z<-3)	16.3	9.7	9.2	11.8	14.7	6.3	37.9	14.5	22.0	6.1	4.2	3.4	20.9	9.8
Moderately underweight (-3<=z<-2)	36.2	43.6	30.9	34.3	41.4	31.4	26.3	48.2	40.0	31.7	41.0	31.4	37.6	40.2
<b>Female</b>														
All underweight (z<-2)	44.5	45.8	38.5	44.8	51.9	27.7	62.1	53.0	42.3	32.6	21.3	28.6	45.5	26.8
Severely underweight (z<-3)	12.9	3.5	7.9	10.9	11.6	3.4	34.4	9.5	18.1	7.9	2.1	1.9	14.9	4.7
Moderately underweight (-3<=z<-2)	31.6	42.4	30.6	33.9	40.3	24.2	27.7	43.4	24.2	24.7	19.2	26.7	30.6	22.2

Note: See Concepts and definitions for a detailed explanation on how these indicators were constructed.

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T6.64

**HEIGHT-FOR-AGE ANTHROPOMETRIC INDICATORS BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS, ACCORDING TO GENDER***(% of children less than 5 years old)*

	2001	2007								
		National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Ermera	Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá	Oecussi	
<b>Total</b>										
All stunted (z<-2)	n.a.	53.9	50.4	64.7	54.0	45.5	65.9	40.9	50.3	
Severely stunted (z<-3)	n.a.	23.8	19.3	37.2	22.5	12.1	35.5	15.9	16.6	
Moderately stunted (-3<=z<-2)	n.a.	30.2	31.0	27.5	31.5	33.5	30.4	24.9	33.7	
<b>Male</b>										
All stunted (z<-2)	n.a.	56.3	52.4	68.3	57.9	48.8	67.3	44.5	50.3	
Severely stunted (z<-3)	n.a.	24.6	20.2	38.3	25.2	13.0	37.1	14.4	19.0	
Moderately stunted (-3<=z<-2)	n.a.	31.7	32.2	30.0	32.7	35.8	30.2	30.1	31.3	
<b>Female</b>										
All stunted (z<-2)	n.a.	51.5	48.2	61.2	49.4	41.8	64.6	37.2	50.3	
Severely stunted (z<-3)	n.a.	22.9	18.4	36.2	19.4	11.0	34.0	17.4	13.7	
Moderately stunted (-3<=z<-2)	n.a.	28.6	29.8	25.0	30.0	30.8	30.6	19.8	36.6	

*n.a. Option not available in 2001.**Note: See Concepts and definitions for a detailed explanation on how these indicators were constructed.**Source: 2001 TLSS and 2007 TLSLS.*

T6.65

**HEIGHT-FOR-AGE ANTHROPOMETRIC INDICATORS BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS, ACCORDING TO GENDER***(% of children less than 5 years old)*

	2007											
	National		Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque		Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá		Oecussi	
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
<b>Total</b>												
All stunted (z<-2)	53.9	54.8	45.8	45.8	46.6	39.5	57.6	74.7	41.8	31.8	50.3	50.5
Severely stunted (z<-3)	23.8	22.9	18.2	18.2	11.7	14.3	25.1	46.6	16.4	11.4	17.1	13.4
Moderately stunted (-3<=z<-2)	30.2	31.9	27.5	27.5	34.9	25.3	32.5	28.1	25.4	20.4	33.2	37.2
<b>Male</b>												
All stunted (z<-2)	56.3	58.5	52.0	52.0	49.5	43.9	57.0	77.4	45.4	35.4	49.4	56.1
Severely stunted (z<-3)	24.6	25.7	20.5	20.5	12.8	14.5	27.0	47.2	14.5	13.4	19.3	17.4
Moderately stunted (-3<=z<-2)	31.7	32.8	31.5	31.5	36.8	29.4	30.1	30.3	30.9	22.0	30.1	38.7
<b>Female</b>												
All stunted (z<-2)	51.5	50.6	39.1	39.1	43.1	35.6	58.1	72.0	38.2	28.7	51.3	43.6
Severely stunted (z<-3)	22.9	19.8	15.8	15.8	10.4	14.1	23.4	46.1	18.3	9.7	14.5	8.4
Moderately stunted (-3<=z<-2)	28.6	30.8	23.3	23.3	32.7	21.5	34.6	25.9	19.9	19.0	36.8	35.2

*Note: See Concepts and definitions for a detailed explanation on how these indicators were constructed.**Source: 2007 TLSLS.*



T6.66

**HEIGHT-FOR-AGE ANTHROPOMETRIC INDICATORS BY DISTRICT, ACCORDING TO GENDER**

(% of children less than 5 years old)

	2007													
	National	Aileu	Aimaro	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
<b>Total</b>														
All stunted (z<-2)	53.9	51.0	45.9	55.9	44.4	33.9	75.0	61.9	55.3	41.5	42.0	48.1	50.3	49.7
Severely stunted (z<-3)	23.8	19.5	14.6	25.1	21.3	9.4	47.7	27.8	25.0	13.8	10.9	9.7	16.6	15.8
Moderately stunted (-3<=z<-2)	30.2	31.5	31.2	30.7	23.1	24.5	27.3	34.2	30.3	27.7	31.1	38.3	33.7	33.9
<b>Male</b>														
All stunted (z<-2)	56.3	43.9	49.9	56.0	51.8	38.0	77.0	65.6	60.9	39.3	49.1	47.1	50.3	57.6
Severely stunted (z<-3)	24.6	20.7	15.4	24.6	22.1	6.3	47.2	31.0	32.3	9.6	11.4	11.2	19.0	17.3
Moderately stunted (-3<=z<-2)	31.7	23.2	34.5	31.4	29.7	31.7	29.8	34.6	28.6	29.7	37.7	35.8	31.3	40.3
<b>Female</b>														
All stunted (z<-2)	51.5	56.3	41.3	55.7	36.9	31.1	73.0	58.5	48.5	44.3	34.4	49.3	50.3	42.5
Severely stunted (z<-3)	22.9	18.6	13.8	25.9	20.5	11.5	48.2	24.8	16.1	19.1	10.4	7.9	13.7	14.4
Moderately stunted (-3<=z<-2)	28.6	37.8	27.6	29.8	16.4	19.5	24.8	33.7	32.4	25.2	24.1	41.4	36.6	28.1

Note: See Concepts and definitions for a detailed explanation on how these indicators were constructed.

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T6.67

**WEIGHT-FOR-HEIGHT ANTHROPOMETRIC INDICATORS BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS, ACCORDING TO GENDER***(% of children less than 5 years old)*

	2001	2007								
		National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Ermera	Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá	Oecussi	
<b>Total</b>										
All wasted (z<-2)	n.a.	24.5	25.2	22.4	19.4	23.2	20.7	33.9	32.4	
Severely wasted (z<-3)	n.a.	7.5	7.8	6.4	4.6	8.6	5.4	12.6	7.9	
Moderately wasted (-3<=z<-2)	n.a.	17.0	17.4	15.9	14.8	14.7	15.3	21.4	24.5	
<b>Male</b>										
All wasted (z<-2)	n.a.	29.2	29.1	29.7	22.9	25.7	30.4	33.5	37.5	
Severely wasted (z<-3)	n.a.	7.6	7.8	7.1	3.9	8.7	6.9	10.4	10.7	
Moderately wasted (-3<=z<-2)	n.a.	21.6	21.3	22.6	18.9	17.0	23.4	23.1	26.8	
<b>Female</b>										
All wasted (z<-2)	n.a.	19.6	21.1	15.1	15.4	20.5	11.7	34.4	26.4	
Severely wasted (z<-3)	n.a.	7.3	7.8	5.8	5.3	8.5	4.0	14.7	4.7	
Moderately wasted (-3<=z<-2)	n.a.	12.3	13.3	9.3	10.1	12.0	7.6	19.7	21.7	

*n.a. Option not available in 2001.**Note: See Concepts and definitions for a detailed explanation on how these indicators were constructed.**Source: 2001 TLSS and 2007 TLSLS.*

T6.68

**WEIGHT-FOR-HEIGHT ANTHROPOMETRIC INDICATORS BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS, ACCORDING TO GENDER***(% of children less than 5 years old)*

	2007										
	National	Baucau, Lautem,		Ainaro, Manatuto,		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima,		Oecussi	
			Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural
<b>Total</b>											
All wasted (z<-2)	24.5	19.5	18.8	22.0	30.2	22.0	19.3	32.9	43.6	34.0	21.9
Severely wasted (z<-3)	7.5	4.2	7.6	7.6	14.0	7.9	2.8	10.8	29.0	8.4	4.9
Moderately wasted (-3<=z<-2)	17.0	15.2	11.1	14.4	16.2	14.1	16.5	22.1	14.6	25.7	17.0
<b>Male</b>											
All wasted (z<-2)	29.2	23.0	21.5	24.4	34.2	31.9	28.9	32.5	43.0	39.6	24.7
Severely wasted (z<-3)	7.6	3.4	8.6	7.1	18.7	10.8	3.1	8.7	28.0	11.1	7.7
Moderately wasted (-3<=z<-2)	21.6	19.6	12.8	17.2	15.5	21.1	25.7	23.9	14.9	28.4	16.9
<b>Female</b>											
All wasted (z<-2)	19.6	15.4	15.9	19.2	26.5	13.5	9.6	33.3	44.1	27.6	18.4
Severely wasted (z<-3)	7.3	5.2	6.6	8.2	9.7	5.5	2.4	13.0	29.9	5.2	1.3
Moderately wasted (-3<=z<-2)	12.3	10.2	9.4	11.0	16.8	8.0	7.2	20.3	14.2	22.4	17.1

Note: See Concepts and definitions for a detailed explanation on how these indicators were constructed.

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T6.69

**WEIGHT-FOR-HEIGHT ANTHROPOMETRIC INDICATORS BY DISTRICT, ACCORDING TO GENDER**

(% of children less than 5 years old)

	2007													
	National	Aileu	Almaro	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
<b>Total</b>														
All wasted (z<-2)	24.5	24.8	26.8	18.7	40.9	37.2	19.1	20.5	21.6	21.9	25.2	17.0	32.4	18.1
Severely wasted (z<-3)	7.5	9.9	13.2	3.5	16.5	16.7	3.0	6.2	3.1	4.1	7.5	3.6	7.9	7.8
Moderately wasted (-3<=z<-2)	17.0	14.8	13.6	15.2	24.4	20.5	16.1	14.3	18.5	17.9	17.7	13.4	24.5	10.3
<b>Male</b>														
All wasted (z<-2)	29.2	41.6	27.9	17.7	42.5	34.3	28.3	27.2	29.8	22.1	29.8	19.8	37.5	22.9
Severely wasted (z<-3)	7.6	17.7	12.2	0.2	11.9	20.3	3.2	6.6	4.3	3.0	9.0	4.2	10.7	9.8
Moderately wasted (-3<=z<-2)	21.6	23.9	15.7	17.5	30.6	14.0	25.1	20.6	25.5	19.1	20.8	15.6	26.8	13.1
<b>Female</b>														
All wasted (z<-2)	19.6	12.0	25.6	20.0	39.3	39.2	9.6	14.3	11.4	21.8	20.3	13.6	26.4	13.7
Severely wasted (z<-3)	7.3	4.0	14.3	7.7	21.2	14.3	2.7	5.8	1.5	5.4	5.8	3.0	4.7	6.0
Moderately wasted (-3<=z<-2)	12.3	8.0	11.3	12.3	18.1	24.9	6.8	8.5	9.9	16.3	14.5	10.6	21.7	7.6

Note: See Concepts and definitions for a detailed explanation on how these indicators were constructed.

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T6.70

**IODIZED SALT CONSUMPTION IN THE HOUSEHOLD BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS**

(% of population)

	2001	2007							
		National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Cova Lima, Ermera	Bobonaro, Liquiçá	Oecussi
Total	n.a.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0 ppm	n.a.	22.8	27.6	9.3	49.4	9.4	6.1	28.1	29.2
Below 15 ppm	n.a.	17.3	19.6	10.9	7.9	18.3	9.9	32.5	40.8
Above 15 ppm	n.a.	59.9	52.8	79.8	42.8	72.2	84.1	39.5	29.9

*n.a. Option not available in 2001.*

*Note: The level of iodine in the salt used in the household is estimated with a salt test kit provided by UNICEF. PPM stands for "parts per million".*

*Source: 2001 TLSS and 2007 TLSLS.*

T6.71

### IODIZED SALT CONSUMPTION IN THE HOUSEHOLD BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS

(% of population)

	2007									
	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque		Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá		Oecussi	
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0 ppm	22.8	51.2	10.2	5.5	8.1	4.3	28.6	24.0	29.4	28.2
Below 15 ppm	17.3	8.1	18.3	18.8	13.5	6.7	33.0	28.3	40.8	41.1
Above 15 ppm	59.9	40.7	71.6	75.8	78.5	89.0	38.3	47.7	29.8	30.7

Note: The level of iodine in the salt used in the household is estimated with a salt test kit provided by UNICEF. PPM stands for "parts per million".

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T6.72

**IODIZED SALT CONSUMPTION IN THE HOUSEHOLD BY DISTRICT***(% of population)*

	2007													
	National	Aileu	Ainaro	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0 ppm	22.8	3.3	4.1	64.6	45.4	25.3	6.6	6.8	57.4	3.4	0.5	26.5	29.2	3.4
Below 15 ppm	17.3	6.2	20.8	9.1	25.5	26.2	5.4	19.9	8.2	48.7	15.8	17.5	40.8	4.6
Above 15 ppm	59.9	90.5	75.1	26.2	29.1	48.5	88.1	73.3	34.5	47.9	83.8	56.0	29.9	92.0

Note: The level of iodine in the salt used in the household is estimated with a salt test kit provided by UNICEF. PPM stands for "parts per million".

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

---

## 7. Employment

---

### Concepts and definitions

This section presents a range of indicators on labor market and employment conditions in Timor-Leste.

The tabulations on labor force participation and unemployment follow the standard International Labor Organization approach to measurement of these indicators. In particular, the tabulations focus on the population ages 15 to 64 years and use the last 7 days previous to the interview as the reference period. The labor force is defined to comprise all economically active persons either currently employed or unemployed. The former includes those who worked in the last week for at least one hour as well as those who did not work in the last week but have a permanent job. The unemployed comprise those who did not work in the last week, did not have a permanent job and were looking for work. In addition, the unemployed also include those who did not work in the last week, did not have a permanent job, did not look for work, but were waiting for a reply from an employer, waiting for a recall from an employer or waiting for the busy season. The unemployment status thus defined does not capture the phenomenon of discouraged workers who while not having worked during the past 7 days also did not look for a job as they saw no prospect of finding any work.

The population out of the labor force comprises those who were neither employed nor unemployed during the last week. They represent those who were not economically active for a variety of reasons including attendance to an educational institution, engagement in household duties, retirement, old age or disability.

The labor force participation rate refers to the proportion of people in the labor force in the total population ages 15 to 64 years, whereas the unemployment rate refers to the share of the unemployed in the total labor force.

The employed comprises those working in wage employment, non-wage employment and farming. Wage employment, or paid employment, refers to all persons performing some work for wage or salary, in cash or in kind. Non-wage employment, or self-employment, refers to all persons performing some work (other than farming which is identified separately) for profit or family gain, in cash or in kind. Farming refers to all persons working in agriculture, livestock, forestry or fishing.

The main job refers to the job in which the person worked the most hours during the last week.

Tabulations are also presented on the amount of time spent on various housework and caregiving activities during the last 7 days. Specifically, five such activities are identified: fetching water; fetching wood; performing household chores such as cooking, cleaning, washing clothes or doing maintenance work at home; watching over young children; and caring for the elderly.



T7.1

**LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION IN THE LAST 7 DAYS BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS, ACCORDING TO GENDER AND AGE**  
(% of population aged 15 to 64 years)

	2007									
	2001	National	National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Ermera	Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá	Oecussi
Total	63.2	63.1	68.5	49.2	56.9	56.5	62.9	73.3	67.6	
15-24	47.8	42.9	50.5	26.9	30.5	31.1	44.2	59.7	44.4	
25-34	65.9	67.6	71.4	59.1	61.3	64.4	68.0	76.1	68.8	
35-44	72.4	76.2	78.5	68.9	72.2	70.9	78.8	78.4	81.4	
45-54	74.0	79.7	82.6	69.5	75.0	71.0	80.1	86.9	87.4	
55-64	65.4	76.0	78.6	64.7	76.7	66.6	76.7	81.9	67.6	
Male	84.0	77.4	82.7	63.8	73.7	77.5	73.2	86.3	84.4	
15-24	57.0	47.6	54.7	32.4	33.1	39.1	48.3	65.9	52.5	
25-34	96.1	91.0	96.4	80.1	93.6	95.2	83.6	98.3	97.2	
35-44	97.9	98.2	99.0	95.8	98.3	100.0	96.6	99.3	98.8	
45-54	94.9	96.9	98.7	90.7	98.7	97.2	93.6	98.9	99.3	
55-64	85.9	90.5	94.5	74.1	95.1	94.0	80.7	93.5	89.0	
Female	42.8	48.5	54.1	33.8	39.8	34.7	52.1	60.0	52.3	
15-24	38.3	37.7	45.8	21.0	27.5	21.7	39.9	53.0	36.8	
25-34	37.8	45.7	49.1	37.4	33.5	36.2	52.7	54.4	45.9	
35-44	47.9	52.5	56.5	39.6	40.4	37.9	60.2	57.7	64.6	
45-54	55.5	64.3	68.3	50.2	58.3	49.8	65.5	76.1	75.0	
55-64	40.4	60.3	61.8	53.6	56.7	36.0	72.3	68.9	51.3	

Note: See Concepts and definitions for an explanation on how this indicator was constructed.

Source: 2001 TLSS and 2007 TLSLS.

## T7.2

**LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION IN THE LAST 7 DAYS BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS, ACCORDING TO GENDER AND AGE GROUPS**  
 (% of population aged 15 to 64 years)

	2007											
	National		Baucau, Lautem,		Ainaro, Manatuto,		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima,		Oecussi	
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
Total	63.1	56.9	56.8	54.5	56.8	54.5	86.7	44.5	73.6	70.7	69.7	56.1
15-24	42.9	30.7	28.9	27.6	31.8	27.6	78.8	22.5	59.6	60.5	49.0	29.6
25-34	67.6	61.2	62.5	63.2	64.6	63.2	86.7	56.2	76.4	74.5	68.1	72.7
35-44	76.2	71.1	82.3	71.7	70.7	71.7	91.4	64.7	78.3	78.9	82.2	75.5
45-54	79.7	74.8	76.8	71.0	71.0	71.0	95.1	65.3	87.6	81.7	87.4	87.4
55-64	76.0	76.2	83.1	71.0	66.0	71.0	92.3	59.2	83.2	69.3	66.6	76.8
Male	77.4	73.8	72.4	74.8	78.0	74.8	92.8	58.4	86.1	88.1	87.6	68.4
15-24	47.6	32.9	34.9	38.8	39.2	38.8	82.9	27.0	64.9	72.8	58.3	34.6
25-34	91.0	94.1	88.3	89.8	96.1	89.8	96.3	76.3	98.6	96.4	98.5	91.9
35-44	98.2	98.2	99.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.9	94.2	99.4	98.6	99.5	93.3
45-54	96.9	98.7	98.9	98.6	97.0	98.6	99.5	86.6	99.0	97.8	99.2	100.0
55-64	90.5	94.8	100.0	87.6	95.0	87.6	97.3	64.1	93.4	94.6	89.6	83.6
Female	48.5	39.6	41.0	33.3	35.0	33.3	80.5	29.5	60.8	54.3	53.8	43.3
15-24	37.7	28.2	22.9	14.7	23.1	14.7	74.5	17.5	53.7	49.1	40.5	24.7
25-34	45.7	32.7	40.2	39.7	35.6	39.7	78.4	34.4	54.6	53.5	45.3	50.4
35-44	52.5	38.4	60.3	41.9	37.1	41.9	84.0	32.3	57.6	58.8	65.4	58.1
45-54	64.3	58.5	55.5	42.0	50.8	42.0	89.3	46.3	77.2	68.4	75.3	71.9
55-64	60.3	56.1	65.6	52.0	33.6	52.0	87.4	53.3	71.8	43.4	49.4	70.5

Note: See Concepts and definitions for an explanation on how this indicator was constructed.

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T7.3

**LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION IN THE LAST 7 DAYS BY DISTRICT, ACCORDING TO GENDER AND AGE GROUPS**  
(% of population aged 15 to 64 years)

	2007													
	National	Aileu	Ainaro	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
Total	63.1	79.3	58.0	57.4	67.4	57.4	41.2	98.7	57.4	96.0	54.2	56.7	67.6	55.2
15-24	42.9	67.5	32.7	34.8	50.6	31.1	17.8	98.7	25.9	93.3	23.8	37.2	44.4	26.2
25-34	67.6	77.3	64.6	59.5	70.1	67.8	53.0	97.7	65.3	96.1	63.9	64.5	68.8	59.5
35-44	76.2	85.3	76.2	68.7	73.9	69.5	63.2	100.0	81.4	97.9	65.0	70.2	81.4	67.0
45-54	79.7	92.7	71.0	74.7	82.5	78.1	64.5	99.6	86.6	98.9	77.1	64.1	87.4	63.1
55-64	76.0	90.2	61.9	77.7	78.1	68.3	55.5	96.7	77.7	97.3	77.4	62.2	67.6	71.0
Male	77.4	92.1	78.9	75.5	83.6	76.7	56.0	99.3	66.6	97.9	70.8	82.5	84.4	81.0
15-24	47.6	73.7	44.7	38.0	59.1	35.1	22.8	99.5	27.8	95.4	23.6	49.0	52.5	30.2
25-34	91.0	100.0	93.3	93.8	98.0	96.8	74.4	100.0	91.5	100.0	95.5	98.0	97.2	95.4
35-44	98.2	100.0	100.0	98.1	99.6	98.2	93.3	100.0	99.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.8	96.7
45-54	96.9	100.0	94.3	97.9	99.7	95.7	87.3	99.2	99.5	100.0	98.4	98.9	99.3	100.0
55-64	90.5	100.0	93.5	96.2	89.4	99.0	62.9	95.4	93.6	97.0	92.1	96.1	89.0	93.8
Female	48.5	67.7	36.6	39.0	51.3	39.1	25.3	98.0	47.1	93.8	37.1	30.1	52.3	31.1
15-24	37.7	62.7	17.7	31.4	40.8	27.4	12.2	97.8	23.1	90.9	24.0	24.1	36.8	22.6
25-34	45.7	60.2	36.9	28.1	46.0	40.8	29.0	95.7	44.4	90.9	37.5	34.2	45.9	28.7
35-44	52.5	73.9	48.0	33.7	48.7	38.5	32.2	100.0	57.0	95.9	31.2	32.6	64.6	33.5
45-54	64.3	76.5	55.8	56.0	68.8	62.3	43.6	100.0	79.1	97.8	56.9	33.2	75.0	39.8
55-64	60.3	81.1	27.5	58.2	65.5	42.3	46.8	98.2	62.2	97.7	57.0	29.0	51.3	37.8

Note: See Concepts and definitions for an explanation on how this indicator was constructed.

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T7.4

**UNEMPLOYMENT RATE IN THE LAST 7 DAYS BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS, ACCORDING TO GENDER AND AGE GRO**  
(% of labor force aged 15 to 64 years)

	2007									
	2001 National	National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Ermera	Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá	Oecussi	
Total	9.9	6.7	5.0	12.7	11.4	5.8	6.2	5.4	1.0	
15-24	23.7	18.4	14.1	35.0	45.4	19.9	13.9	12.3	3.4	
25-34	9.7	7.4	5.1	13.6	12.2	5.2	8.1	5.8	0.2	
35-44	4.9	1.6	1.3	2.5	1.2	2.9	1.4	1.8	1.1	
45-54	3.1	0.9	0.6	1.9	1.4	0.1	0.6	1.5	0.0	
55-64	4.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.0	2.2	0.0	1.6	0.0	
Male	8.0	5.1	3.1	11.9	7.6	3.4	6.8	2.7	1.2	
15-24	20.9	15.3	9.7	35.5	31.0	14.5	16.2	8.1	3.3	
25-34	8.0	5.6	3.1	11.5	9.4	2.3	7.7	2.1	0.4	
35-44	3.5	1.1	0.7	2.6	1.3	0.7	1.7	0.1	1.7	
45-54	1.5	0.3	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.0	
55-64	2.6	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	
Female	13.7	9.2	8.0	14.5	18.6	11.2	5.5	9.4	0.7	
15-24	27.9	22.6	20.0	34.3	65.7	31.4	10.9	17.9	3.6	
25-34	13.5	10.9	8.6	18.1	18.8	12.2	8.7	12.3	0.0	
35-44	7.7	2.5	2.5	2.3	0.7	9.5	0.7	4.5	0.1	
45-54	5.5	1.6	1.5	2.4	3.1	0.4	0.0	3.0	0.0	
55-64	7.5	1.4	1.5	0.5	0.0	3.8	0.0	3.6	0.0	

Note: See Concepts and definitions for an explanation on how this indicator was constructed.

Source: 2001 TLSS and 2007 TLSLS.

T7.5

## UNEMPLOYMENT RATE IN THE LAST 7 DAYS BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS, ACCORDING TO GENDER AND AGE GROUPS

(% of labor force aged 15 to 64 years)

		2007									
National		Baucau, Lautem,		Ainaro, Manatuto,		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima,		Oecussi	
		Viqueque		Manufahi				Liquiçá			
		Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
Total	6.7	11.2	13.8	5.4	7.9	0.8	14.4	4.8	10.3	0.8	2.4
15-24	18.4	44.5	52.7	18.6	27.6	1.9	40.6	11.3	18.9	2.6	7.6
25-34	7.4	11.9	14.1	4.7	8.4	0.7	15.4	5.1	9.8	0.0	1.4
35-44	1.6	1.3	0.4	3.2	1.4	0.5	2.8	1.4	4.5	1.1	1.0
45-54	0.9	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.5	0.9	5.9	0.0	0.0
55-64	0.7	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.2	0.0	0.0
Male	5.1	7.0	13.3	3.0	6.1	0.7	14.0	2.2	6.8	1.0	2.1
15-24	15.3	28.2	53.8	12.4	25.2	2.2	42.6	7.1	14.5	2.9	5.7
25-34	5.6	8.9	14.3	2.1	3.8	0.0	13.1	1.2	7.5	0.0	2.0
35-44	1.1	1.5	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.0	3.7	0.0	1.2	1.8	0.9
45-54	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
55-64	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0
Female	9.2	19.1	14.6	11.1	12.2	1.0	15.3	8.5	15.6	0.4	2.9
15-24	22.6	67.4	50.9	31.0	34.8	1.4	37.3	16.8	25.0	2.3	10.3
25-34	10.9	19.4	13.8	11.1	17.7	1.4	20.7	12.1	13.8	0.0	0.0
35-44	2.5	0.6	1.4	11.0	2.8	1.0	0.0	3.7	10.3	0.0	1.3
45-54	1.6	3.4	0.0	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.0	2.0	11.9	0.0	0.0
55-64	1.4	0.0	0.0	3.5	5.2	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0

Note: See Concepts and definitions for an explanation on how this indicator was constructed.

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T7.6

**UNEMPLOYMENT RATE IN THE LAST 7 DAYS BY DISTRICT, ACCORDING TO GENDER AND AGE GROUPS**

(% of labor force aged 15 to 64 years)

		2007													
		National	Aileu	Ainaro	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
Total		6.7	2.7	5.7	13.8	8.6	8.7	15.1	0.1	11.9	0.3	3.1	8.5	1.0	4.4
15-24		18.4	6.8	16.8	49.6	24.8	25.1	50.3	0.0	43.4	0.0	16.1	25.9	3.4	29.3
25-34		7.4	2.3	5.8	13.5	7.8	9.9	16.0	0.6	17.5	0.0	0.4	8.2	0.2	3.2
35-44		1.6	1.4	3.5	1.2	3.0	1.7	2.7	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	4.9	1.1	0.6
45-54		0.9	0.0	0.0	2.7	1.8	3.4	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
55-64		0.7	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Male		5.1	2.2	3.5	8.5	4.4	3.9	14.4	0.0	10.2	0.0	1.7	4.8	1.2	1.7
15-24		15.3	9.1	14.1	33.7	14.0	21.2	49.4	0.0	30.3	0.0	13.0	15.7	3.3	19.3
25-34		5.6	0.0	1.6	9.9	4.0	1.3	13.4	0.0	17.3	0.0	0.0	5.2	0.4	0.2
35-44		1.1	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.2	0.2	3.6	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.7	0.0
45-54		0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
55-64		0.3	0.0	4.2	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Female		9.2	3.3	10.6	24.2	15.5	17.6	17.0	0.3	14.6	0.6	5.8	18.8	0.7	10.8
15-24		22.6	4.7	25.2	70.2	42.8	29.7	52.2	0.0	67.2	0.0	19.5	49.1	3.6	41.5
25-34		10.9	5.1	16.2	24.6	14.7	28.9	23.5	1.1	17.8	0.0	1.3	16.0	0.0	11.6
35-44		2.5	2.9	12.1	0.0	8.6	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	15.2	0.1	2.7
45-54		1.6	0.0	0.0	6.6	3.8	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
55-64		1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1	9.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Note: See Concepts and definitions for an explanation on how this indicator was constructed.

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

## T7.7

**HOURS WORKED IN ALL JOBS IN THE LAST 7 DAYS BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS, ACCORDING TO GENDER AND TYPE***(Among all employed 15 to 64 years old)*

	2007									
	2001	National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Ermera	Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiça	Oecussi	
Total	39.9	37.9	37.2	40.8	38.0	39.6	38.0	35.9	41.9	
Wage	n.a.	5.3	2.3	17.0	3.9	4.8	8.7	2.4	3.1	
Non-wage	n.a.	3.1	1.9	8.1	2.3	2.0	4.7	2.2	2.3	
Farming	n.a.	29.6	33.1	15.8	31.8	32.9	24.5	31.3	36.5	
Male	41.8	40.3	39.7	42.3	39.1	41.8	40.6	38.6	45.3	
Wage	n.a.	7.0	3.3	20.5	4.7	5.6	12.2	3.4	4.5	
Non-wage	n.a.	2.5	1.6	6.0	1.8	1.4	4.2	2.0	1.3	
Farming	n.a.	30.8	34.9	15.8	32.7	34.8	24.1	33.2	39.4	
Female	35.7	33.9	33.1	37.8	35.5	34.1	34.3	31.5	36.9	
Wage	n.a.	2.3	0.7	9.7	2.2	2.6	3.6	0.7	1.0	
Non-wage	n.a.	4.1	2.3	12.3	3.6	3.4	5.6	2.7	3.7	
Farming	n.a.	27.5	30.1	15.8	29.8	28.0	25.1	28.1	32.2	

*n.a. Option not available in 2001.**Note: Non-wage refers to self-employment activities other than farming.**Source: 2001 TLSS and 2007 TLSLS.*

T7.8

**HOURS WORKED IN ALL JOBS IN THE LAST 7 DAYS BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS, ACCORDING TO GENDER AND TYPE OF JOB**  
(Among all employed 15 to 64 years old)

	2007											
	National		Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque		Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá		Oecussi	
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
Total	37.9	37.8	39.6	39.2	39.7	39.2	35.6	42.2	35.9	36.1	41.9	41.9
Wage	5.3	3.2	10.4	10.9	3.7	10.9	1.3	21.8	2.0	5.5	1.7	12.9
Non-wage	3.1	2.1	5.0	3.0	1.8	3.0	1.4	10.5	2.1	2.9	1.7	6.0
Farming	29.6	32.5	24.2	25.3	34.1	25.3	32.8	9.9	31.7	27.6	38.5	23.1
Male	40.3	39.0	40.6	41.2	41.9	41.2	38.4	43.5	38.7	37.9	45.5	43.9
Wage	7.0	3.9	12.4	11.7	4.6	11.7	2.3	26.1	3.0	6.8	2.7	16.4
Non-wage	2.5	1.6	3.6	2.5	1.2	2.5	1.6	7.8	1.9	2.1	0.9	3.7
Farming	30.8	33.5	24.6	27.0	36.1	27.0	34.6	9.6	33.8	29.0	41.9	23.7
Female	33.9	35.2	37.7	34.2	34.1	34.2	32.2	39.5	31.4	32.8	36.7	38.7
Wage	2.3	1.6	6.8	8.8	1.6	8.8	0.2	12.3	0.4	3.2	0.2	6.9
Non-wage	4.1	3.1	7.5	4.1	3.3	4.1	1.3	16.4	2.5	4.3	2.9	9.8
Farming	27.5	30.5	23.4	21.3	29.1	21.3	30.8	10.7	28.4	25.3	33.6	22.0

Note: Non-wage refers to self-employment activities other than farming.

Source: 2007 TLSLS.



T7.9

**HOURS WORKED IN ALL JOBS IN THE LAST 7 DAYS BY DISTRICT, ACCORDING TO GENDER AND TYPE OF JOB***(Among all employed 15 to 64 years old)*

	2007													
	National	Aileu	Ainaro	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
Total	37.9	37.6	39.9	37.1	36.0	39.5	42.8	34.6	36.0	34.1	38.5	40.3	41.9	42.9
Wage	5.3	1.6	4.3	3.8	2.0	4.9	23.4	1.0	3.6	1.6	4.7	5.5	3.1	4.4
Non-wage	3.1	1.1	0.9	2.9	1.9	4.0	11.8	1.1	1.9	1.8	1.4	4.0	2.3	1.7
Farming	29.6	34.9	34.7	30.4	32.1	30.6	7.7	32.6	30.5	30.8	32.4	30.8	36.5	36.8
Male	40.3	39.8	42.4	38.5	38.6	41.9	43.6	37.9	36.9	36.7	40.9	41.9	45.3	43.3
Wage	7.0	2.8	5.2	4.5	2.9	5.8	27.3	1.5	4.8	2.6	5.9	5.7	4.5	4.9
Non-wage	2.5	0.2	0.4	2.6	1.4	3.1	8.9	1.2	1.1	2.0	0.8	3.2	1.3	0.8
Farming	30.8	36.8	36.7	31.5	34.3	33.0	7.4	35.2	30.9	32.2	34.1	33.0	39.4	37.6
Female	33.9	34.8	33.9	33.7	31.1	34.3	41.1	31.0	34.6	30.9	33.5	35.2	36.9	41.7
Wage	2.3	0.1	1.9	2.3	0.4	2.8	13.8	0.4	1.6	0.4	2.1	4.7	1.0	3.0
Non-wage	4.1	2.4	2.1	3.8	2.8	6.1	18.8	1.0	3.1	1.5	2.6	6.8	3.7	4.0
Farming	27.5	32.4	29.9	27.7	28.0	25.4	8.5	29.7	29.9	29.1	28.8	23.7	32.2	34.7

*Note: Non-wage refers to self-employment activities other than farming.**Source: 2007 TLSLS.*

T7.10

**INDUSTRY OF MAIN JOB IN THE LAST 7 DAYS BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS, ACCORDING TO GENDER**  
 (% among all employed 15 to 64 years old)

	2007										
	National	National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Ermera	Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá	Oecussi		
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture	81.6	84.3	92.5	50.5	88.7	86.4	74.6	91.1	90.7	90.7	90.7
Industry	3.9	0.9	0.4	3.1	1.1	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
Wholesale trade, retail, restaurants and hotels	5.1	2.2	1.3	5.9	2.9	1.4	2.8	1.7	0.2	0.2	0.2
Public administration, military	1.0	2.2	0.9	7.7	0.7	2.7	3.9	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0
Health	0.4	0.9	0.4	3.0	0.6	0.7	1.4	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.9
Education	2.4	2.8	2.2	5.1	4.0	3.9	2.3	2.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Other community, social and personal services	2.3	1.8	0.3	8.0	0.4	0.8	4.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2
Other	3.2	5.0	2.1	16.6	1.6	3.3	9.5	2.2	5.7	5.7	5.7
Male	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture	82.3	82.2	91.3	47.3	88.2	86.1	69.2	89.3	89.5	89.5	89.5
Industry	4.3	1.3	0.6	4.1	1.5	1.1	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
Wholesale trade, retail, restaurants and hotels	3.3	1.3	0.7	3.6	1.4	0.9	1.9	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Public administration, military	1.1	3.0	1.2	9.6	0.8	3.3	5.5	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
Health	0.4	1.0	0.6	2.8	0.7	0.6	1.6	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.3
Education	2.4	3.4	2.9	5.2	4.7	3.9	2.8	3.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
Other community, social and personal services	2.4	2.2	0.3	9.5	0.3	0.7	5.7	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other	3.8	5.5	2.3	17.9	2.3	3.5	11.1	2.3	5.6	5.6	5.6
Female	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture	79.9	87.8	94.4	57.1	89.6	87.3	82.1	94.0	92.4	92.4	92.4
Industry	3.1	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Wholesale trade, retail, restaurants and hotels	9.2	3.6	2.1	10.5	6.1	2.8	4.0	2.6	0.2	0.2	0.2
Public administration, military	0.8	0.9	0.3	4.0	0.3	1.4	1.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Health	0.5	0.7	0.1	3.4	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Education	2.4	1.7	1.0	5.0	2.4	3.8	1.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9
Other community, social and personal services	2.2	1.1	0.2	5.0	0.5	1.2	2.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Other	2.0	4.1	1.9	14.1	0.2	2.7	7.2	2.0	5.7	5.7	5.7

Source: 2007 TLSS and 2007 TLSLS.

T7.11

## INDUSTRY OF MAIN JOB IN THE LAST 7 DAYS BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS, ACCORDING TO GENDER

(% among all employed 15 to 64 years old)

	2007											
	National		Baucau, Lautem,		Ainaro, Manatuto,		Aileu, Díli, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima,		Oecussi	
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture	84.3	90.5	70.6	88.9	71.7	95.7	95.7	35.4	83.8	94.6	63.2	83.8
Industry	0.9	0.8	3.9	0.4	3.2	0.3	0.3	3.4	1.6	0.1	0.8	1.6
Wholesale trade, retail, restaurants and hotels	2.2	2.7	5.2	1.3	2.2	0.2	0.2	7.6	2.8	0.0	1.6	2.8
Public administration, military	2.2	0.4	3.0	2.1	6.7	0.6	0.6	10.0	3.1	0.5	4.9	3.1
Health	0.9	0.4	3.0	0.4	2.0	0.2	0.2	3.6	1.5	0.7	2.3	1.5
Education	2.8	3.7	7.2	3.5	6.3	0.8	0.8	5.2	3.4	1.0	2.8	3.4
Other community, social and personal services	1.8	0.2	2.8	0.7	1.7	0.1	0.1	11.9	1.3	0.0	1.2	1.3
Other	5.0	1.4	4.3	2.8	6.2	2.2	2.2	23.0	2.6	3.2	23.2	2.6
Male	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture	82.2	90.1	69.0	88.5	71.7	95.2	95.2	31.3	82.9	93.7	61.4	82.9
Industry	1.3	1.2	4.6	0.5	4.4	0.5	0.5	4.6	2.5	0.2	1.0	2.5
Wholesale trade, retail, restaurants and hotels	1.3	1.3	3.0	0.6	2.4	0.1	0.1	4.6	1.2	0.0	1.5	1.2
Public administration, military	3.0	0.5	4.2	2.4	8.4	1.1	1.1	12.0	4.2	0.8	6.5	4.2
Health	1.0	0.5	2.1	0.4	1.7	0.3	0.3	3.5	0.9	1.1	2.5	0.9
Education	3.4	4.4	7.7	3.9	4.0	1.0	1.0	5.4	4.2	1.2	2.8	4.2
Other community, social and personal services	2.2	0.0	3.9	0.5	1.5	0.1	0.1	13.9	1.5	0.0	1.1	1.5
Other	5.5	2.0	5.5	3.1	6.0	1.8	1.8	24.7	2.7	3.0	23.2	2.7
Female	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture	87.8	91.4	73.6	89.9	71.6	96.4	96.4	43.9	85.3	95.9	66.2	85.3
Industry	0.2	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
Wholesale trade, retail, restaurants and hotels	3.6	5.8	9.2	3.0	1.9	0.3	0.3	14.0	2.2	0.0	1.8	5.5
Public administration, military	0.9	0.3	0.7	1.2	2.5	0.0	0.0	5.7	1.2	0.0	2.2	1.2
Health	0.7	0.0	4.7	0.4	2.9	0.1	0.1	3.6	2.6	0.0	2.0	2.6
Education	1.7	2.0	6.3	2.5	12.2	0.6	0.6	4.8	2.1	0.7	2.8	2.1
Other community, social and personal services	1.1	0.5	0.6	1.0	2.1	0.1	0.1	7.6	0.8	0.0	1.4	0.8
Other	4.1	0.0	2.2	2.0	6.8	2.6	2.6	19.5	2.4	3.5	23.2	2.4

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T7.12

## INDUSTRY OF MAIN JOB IN THE LAST 7 DAYS BY DISTRICT, ACCORDING TO GENDER

(% among all employed 15 to 64 years old)

	2007													
	National	Aileu	Ainaro	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture	84.4	97.1	89.6	87.2	91.8	83.5	29.0	95.6	90.5	93.9	88.1	80.6	90.7	89.3
Industry	0.9	0.1	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.1	3.9	0.3	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.9
Wholesale trade, retail, restaurants and hotels	2.2	0.5	0.2	3.6	1.6	3.2	8.4	0.0	2.7	1.1	0.8	3.6	0.2	1.7
Public administration, military	2.2	0.0	3.4	0.3	0.9	2.9	11.0	0.8	0.4	0.8	1.6	2.9	1.0	1.9
Health	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	1.7	4.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.5	0.9	1.3
Education	2.8	0.3	2.4	5.4	2.5	4.9	5.2	1.3	2.9	0.9	3.5	6.4	1.2	2.4
Other community, social and personal services	1.8	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.6	13.3	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.0
Other	4.9	1.6	1.8	1.3	2.0	3.1	25.1	1.8	1.5	1.9	5.1	3.4	5.6	2.5
<b>Male</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture	82.2	98.3	89.0	87.2	90.3	82.4	26.0	94.2	89.8	92.2	86.4	82.2	89.5	88.5
Industry	1.3	0.2	2.1	1.5	1.0	0.1	5.0	0.5	1.8	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	1.1
Wholesale trade, retail, restaurants and hotels	1.3	0.0	0.3	2.3	1.0	1.7	4.9	0.1	0.9	1.0	0.6	1.8	0.2	0.2
Public administration, military	3.0	0.0	4.8	0.5	1.3	3.5	12.9	1.6	0.5	1.5	1.6	2.9	1.5	1.9
Health	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.2	1.9	3.8	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.6	1.2	1.4	1.7
Education	3.4	0.3	2.2	6.0	3.7	6.2	5.7	1.2	3.9	1.1	3.8	6.3	1.4	3.1
Other community, social and personal services	2.2	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.9	15.2	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.2	1.1	0.1	0.1
Other	5.5	0.6	0.7	1.8	2.2	3.3	26.4	2.3	2.2	1.8	6.4	4.4	5.5	3.5
<b>Female</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture	88.1	95.8	90.9	87.3	94.6	86.0	36.1	97.2	91.5	96.1	91.4	75.5	92.4	91.4
Industry	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5
Wholesale trade, retail, restaurants and hotels	3.6	1.1	0.0	6.6	2.9	6.3	16.5	0.0	5.8	1.2	1.3	9.8	0.2	5.6
Public administration, military	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.7	6.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.7	3.1	0.3	1.7
Health	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.3	1.2	4.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.2	0.4
Education	1.7	0.2	2.9	4.1	0.3	2.1	4.1	1.3	1.3	0.6	3.0	6.7	0.9	0.4
Other community, social and personal services	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	8.9	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.6	0.2	0.0
Other	3.8	3.0	4.4	0.3	1.7	2.7	22.1	1.2	0.3	1.9	2.5	0.0	5.7	0.0

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T7.13

**PROFILE OF WAGE EMPLOYEES BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS, ACCORDING TO GENDER**
*(% among those who reported being wage employees in their main job)*

	2007									
	2001	National	National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Bobonaro, Dili, Cova Lima, Ermera	Liquiçá	Oecussi
Total		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employer:		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Private company, enterprise or cooperative	28.4	9.9	9.0	10.4	16.9	4.4	10.5	6.3	3.7	0.3
Rural public works program	9.8	13.8	14.0	13.7	6.3	11.1	15.2	23.0	64.7	5.4
Government, public sector, army	40.2	37.3	46.8	31.9	44.9	55.4	27.3	46.5	6.5	17.6
State-owned enterprise	10.0	4.3	6.8	2.9	9.9	4.7	2.7	4.6	1.8	0.0
Private individual	11.7	16.0	13.5	17.4	14.2	14.9	18.8	9.3	6.5	17.6
NGO	n.a	16.2	8.3	20.6	3.8	7.3	22.6	10.3	17.6	17.6
Other	n.a	2.5	1.6	3.1	3.9	2.3	2.9	0.0	1.8	1.8
Signed a contract?	n.a	70.4	61.6	75.3	48.6	59.2	77.6	72.2	76.0	76.0
Pay taxes on wage	n.a	52.2	56.4	49.8	58.3	55.6	46.5	61.0	70.9	70.9
Total employees at work (#)	14.9	10.3	7.8	11.8	8.1	7.8	12.0	8.1	9.8	9.8
Time from house to work (one-way, minutes)	26.4	27.0	28.9	25.9	24.6	25.7	26.6	32.0	29.5	29.5

*Table continues in next page...*

T7.13

**PROFILE OF WAGE EMPLOYEES BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS, ACCORDING TO GENDER**  
(% among those who reported being wage employees in their main job)

	2001		2007							
	National		National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Bobonaro, Dili, Cova Lima, Ermeira	Liquiçá	Oecussi
<b>Male</b>										
Employer:	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Private company, enterprise or cooperative	30.5	10.0	9.0	10.6	16.6	5.3	10.5	6.9	3.6	0.0
Rural public works program	10.8	13.8	14.6	13.4	6.6	11.6	14.9	23.5	0.0	64.4
Government, public sector, army	35.7	37.1	46.8	31.0	46.8	52.5	26.6	46.7	6.1	6.1
State-owned enterprise	10.3	4.5	6.6	3.2	8.6	5.7	3.0	4.4	5.9	18.1
Private individual	12.8	16.5	14.2	17.9	15.0	16.6	19.2	10.3	1.9	0.0
NGO	n.a	16.2	7.8	21.4	3.8	6.3	23.5	8.3	1.9	0.0
Other	n.a	2.0	1.1	2.5	2.7	1.8	2.3	0.0	77.6	77.6
Signed a contract?	n.a	68.7	59.2	74.6	43.2	56.8	76.5	72.5	69.1	69.1
Pay taxes on wage	n.a	51.2	57.0	47.7	60.5	55.5	44.4	59.7	10.4	10.4
Total employees at work (#)	15.6	10.7	7.8	12.5	8.1	7.6	12.8	7.9	30.4	30.4
Time from house to work (one-way, minutes)	28.5	27.9	29.7	26.9	25.3	27.3	28.0	30.4	100.0	100.0
<b>Female</b>										
Employer:	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Private company, enterprise or cooperative	20.9	9.5	9.2	9.6	18.4	0.0	10.8	2.2	4.2	1.8
Rural public works program	6.4	13.6	9.8	14.9	4.6	8.6	16.5	19.7	1.8	66.0
Government, public sector, army	56.1	38.3	47.3	35.4	35.9	68.6	30.0	44.8	2.0	2.0
State-owned enterprise	8.9	3.7	9.0	2.1	16.6	0.0	1.4	6.2	9.6	9.6
Private individual	7.8	13.6	7.7	15.5	10.6	7.1	17.6	2.1	15.0	15.0
NGO	n.a	16.1	11.8	17.4	3.6	11.5	18.6	24.9	1.4	1.4
Other	n.a	5.1	5.3	5.1	10.2	4.2	5.1	0.0	67.7	67.7
Signed a contract?	n.a	78.3	79.5	77.9	75.9	70.2	82.4	69.5	80.3	80.3
Pay taxes on wage	n.a	56.5	51.8	57.9	47.1	56.1	55.2	70.3	6.6	6.6
Total employees at work (#)	12.5	8.7	7.2	9.2	8.0	8.9	8.8	9.7	24.5	24.5
Time from house to work (one-way, minutes)	18.8	22.5	23.4	22.3	21.6	18.1	20.6	43.3		

n.a. Option not available in 2001.

Note: Wage employees refer to those working for an employer. It excludes those in independent activities or in farming.

Wage employment in 2001 excludes employees working for someone that is a member of the household.

Source: 2001 TLSS and 2007 TLSLS.

T7.14

**PROFILE OF WAGE EMPLOYEES BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS, ACCORDING TO GENDER**
*(% among those who reported being wage employees in their main job)*

	2007											
	National		Baucau, Lautem,		Ainaro, Manatuto,		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima,		Oecussi	
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employer:	9.9	18.3	12.4	6.5	3.4	6.2	11.0	6.0	7.4	3.0	4.3	0.5
Private company, enterprise or cooperative	13.8	4.4	11.8	6.1	13.4	17.7	15.0	26.2	13.3	0.0	0.0	0.5
Rural public works program	37.3	43.0	50.9	65.4	50.8	42.4	25.8	45.0	50.9	73.0	57.9	57.9
Government, public sector, army	4.3	11.3	5.8	0.0	6.9	2.0	2.8	4.1	6.1	8.0	3.3	3.3
State-owned enterprise	16.0	16.7	6.6	8.8	17.8	9.8	19.7	9.5	8.8	4.8	7.8	7.8
Private individual	16.2	2.0	9.1	9.1	6.4	21.9	22.6	9.3	13.5	11.2	22.9	22.9
NGO	2.5	4.1	3.3	4.0	1.5	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3
Other	70.4	48.4	49.3	63.8	57.1	75.2	77.9	71.0	75.8	74.5	77.2	77.2
Signed a contract?	52.2	56.0	65.2	47.5	59.4	38.4	47.3	60.6	62.0	72.0	70.0	70.0
Pay taxes on wage	10.3	7.2	10.8	11.4	6.2	12.3	12.0	7.2	10.9	8.7	10.7	10.7
Total employees at work (#)	27.0	21.7	33.4	22.2	27.2	46.8	24.6	29.4	39.9	27.7	31.0	31.0
Time from house to work (one-way, minutes)												

*Table continues in next page...*

T7.14

**PROFILE OF WAGE EMPLOYEES BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS, ACCORDING TO GENDER**

(% among those who reported being wage employees in their main job)

	2007											
	National		Baucau, Lautem,		Ainaro, Manatuto,		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima,		Oecussi	
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
<b>Male</b>												
Employer:	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Private company, enterprise or cooperative	10.0	17.2	14.4	8.8	3.9	8.8	6.9	10.9	6.5	8.1	3.2	4.0
Rural public works program	13.8	5.2	11.6	6.2	13.8	6.2	18.4	14.6	26.1	14.0	0.0	0.0
Government, public sector, army	37.1	46.6	47.2	60.5	49.3	60.5	37.2	25.5	45.2	52.3	70.7	58.4
State-owned enterprise	4.5	9.1	6.9	0.0	8.0	0.0	2.2	3.1	4.5	3.9	8.7	3.6
Private individual	16.5	17.1	7.5	10.0	19.3	10.0	10.9	20.1	10.4	10.0	5.3	6.5
NGO	16.2	2.4	8.9	12.3	3.9	12.3	24.3	23.4	7.4	11.5	12.1	23.9
Other	2.0	2.4	3.5	2.1	1.7	2.1	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7
Signed a contract?	68.7	42.4	46.1	63.0	54.3	63.0	72.4	77.0	70.8	78.8	78.1	77.0
Pay taxes on wage	51.2	59.5	63.9	47.1	58.8	47.1	38.9	45.0	59.7	59.8	69.6	68.7
Total employees at work (#)	10.7	7.2	11.1	11.1	6.2	11.1	12.6	12.8	7.1	10.9	9.3	11.5
Time from house to work (one-way, minutes)	27.9	22.0	36.4	22.9	29.1	22.9	50.7	25.5	27.5	40.9	29.1	31.7
<b>Female</b>												
Employer:	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Private company, enterprise or cooperative	9.5	25.4	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.3	0.0	4.8	0.0	5.4
Rural public works program	13.6	0.0	12.6	5.9	10.9	5.9	10.8	16.8	27.2	11.1	0.0	2.3
Government, public sector, army	38.3	20.5	62.2	79.6	59.5	79.6	89.2	27.0	43.7	46.1	100.0	56.0
State-owned enterprise	3.7	24.9	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	13.3	0.0	2.6
Private individual	13.6	14.4	4.2	5.1	8.7	5.1	0.0	18.4	0.0	4.6	0.0	12.4
NGO	16.1	0.0	9.9	0.0	21.0	0.0	0.0	19.5	29.1	20.1	0.0	19.4
Other	5.1	14.8	2.4	9.4	0.0	9.4	0.0	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
Signed a contract?	78.3	85.6	59.2	66.3	73.4	66.3	100.0	81.5	72.8	65.6	33.0	77.9
Pay taxes on wage	56.5	34.3	69.0	48.5	62.4	48.5	33.6	56.3	70.9	69.7	100.0	74.5
Total employees at work (#)	8.7	6.9	9.8	12.2	6.1	12.2	10.0	8.8	8.6	11.1	2.3	7.9
Time from house to work (one-way, minutes)	22.5	20.0	24.3	20.1	16.4	20.1	11.5	21.0	49.2	36.5	11.7	28.3

Note: Wage employees refer to those working for an employer. It excludes those in independent activities or in farming.

Source: 2007 TLSLS.



T7.15

**PROFILE OF WAGE EMPLOYEES BY DISTRICT, ACCORDING TO GENDER**  
 (% among those who reported being wage employees in their main job)

	2007													
	National	Alieu	Ainaro	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employer:														
Private company, enterprise or cooperative	9.9	4.6	1.5	25.0	1.9	3.5	10.5	11.8	5.0	17.2	2.8	7.7	3.8	13.2
Rural public works program	13.8	22.2	5.2	2.2	44.6	13.3	14.9	17.1	4.8	7.2	3.1	21.5	0.3	18.1
Government, public sector, army	37.3	9.3	67.9	41.1	31.3	51.7	25.4	59.6	47.5	60.2	53.2	46.9	64.3	50.8
State-owned enterprise	4.3	0.0	0.0	10.4	4.5	7.5	2.9	0.0	10.8	0.0	3.3	9.5	5.5	7.6
Private individual	16.0	0.0	17.6	9.7	12.4	8.2	20.2	6.2	26.4	6.5	28.1	3.4	6.6	8.7
NGO	16.2	63.9	4.2	4.4	5.3	15.7	23.3	0.0	4.3	8.9	7.5	9.5	17.8	1.6
Other	2.5	0.0	3.6	7.1	0.0	0.0	2.7	5.3	1.2	0.0	1.9	1.4	1.8	0.0
Signed a contract?	70.4	95.4	56.8	42.5	45.4	85.0	78.0	68.3	45.2	90.4	51.0	66.9	75.7	68.0
Pay taxes on wage	52.2	31.5	60.2	51.6	55.5	65.5	46.9	47.4	57.7	61.7	44.5	59.8	70.5	75.1
Total employees at work (#)	10.3	4.6	6.8	7.4	8.2	7.1	12.0	14.6	8.4	9.8	9.8	7.2	9.8	9.3
Time from house to work (one-way, minutes)	27.0	28.0	28.1	17.2	26.3	28.5	24.9	48.3	35.1	45.8	27.7	22.2	29.6	29.2

Table continues in next page...

T7.15

**PROFILE OF WAGE EMPLOYEES BY DISTRICT, ACCORDING TO GENDER**  
 (% among those who reported being wage employees in their main job)

	2007													
	National	Aileu	Ainaro	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Emera	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
<b>Male</b>														
Employer:	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Private company, enterprise or cooperative	9.9	4.9	1.8	24.5	2.0	4.3	10.2	15.2	4.5	18.2	3.4	9.6	3.7	14.3
Rural public works program	13.8	18.4	4.4	1.6	46.7	15.1	14.3	21.9	4.6	0.0	3.8	23.4	0.0	19.5
Government, public sector, army	37.1	9.7	67.8	44.1	29.0	51.5	25.7	48.2	51.5	66.9	49.5	41.9	63.9	46.8
State-owned enterprise	4.5	0.0	0.0	9.1	4.8	6.8	3.3	0.0	8.0	0.0	4.0	11.9	6.2	8.2
Private individual	16.5	0.0	17.4	11.4	12.5	10.0	20.4	7.9	26.0	7.4	34.1	3.4	6.0	9.4
NGO	16.2	67.0	5.0	4.3	5.0	12.3	24.0	0.0	4.7	7.4	4.2	9.0	18.4	1.8
Other	2.0	0.0	3.7	4.9	0.0	0.0	2.1	6.8	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.9	1.9	0.0
Signed a contract?	68.7	95.1	54.1	31.6	44.6	84.9	77.4	59.4	44.4	97.3	47.7	65.6	77.2	66.3
Pay taxes on wage	51.3	28.1	58.5	55.7	55.5	64.4	45.1	43.4	58.0	59.1	46.9	59.2	68.7	73.6
Total employees at work (#)	10.7	4.4	6.9	7.8	8.1	6.5	12.8	14.9	8.0	9.6	8.8	7.2	10.4	8.9
Time from house to work (one-way, minutes)	28.0	29.1	29.8	16.2	26.0	23.8	26.1	54.0	37.5	47.1	29.1	24.0	30.6	30.6
<b>Female</b>														
Employer:	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Private company, enterprise or cooperative	9.5	0.0	0.0	27.3	0.0	0.0	11.8	0.0	7.3	9.3	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.0
Rural public works program	13.6	100.0	9.2	4.8	13.1	4.7	17.5	0.0	5.6	60.6	0.0	13.7	1.8	0.0
Government, public sector, army	38.3	0.0	68.3	28.7	65.9	52.7	23.9	100.0	30.1	9.9	70.8	67.3	66.0	100.0
State-owned enterprise	3.7	0.0	0.0	15.9	0.0	10.7	1.5	0.0	22.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
Private individual	13.6	0.0	19.1	2.6	11.6	0.0	19.2	0.0	28.5	0.0	0.0	3.5	9.6	0.0
NGO	16.1	0.0	0.0	4.7	9.4	31.9	20.4	0.0	2.8	20.3	22.9	11.9	15.0	0.0
Other	5.1	0.0	3.4	15.9	0.0	0.0	5.6	0.0	2.8	0.0	6.2	3.5	1.4	0.0
Signed a contract?	78.3	100.0	71.0	88.4	58.1	85.7	80.7	100.0	48.9	39.4	66.7	71.9	67.7	88.9
Pay taxes on wage	56.5	100.0	68.8	34.8	56.5	70.5	54.4	61.5	56.3	80.6	33.6	62.0	80.3	92.8
Total employees at work (#)	8.7	7.0	6.3	5.9	8.8	9.5	8.4	13.6	10.0	11.1	14.7	6.9	6.6	14.1
Time from house to work (one-way, minutes)	22.5	5.0	19.5	21.3	29.5	50.7	20.0	28.1	24.9	36.2	21.3	15.1	24.5	12.3

Note: Wage employees refer to those working for an employer. It excludes those in independent activities or in farming.  
 Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T7.16

## USE OF TIME BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS, ACCORDING TO GENDER

(% of population 10 years and older)

	2007										
	2001	National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Ermera	Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá	Oecussi		
Total											
Fetch water?											
Yes (%)	69.2	71.7	79.4	51.1	77.6	69.6	62.4	78.5	83.9		
Hours per week	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.4	2.2	6.2	4.9	4.4	5.0		
Fetch wood?											
Yes (%)	61.4	66.7	75.2	44.0	70.9	60.9	58.6	76.9	75.2		
Hours per week	4.2	3.7	3.7	3.9	2.5	3.8	4.7	3.7	3.4		
Cook, clean, wash clothes?											
Yes (%)	67.0	62.7	64.0	58.9	62.7	58.2	64.7	63.2	59.3		
Hours per week	8.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	3.3	6.1	6.4	5.7	6.9		
Take care of children?											
Yes (%)	34.8	36.3	36.5	35.9	30.9	28.3	43.3	36.8	34.3		
Hours per week	15.4	6.6	6.7	6.2	4.6	6.2	6.4	5.9	17.9		
Take care of elders?											
Yes (%)	n.a.	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.0	1.8	2.2	2.0	0.8		
Hours per week	n.a.	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	5.5	3.6	2.4	5.4		

Table continues in next page...

T7.16

## USE OF TIME BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS, ACCORDING TO GENDER

(% of population 10 years and older)

	2001		2007						
	National	National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Ermera	Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá	Oecussi
<b>Male</b>									
Fetch water?									
Yes (%)	61.0	65.0	71.8	46.7	69.2	56.2	59.4	71.9	78.9
Hours per week	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.2	1.9	6.0	4.8	4.3	4.9
Fetch wood?									
Yes (%)	67.1	72.7	82.2	47.2	73.3	78.1	61.6	84.7	80.1
Hours per week	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.8	2.5	4.0	4.6	3.9	3.6
Cook, clean, wash clothes?									
Yes (%)	44.5	39.2	40.4	35.9	42.9	28.2	44.4	37.1	27.0
Hours per week	6.1	4.3	4.2	4.9	2.5	4.3	5.6	4.3	4.0
Take care of children?									
Yes (%)	24.9	29.8	30.3	28.4	25.2	21.4	36.9	30.0	24.2
Hours per week	7.8	4.6	4.6	4.5	3.3	4.7	5.0	4.4	6.8
Take care of elders?									
Yes (%)	n.a.	1.6	1.6	1.5	0.6	1.7	2.0	2.0	0.6
Hours per week	n.a.	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.5	5.4	3.8	2.1	3.9
<b>Female</b>									
Fetch water?									
Yes (%)	77.3	78.6	86.9	55.7	86.1	82.8	65.6	85.3	88.4
Hours per week	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.6	2.3	6.4	5.0	4.5	5.1
Fetch wood?									
Yes (%)	55.7	60.7	68.0	40.6	68.6	44.0	55.5	69.1	70.7
Hours per week	4.3	3.6	3.5	4.1	2.5	3.5	4.8	3.5	3.3
Cook, clean, wash clothes?									
Yes (%)	89.7	86.5	87.8	82.9	82.7	87.8	86.3	89.5	89.0
Hours per week	9.7	6.1	6.1	5.9	3.7	6.7	6.8	6.3	7.7
Take care of children?									
Yes (%)	44.8	42.9	42.7	43.7	36.6	35.1	50.0	43.8	43.6
Hours per week	19.6	8.0	8.2	7.3	5.5	7.1	7.6	7.0	23.6
Take care of elders?									
Yes (%)	n.a.	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.8	2.4	1.9	1.0
Hours per week	n.a.	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.7	5.5	3.4	2.7	6.1

n.a. Option not available in 2001.

Source: 2001 TLSS and 2007 TLSLS.

T7.17

## USE OF TIME BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS, ACCORDING TO GENDER

(% of population 10 years and older)

	2007											
	National		Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque		Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiça		Oecussi	
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
Total												
Fetch water?												
Yes (%)	71.7	78.0	73.4	73.4	71.3	59.9	86.3	42.7	79.1	74.6	83.8	84.1
Hours per week	4.3	2.2	1.8	1.8	6.2	6.3	5.1	4.6	4.4	4.7	5.1	4.7
Fetch wood?												
Yes (%)	66.7	72.3	57.5	57.5	61.7	56.8	85.7	36.3	78.2	68.3	76.3	69.2
Hours per week	3.7	2.5	2.2	2.2	3.9	3.5	4.8	4.4	3.7	3.9	3.5	3.1
Cook, clean, wash clothes?												
Yes (%)	62.7	62.8	61.7	61.7	58.8	55.2	72.9	58.1	62.7	66.4	59.5	58.3
Hours per week	5.5	3.3	2.9	2.9	6.4	4.6	6.9	5.9	5.7	6.0	6.9	7.0
Take care of children?												
Yes (%)	36.3	30.6	34.2	34.2	27.9	30.7	51.2	36.8	36.8	37.1	35.1	30.0
Hours per week	6.6	4.7	3.8	3.8	6.4	4.8	6.5	6.4	6.0	5.5	18.7	12.7
Take care of elders?												
Yes (%)	1.7	0.8	2.4	2.4	1.6	2.8	3.2	1.4	2.0	2.1	0.8	0.6
Hours per week	3.6	4.1	2.0	2.0	5.8	4.3	3.4	3.9	2.3	3.0	5.4	5.2

Table continues in next page...

T7.17

**USE OF TIME BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS, ACCORDING TO GENDER**
*(% of population 10 years and older)*

	2007											
	National		Baucau, Lautem,		Ainaro, Manatuto,		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima,		Oecussi	
		Viqueque	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
<b>Male</b>												
Fetch water?												
Yes (%)	65.0	69.6	65.5	51.2	57.1	51.2	83.5	39.4	72.1	69.8	78.6	80.6
Hours per week	4.1	2.0	1.6	6.3	5.9	6.3	5.1	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.9	4.5
Fetch wood?												
Yes (%)	72.7	74.7	60.5	68.7	79.8	68.7	89.7	38.2	85.8	76.3	82.3	68.9
Hours per week	3.8	2.5	2.3	3.6	4.1	3.6	4.9	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.0
Cook, clean, wash clothes?												
Yes (%)	39.2	43.1	41.3	26.0	28.7	26.0	54.6	35.9	36.5	41.6	25.9	33.1
Hours per week	4.3	2.5	2.1	3.4	4.4	3.4	5.7	5.4	4.3	4.7	3.9	4.2
Take care of children?												
Yes (%)	29.8	25.0	27.3	24.5	20.8	24.5	46.6	28.8	29.5	33.2	25.2	19.2
Hours per week	4.6	3.3	2.6	3.6	4.9	3.6	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.2	7.1	5.0
Take care of elders?												
Yes (%)	1.6	0.5	1.6	3.1	1.5	3.1	2.9	1.3	2.0	1.7	0.6	0.5
Hours per week	3.6	4.2	1.5	4.2	5.9	4.2	3.8	3.7	2.1	2.1	3.9	3.7
<b>Female</b>												
Fetch water?												
Yes (%)	78.6	86.5	82.0	68.9	85.2	68.9	89.4	46.3	86.2	79.2	88.5	87.7
Hours per week	4.5	2.4	2.0	6.3	6.4	6.3	5.2	4.8	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.0
Fetch wood?												
Yes (%)	60.7	69.9	54.4	44.4	44.0	44.4	81.3	34.4	70.4	60.6	70.9	69.6
Hours per week	3.6	2.5	2.1	3.4	3.6	3.4	4.8	4.8	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.2
Cook, clean, wash clothes?												
Yes (%)	86.5	82.6	83.7	85.8	88.1	85.8	92.3	81.4	89.5	90.1	89.6	85.1
Hours per week	6.1	3.7	3.4	5.0	7.0	5.0	7.6	6.1	6.3	6.5	7.7	8.1
Take care of children?												
Yes (%)	42.9	36.2	41.7	37.1	34.7	37.1	56.0	45.2	44.2	40.8	43.9	41.6
Hours per week	8.0	5.6	4.7	5.7	7.4	5.7	7.7	7.5	7.0	6.5	24.7	16.5
Take care of elders?												
Yes (%)	1.9	1.1	3.3	2.4	1.7	2.4	3.4	1.6	1.9	2.4	1.0	0.7
Hours per week	3.7	4.1	2.3	4.3	5.8	4.3	3.1	4.1	2.5	3.6	6.1	6.2

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T7.18

## USE OF TIME BY DISTRICT, ACCORDING TO GENDER

(% of population 10 years and older)

	2007													
	National	Alieu	Ainabo	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
Total														
Fetch water?														
Yes (%)	71.7	81.8	72.5	81.0	72.8	76.1	41.2	92.6	79.4	89.8	68.3	66.9	83.9	66.9
Hours per week	4.3	4.9	7.2	1.7	3.8	4.3	4.7	5.1	1.6	5.4	5.9	5.1	5.0	4.4
Fetch wood?														
Yes (%)	66.7	79.9	65.1	74.5	72.0	73.7	35.5	91.3	70.7	87.7	58.5	57.7	75.2	62.9
Hours per week	3.7	4.6	3.7	2.2	3.2	3.4	4.5	4.9	2.2	4.7	3.6	4.3	3.4	3.6
Cook, clean, wash clothes?														
Yes (%)	62.7	72.0	57.1	63.7	57.3	63.6	56.7	76.3	64.0	72.2	58.8	59.2	59.3	58.5
Hours per week	5.5	7.7	4.2	2.2	5.8	5.2	6.1	6.2	2.2	6.1	5.1	9.7	6.9	7.8
Take care of children?														
Yes (%)	36.3	46.0	33.2	31.4	27.8	35.0	32.9	61.4	30.9	53.0	26.4	23.5	34.3	29.8
Hours per week	6.6	7.2	4.4	3.4	6.2	5.2	6.8	5.8	3.8	6.1	5.4	10.6	17.9	8.6
Take care of elders?														
Yes (%)	1.7	1.1	2.3	0.3	1.2	1.1	0.4	6.2	1.7	4.0	1.4	1.5	0.8	1.4
Hours per week	3.6	2.0	4.4	2.5	2.0	3.7	11.5	2.9	2.6	2.3	4.6	8.5	5.4	6.1

Table continues in next page...

T.18

## USE OF TIME BY DISTRICT, ACCORDING TO GENDER

(% of population 10 years and older)

	2007													
	National	Aileu	Ainaro	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
<b>Male</b>														
Fetch water?														
Yes (%)	65.0	73.8	63.3	75.2	62.6	67.9	37.7	92.4	71.1	89.8	54.5	48.3	78.9	52.3
Hours per week	4.1	4.8	7.0	1.7	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.1	1.6	5.3	5.7	4.6	4.9	3.5
Fetch wood?														
Yes (%)	72.7	90.0	82.1	74.9	82.0	84.4	37.0	93.2	71.3	89.1	76.1	74.6	80.1	72.5
Hours per week	3.8	4.7	3.8	2.2	3.5	3.6	4.3	4.9	2.3	4.7	3.9	4.4	3.6	3.4
Cook, clean, wash clothes?														
Yes (%)	39.2	48.1	27.1	45.5	28.1	35.9	34.3	61.3	49.4	52.4	28.7	29.2	27.0	27.4
Hours per week	4.3	6.1	3.2	2.0	4.1	3.7	5.7	5.3	2.0	4.9	3.6	6.3	4.0	5.3
Take care of children?														
Yes (%)	29.8	39.9	27.9	25.4	20.2	27.6	24.8	57.8	28.4	47.4	19.8	14.4	24.2	20.2
Hours per week	4.6	5.3	3.8	2.8	4.3	3.3	5.0	4.9	2.8	5.0	4.5	7.0	6.8	5.6
Take care of elders?														
Yes (%)	1.6	1.1	2.6	0.1	1.1	0.8	0.4	5.6	1.2	4.3	1.4	1.0	0.6	1.1
Hours per week	3.6	2.0	4.5	1.0	1.3	3.7	9.5	3.2	2.1	2.2	4.5	9.8	3.9	6.3
<b>Female</b>														
Fetch water?														
Yes (%)	78.6	90.0	81.4	87.0	83.5	83.5	44.8	92.9	87.7	89.9	81.8	85.8	88.4	81.5
Hours per week	4.5	5.1	7.5	1.7	4.0	4.4	5.0	5.1	1.7	5.5	6.0	5.4	5.1	5.1
Fetch wood?														
Yes (%)	60.7	69.6	48.6	74.1	61.6	63.9	34.0	89.3	70.1	86.2	41.2	40.5	70.7	53.3
Hours per week	3.6	4.5	3.5	2.2	2.7	3.2	4.9	4.8	2.2	4.6	3.2	4.0	3.3	3.8
Cook, clean, wash clothes?														
Yes (%)	86.5	96.4	86.1	82.3	87.9	88.7	80.3	92.7	78.6	92.9	88.1	89.7	89.0	89.6
Hours per week	6.1	8.5	4.5	2.4	6.3	5.8	6.2	6.8	2.3	6.8	5.6	10.8	7.7	8.5
Take care of children?														
Yes (%)	42.9	52.3	38.3	37.6	35.7	41.7	41.5	65.3	33.3	58.8	32.9	32.8	43.6	39.4
Hours per week	8.0	8.7	4.8	3.9	7.3	6.3	7.9	6.7	4.7	7.1	5.9	12.2	23.6	10.1
Take care of elders?														
Yes (%)	1.9	1.1	2.0	0.5	1.2	1.3	0.4	6.9	2.3	3.7	1.3	2.0	1.0	1.7
Hours per week	3.7	2.0	4.2	2.8	2.6	3.7	13.7	2.5	2.8	2.4	4.7	7.8	6.1	6.0

Source: 2007 TLSLS.



T7.19

**USE OF TIME BY AGE GROUPS, ACCORDING TO GENDER***(% of population 10 years and older)*

	2001 National	2007								
		National	Age groups							
			10-14	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	
Total										
Fetch water?										
Yes (%)	69.2	71.7	80.1	78.6	71.9	69.9	65.4	59.0	38.0	
Hours per week	4.5	4.3	3.9	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.4	3.7	3.7	
Fetch wood?										
Yes (%)	61.4	66.7	69.0	70.8	64.4	68.1	66.2	64.4	42.0	
Hours per week	4.2	3.7	3.3	3.7	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.5	3.4	
Cook, clean, wash clothes?										
Yes (%)	67.0	62.7	58.1	71.0	69.8	65.6	57.4	46.8	33.1	
Hours per week	8.5	5.5	4.4	5.3	6.3	6.2	5.9	5.3	5.0	
Take care of children?										
Yes (%)	34.8	36.3	33.2	31.6	56.5	51.9	25.1	17.2	9.8	
Hours per week	15.4	6.6	4.3	6.3	8.5	7.1	5.9	4.5	4.2	
Take care of elders?										
Yes (%)	n.a.	1.7	2.2	1.7	1.9	2.3	1.3	0.7	0.0	
Hours per week	n.a.	3.6	2.7	3.2	4.6	4.3	4.1	3.0	-	

Table continues in next page...

T7.19

**USE OF TIME BY AGE GROUPS, ACCORDING TO GENDER***(% of population 10 years and older)*

	2001 National	2007							
		National	Age groups						
			10-14	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
<b>Male</b>									
Fetch water?									
Yes (%)	61.0	65.0	78.1	73.9	64.5	58.9	52.7	51.8	31.7
Hours per week	4.4	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.4	3.8	3.6
Fetch wood?									
Yes (%)	67.1	72.7	72.9	75.7	71.8	75.7	73.1	71.8	46.4
Hours per week	4.2	3.8	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.0	4.1	3.8	3.7
Cook, clean, wash clothes?									
Yes (%)	44.5	39.2	39.6	50.1	44.4	38.6	25.5	21.3	15.8
Hours per week	6.1	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.5
Take care of children?									
Yes (%)	24.9	29.8	28.2	22.4	43.4	47.8	25.5	13.5	10.5
Hours per week	7.8	4.6	3.9	4.3	5.3	4.7	5.0	3.9	3.8
Take care of elders?									
Yes (%)	n.a.	1.6	2.1	1.6	1.3	2.4	1.2	0.6	0.0
Hours per week	n.a.	3.6	2.7	3.1	4.6	4.1	5.1	2.7	-
<b>Female</b>									
Fetch water?									
Yes (%)	77.3	78.6	82.1	83.7	78.9	81.7	76.7	66.8	45.1
Hours per week	4.6	4.5	3.9	4.6	5.0	4.8	4.4	3.7	3.8
Fetch wood?									
Yes (%)	55.7	60.7	65.2	65.3	57.5	60.1	60.0	56.4	37.2
Hours per week	4.3	3.6	3.2	3.6	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.2	3.0
Cook, clean, wash clothes?									
Yes (%)	89.7	86.5	75.8	94.1	93.7	94.5	86.2	74.4	52.5
Hours per week	9.7	6.1	4.5	6.0	6.9	6.9	6.2	5.6	5.2
Take care of children?									
Yes (%)	44.8	42.9	38.0	41.8	68.8	56.2	24.7	21.3	9.0
Hours per week	19.6	8.0	4.5	7.5	10.4	9.3	6.8	5.0	4.7
Take care of elders?									
Yes (%)	n.a.	1.9	2.2	1.8	2.5	2.2	1.3	0.7	0.0
Hours per week	n.a.	3.7	2.7	3.3	4.6	4.5	3.4	3.2	-

n.a. Option not available in 2001.

Source: 2007 TLSSL.

---

## 8. Social Capital

---

### Concepts and definitions

This section presents some evidence on the state of social capital in the country, i.e., the reach of existing groups, associations and networks that facilitate collective action. Six main types of groups/networks are identified, namely, those relating to farming, health, education, women, youth, credit and a residual category of “other” groups. The basic indicators consider the extent of participation of the population in any of these six main groups/networks over the previous year, any membership fees paid by the household to participate in these groups, and the frequency and attendance of meetings held by the group/network over the past three months.

T8.1

**PARTICIPATION IN COMMUNITY GROUPS BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS**  
(% of population)

	2001		2007						
	National	National	National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Ermera	Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá
Membership in any community group	7.5	5.2	5.7	3.8	6.7	3.8	5.0	3.5	9.7
<b>Farming</b>									
Membership over the previous year	3.2	2.0	2.3	1.0	3.1	1.3	1.5	1.2	4.7
Paid membership fee over the previous year	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.1
Meetings held during last 3 months (#)	2.4	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.4	1.6	2.7	5.4
Meetings attended during last 3 months (#)	2.1	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.6	3.4	1.6	2.7	5.2
<b>Health</b>									
Membership over the previous year	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
Paid membership fee over the previous year	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Meetings held during last 3 months (#)	-	2.4	2.5	1.9	2.3	2.0	2.0	3.0	2.0
Meetings attended during last 3 months (#)	-	2.4	2.5	1.9	2.3	2.0	2.0	3.0	2.0
<b>Education</b>									
Membership over the previous year	n.a.	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	1.3
Paid membership fee over the previous year	n.a.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
Meetings held during last 3 months (#)	n.a.	2.4	2.8	1.6	1.7	-	1.0	2.1	3.1
Meetings attended during last 3 months (#)	n.a.	2.0	2.8	0.7	1.0	-	0.0	1.7	3.1
<b>Women</b>									
Membership over the previous year	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
Paid membership fee over the previous year	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Meetings held during last 3 months (#)	2.8	2.4	1.9	3.0	2.1	2.8	2.5	3.7	2.3
Meetings attended during last 3 months (#)	2.4	2.3	1.9	2.8	2.1	2.2	2.5	3.7	2.3

Table continues in next page...

T8.1

**PARTICIPATION IN COMMUNITY GROUPS BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS**  
(% of population)

	2001		2007							
	National	National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Ermera	Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá	Oecussi	
<b>Youth</b>										
Membership over the previous year	2.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6	
Paid membership fee over the previous year	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Meetings held during last 3 months (#)	3.6	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.1	-	3.0	1.0	5.6	
Meetings attended during last 3 months (#)	3.1	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.0	-	3.0	1.0	1.5	
<b>Credit</b>										
Membership over the previous year	0.0	1.8	2.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	2.7	1.5	2.7	
Paid membership fee over the previous year	-	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	1.4	0.8	
Meetings held during last 3 months (#)	-	3.3	3.3	3.3	1.4	3.0	3.2	3.1	7.2	
Meetings attended during last 3 months (#)	-	3.0	2.9	3.2	1.4	3.0	2.6	3.1	7.1	
<b>Other</b>										
Membership over the previous year	1.8	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.1	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.7	
Paid membership fee over the previous year	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Meetings held during last 3 months (#)	3.7	2.1	1.8	3.3	1.7	2.1	3.0	3.0	3.4	
Meetings attended during last 3 months (#)	3.4	1.8	1.7	2.6	1.6	1.9	3.0	3.0	2.0	

*n.a. Option not available in 2001.*

*Source: 2001 TLSS and 2007 TLSLS.*

T8.2

## PARTICIPATION IN COMMUNITY GROUPS BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS

(% of population)

	2007											
	National		Baucau, Lautem,		Ainaro, Manatuto,		Aileu, Díli, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima,		Oecussi	
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
Membership in any community group	5.2	6.0	13.3	3.2	7.9	2.4	3.7	2.3	8.9	14.6		
<b>Farming</b>												
Membership over the previous year	2.0	2.6	7.5	1.5	2.7	0.4	1.4	0.0	4.6	5.1		
Paid membership fee over the previous year	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.6		
Meetings held during last 3 months (#)	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.4	1.4	3.0	2.7	-	5.6	4.4		
Meetings attended during last 3 months (#)	2.8	2.6	2.6	3.4	1.4	3.0	2.7	-	5.6	3.2		
<b>Health</b>												
Membership over the previous year	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.7		
Paid membership fee over the previous year	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7		
Meetings held during last 3 months (#)	2.4	2.3	-	2.0	-	2.0	3.0	-	3.0	1.0		
Meetings attended during last 3 months (#)	2.4	2.3	-	2.0	-	2.0	3.0	-	3.0	1.0		
<b>Education</b>												
Membership over the previous year	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.2	2.4		
Paid membership fee over the previous year	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.4		
Meetings held during last 3 months (#)	2.4	-	1.7	-	-	1.0	2.0	3.0	3.6	1.7		
Meetings attended during last 3 months (#)	2.0	-	1.0	-	-	0.0	2.0	0.0	3.6	1.7		
<b>Women</b>												
Membership over the previous year	0.4	0.7	2.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0		
Paid membership fee over the previous year	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0		
Meetings held during last 3 months (#)	2.4	1.8	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.7	-	3.7	-	2.3		
Meetings attended during last 3 months (#)	2.3	1.8	2.9	2.0	2.0	2.7	-	3.7	-	2.3		

Table continues in next page...

T8.2

## PARTICIPATION IN COMMUNITY GROUPS BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS

(% of population)

	2007											
	National		Baucau, Lautem,		Ainaro, Manatuto,		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima,		Oecussi	
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
<b>Youth</b>												
Membership over the previous year	0.3	1.3	0.6	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.7
Paid membership fee over the previous year	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Meetings held during last 3 months (#)	2.5	1.9	2.1	1.9	-	-	4.8	2.6	1.0	-	8.4	1.5
Meetings attended during last 3 months (#)	2.0	1.4	2.1	1.4	-	-	4.5	2.6	1.0	-	1.5	1.5
<b>Credit</b>												
Membership over the previous year	1.8	2.3	1.0	2.3	0.8	2.3	4.8	0.7	1.6	0.9	2.4	4.3
Paid membership fee over the previous year	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.0	2.2	0.5	0.0	1.5	0.5	0.7	1.5
Meetings held during last 3 months (#)	3.3	3.1	1.0	3.1	3.3	2.5	3.4	2.5	3.2	2.6	7.0	7.8
Meetings attended during last 3 months (#)	3.0	2.9	1.0	2.9	3.3	2.5	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.6	7.0	7.5
<b>Other</b>												
Membership over the previous year	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	1.9
Paid membership fee over the previous year	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Meetings held during last 3 months (#)	2.1	2.3	1.7	2.3	2.2	1.0	-	3.0	-	3.0	1.0	7.3
Meetings attended during last 3 months (#)	1.8	2.3	1.5	2.3	2.0	1.0	-	3.0	-	3.0	1.0	3.6

Source: 2007 TLCLS.

T8.3

## PARTICIPATION IN COMMUNITY GROUPS BY DISTRICT

(% of population)

	2007													
	National	Aileu	Ainaro	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
Membership in any community group	5.2	13.4	1.8	8.0	1.5	2.9	2.5	4.6	7.5	7.2	0.8	9.8	9.7	2.4
<b>Farming</b>														
Membership over the previous year	2.0	2.4	0.7	3.2	1.2	2.8	0.7	2.3	4.7	0.0	0.5	2.9	4.7	0.4
Paid membership fee over the previous year	0.3	1.9	0.7	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Meetings held during last 3 months (#)	3.0	1.4	6.0	3.3	2.8	2.7	2.4	1.4	2.7	-	1.4	2.9	5.4	1.0
Meetings attended during last 3 months (#)	2.8	1.2	6.0	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.4	1.4	2.4	-	1.4	2.9	5.2	1.0
<b>Health</b>														
Membership over the previous year	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0
Paid membership fee over the previous year	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Meetings held during last 3 months (#)	2.4	-	-	2.0	-	-	2.0	-	3.0	3.0	-	2.0	2.0	-
Meetings attended during last 3 months (#)	2.4	-	-	2.0	-	-	2.0	-	3.0	3.0	-	2.0	2.0	-
<b>Education</b>														
Membership over the previous year	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.1
Paid membership fee over the previous year	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
Meetings held during last 3 months (#)	2.4	-	-	2.0	-	-	-	1.0	-	2.1	-	-	3.1	1.0
Meetings attended during last 3 months (#)	2.0	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	0.0	-	1.7	-	-	3.1	1.0
<b>Women</b>														
Membership over the previous year	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.1
Paid membership fee over the previous year	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Meetings held during last 3 months (#)	2.4	-	-	2.4	3.0	5.1	2.5	-	1.7	2.0	-	2.8	2.3	3.0
Meetings attended during last 3 months (#)	2.3	-	-	2.4	3.0	5.1	2.5	-	1.7	2.0	-	2.2	2.3	3.0

Table continues in next page...



T8.3  
**PARTICIPATION IN COMMUNITY GROUPS BY DISTRICT**  
 (% of population)

	2007													
	National	Aileu	Ainaro	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
<b>Youth</b>														
Membership over the previous year	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.8
Paid membership fee over the previous year	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Meetings held during last 3 months (#)	2.5	-	-	1.8	-	-	3.1	2.0	1.0	1.0	-	-	5.6	3.0
Meetings attended during last 3 months (#)	2.0	-	-	1.7	-	-	3.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	-	-	1.5	3.0
<b>Credit</b>														
Membership over the previous year	1.8	11.0	0.6	1.7	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.5	4.8	0.1	2.6	2.7	0.4
Paid membership fee over the previous year	0.6	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	4.6	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.0
Meetings held during last 3 months (#)	3.3	3.5	2.2	0.8	5.6	-	2.1	2.7	3.1	3.0	4.0	3.3	7.2	4.2
Meetings attended during last 3 months (#)	3.0	2.6	2.2	0.8	5.6	-	2.1	2.8	2.9	3.0	4.0	3.3	7.1	4.2
<b>Other</b>														
Membership over the previous year	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.3	3.2	0.7	0.6
Paid membership fee over the previous year	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Meetings held during last 3 months (#)	2.1	-	6.0	1.6	-	-	3.0	-	2.0	3.0	1.0	1.4	3.4	2.0
Meetings attended during last 3 months (#)	1.8	-	6.0	1.3	-	-	3.0	-	2.0	3.0	1.0	1.2	2.0	2.0

Source: 2007 TLSLS.



---

## 9. Subjective Well-being

---

### Concepts and definitions

This section gives information on self-reported perceptions of own welfare by the Timorese population. It covers different aspects of subjectively-assessed well-being including perceived adequacy of household income, satisfaction of basic needs, food security and a comparison with the household's living conditions in 2001.

The basic needs dimension relates to the adequacy over the past month of the household's food consumption, and the household's situation with respect to housing, clothing, health and children's education.

The tabulations on food security present evidence, in terms of the households' own assessment, on the number of months over the previous year the households experience low overall food consumption or inadequate consumption of staples (rice or maize). Evidence is also presented on various strategies that household resort to in coping with the inadequate availability of food.

These assessments of subjective well-being reveal important information on how households perceive the state of their own living conditions. They are however conceptually different to "objective" measures of poverty and human development that are based on the measurement of observable indicators such as household consumption, educational attainment or specific health outcomes. In particular, self-assessments are influenced by the conditions of other households that the household may compare itself with, or by the household's own situation in the past.

T9.1

**SUBJECTIVE ADEQUACY OF BASIC NEEDS DURING THE LAST MONTH BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS**  
(% of population)

	2007									
	2001 National	National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Ermera	Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiça	Oecussi	
Food consumption	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than adequate	59.2	50.0	56.6	31.4	54.8	44.4	43.7	55.3	62.1	62.1
Just adequate	40.5	49.2	42.6	67.8	43.6	54.7	56.0	44.6	34.8	34.8
More than adequate	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.6	0.8	0.3	0.1	3.1	3.1
Housing	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than adequate	48.9	41.6	46.9	26.7	53.4	46.8	39.0	31.0	35.3	35.3
Just adequate	50.8	57.4	52.1	72.3	44.5	52.0	60.4	68.8	63.8	63.8
More than adequate	0.3	1.0	1.0	0.9	2.1	1.2	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.9
Clothing	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than adequate	64.0	34.8	39.7	20.9	56.4	27.3	26.2	26.5	46.1	46.1
Just adequate	35.9	64.7	59.8	78.4	42.0	72.3	73.7	73.3	53.5	53.5
More than adequate	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.6	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4
Health care	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than adequate	35.9	36.9	44.5	15.5	51.7	25.7	31.8	38.5	30.0	30.0
Just adequate	62.8	61.3	53.5	83.2	44.3	70.4	67.5	61.4	69.4	69.4
More than adequate	1.3	1.8	2.0	1.3	4.0	3.9	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.6
Children's education	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than adequate	52.9	39.3	43.5	27.5	54.2	24.9	40.6	34.2	26.9	26.9
Just adequate	41.1	52.7	47.1	68.4	31.0	62.8	55.4	60.7	68.7	68.7
More than adequate	0.6	1.5	1.6	1.2	3.1	3.8	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.5
No children	5.3	6.4	7.7	2.9	11.6	8.4	3.4	5.0	4.0	4.0

Source: 2001 TLSS and 2007 TLSS.

T9.2

**SUBJECTIVE ADEQUACY OF BASIC NEEDS DURING THE LAST MONTH BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS**  
(% of population)

	2007											
	National		Baucau, Lautem,		Ainaro, Manatuto,		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima,		Oecussi	
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
Food consumption	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than adequate	50.0	56.5	37.2	40.7	45.1	40.7	62.6	27.0	56.1	50.0	66.7	33.9
Just adequate	49.2	42.2	57.4	58.8	54.0	58.8	37.2	72.8	43.9	49.9	30.1	63.7
More than adequate	0.8	1.2	5.5	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	3.2	2.4
Housing	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than adequate	41.6	54.9	39.0	46.2	46.9	46.2	58.0	22.2	30.7	32.9	37.3	23.3
Just adequate	57.4	43.4	55.1	53.4	51.8	53.4	41.3	77.3	69.1	66.5	61.8	75.5
More than adequate	1.0	1.7	5.9	0.4	1.4	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.8	1.2
Clothing	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than adequate	34.8	58.3	37.5	26.3	27.5	26.3	34.8	18.6	27.4	19.8	50.7	18.0
Just adequate	64.7	40.4	58.3	73.2	72.2	73.2	65.2	81.1	72.4	79.7	49.0	81.0
More than adequate	0.5	1.3	4.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.0
Health care	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than adequate	36.9	53.9	29.7	23.3	26.1	23.3	55.4	10.9	39.6	30.7	32.7	13.7
Just adequate	61.3	42.6	61.0	74.7	69.6	74.7	43.7	88.6	60.4	69.1	66.7	86.3
More than adequate	1.8	3.5	9.3	2.0	4.2	2.0	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.0
Children's education	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than adequate	39.3	55.7	39.3	20.3	25.8	20.3	56.1	26.8	34.2	34.4	29.4	11.7
Just adequate	52.7	29.8	43.7	72.7	61.0	72.7	38.1	70.7	60.5	62.0	65.7	86.6
More than adequate	1.5	2.7	6.7	1.9	4.1	1.9	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.0
No children	6.4	11.8	10.3	5.1	9.1	5.1	5.2	1.8	5.2	3.1	4.4	1.7

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T9.3

**SUBJECTIVE ADEQUACY OF BASIC NEEDS DURING THE LAST MONTH BY DISTRICT**  
(% of population)

	2007													
	National	Aileu	Ainaro	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
Food consumption	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than adequate	50.0	45.3	64.1	60.2	49.2	44.5	27.7	71.3	61.4	74.4	28.9	32.0	62.1	33.1
Just adequate	49.2	54.7	35.6	39.2	50.8	55.2	72.0	28.3	34.9	25.6	70.0	66.6	34.8	65.9
More than adequate	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	3.7	0.0	1.2	1.4	3.1	1.0
Housing	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than adequate	41.6	47.4	60.9	66.8	10.2	29.8	23.1	62.6	49.7	64.6	45.4	27.7	35.3	28.5
Just adequate	57.4	52.1	38.7	31.9	89.8	70.0	76.4	36.6	46.2	34.8	53.6	69.7	63.8	70.2
More than adequate	1.0	0.5	0.4	1.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.8	4.0	0.6	1.0	2.6	0.9	1.3
Clothing	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than adequate	34.8	32.2	39.5	70.0	22.8	27.1	21.2	31.8	56.0	31.7	21.2	16.0	46.1	26.2
Just adequate	64.7	67.8	60.4	29.4	76.8	72.7	78.5	68.2	40.2	68.3	78.7	83.0	53.5	73.2
More than adequate	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.4	0.6
Health care	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than adequate	36.9	41.7	32.5	62.1	39.9	25.0	15.1	56.2	53.3	48.2	22.5	19.2	30.0	25.8
Just adequate	61.3	57.3	67.4	36.2	60.1	75.0	84.5	43.1	44.3	51.7	77.4	67.5	69.4	62.6
More than adequate	1.8	1.1	0.1	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	2.5	0.1	0.1	13.3	0.6	11.6
Children's education	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than adequate	39.3	54.8	30.2	68.1	33.4	20.1	28.4	54.4	45.0	47.9	20.2	22.2	26.9	36.2
Just adequate	52.7	38.5	62.3	16.6	61.2	75.8	68.5	41.4	40.9	46.9	74.1	51.8	68.7	49.5
More than adequate	1.5	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.1	6.3	0.1	0.8	11.4	0.5	3.6
No children	6.4	6.3	6.8	14.5	5.4	4.1	2.7	3.2	7.7	5.2	4.9	14.6	4.0	10.7

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T9.4

**SUBJECTIVE ADEQUACY OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME DURING THE LAST MONTH BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS**  
(% of population)

	2001		2007							
	National		National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Ermera	Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiça	Oecussi
Household's total income	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than adequate	75.4		69.6	74.5	55.9	71.6	72.5	71.8	63.8	63.1
Just adequate	24.3		29.8	25.0	43.2	27.7	27.0	27.9	35.6	35.4
More than adequate	0.3		0.6	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.5	1.5

Source: 2001 TLSS and 2007 TLSLS.

T9.5

**SUBJECTIVE ADEQUACY OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME DURING THE LAST MONTH BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS**  
(% of population)

	2007											
	National		Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque		Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá		Oecussi	
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
Household's total income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than adequate	69.6	73.8	49.7	63.1	74.2	63.1	89.2	56.3	64.6	57.9	67.0	39.1
Just adequate	29.8	25.9	45.3	36.2	25.3	36.2	10.4	43.4	34.9	41.0	31.4	59.6
More than adequate	0.6	0.3	5.0	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.1	1.5	1.4

Source: 2007 TLSLS.



T9.6

**SUBJECTIVE ADEQUACY OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME DURING THE LAST MONTH BY DISTRICT**  
(% of population)

	2007													
	National	Aileu	Ainaro	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermora	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
Household's total income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than adequate	69.6	94.5	77.3	79.5	53.0	60.0	56.2	86.8	62.7	83.9	69.1	69.0	63.1	66.5
Just adequate	29.8	5.5	22.3	20.4	47.0	39.1	43.5	12.6	35.3	15.0	30.9	29.6	35.4	33.2
More than adequate	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.6	2.0	1.1	0.0	1.5	1.5	0.3

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T9.7

**SUBJECTIVE ASSESSMENT OF CHANGES IN WELL-BEING SINCE 2001 BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS**  
(% of population)

	2001		2007							
	National		National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Ermera	Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá	Oecussi
Is household's life better than in 2001?	n.a.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
A lot better	n.a.	7.9	6.8	11.0	9.6	3.8	9.6	9.6	4.5	13.0
A little better	n.a.	9.0	9.3	8.2	8.6	12.9	6.2	6.2	9.2	16.7
About the same	n.a.	53.8	53.1	55.8	53.9	67.5	53.2	53.2	47.2	47.2
A little worse	n.a.	15.9	17.4	11.8	20.3	8.3	15.7	15.7	16.2	17.4
A lot worse	n.a.	13.3	13.4	13.2	7.6	7.4	15.3	15.3	23.0	5.7

*n.a. Not applicable for 2001 TLSS.*

*Source: 2001 TLSS and 2007 TLSLS.*

T9.8

**SUBJECTIVE ASSESSMENT OF CHANGES IN WELL-BEING SINCE 2001 BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS**  
(% of population)

	2007											
	National		Baucau, Lautem,		Ainaro, Manatuto,		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima,		Oecussi	
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
Is household's life better than in 2001?	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
A lot better	7.9	9.2	13.8	8.1	3.0	8.1	7.3	11.7	4.6	3.7	12.1	18.4
A little better	9.0	7.7	17.4	11.6	13.2	11.6	7.2	5.3	8.7	12.4	15.0	26.9
About the same	53.8	53.9	53.5	65.6	67.9	65.6	49.7	56.3	46.6	51.9	48.7	38.0
A little worse	15.9	21.2	12.0	7.3	8.5	7.3	20.4	11.6	16.2	16.1	18.1	13.4
A lot worse	13.3	8.0	3.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	15.4	15.1	23.9	15.9	6.1	3.3

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T9.9

**SUBJECTIVE ASSESSMENT OF CHANGES IN WELL-BEING SINCE 2001 BY DISTRICT***(% of population)*

	2007													
	National	Aileu	Ainaro	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
Is household's life better than in 2001?	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
A lot better	7.9	6.1	3.8	9.5	1.9	2.0	11.1	8.9	14.7	10.8	1.6	6.1	13.0	2.5
A little better	9.0	11.7	4.0	4.1	9.5	14.0	6.0	3.4	6.3	4.5	13.6	25.1	16.7	22.1
About the same	53.8	60.4	75.7	55.9	48.8	50.3	55.8	44.7	47.1	42.0	73.1	49.8	47.2	59.2
A little worse	15.9	19.7	5.9	27.9	9.9	10.0	10.5	22.9	15.0	31.2	7.3	12.9	17.4	10.8
A lot worse	13.3	2.1	10.7	2.6	29.9	23.8	16.6	20.1	16.9	11.4	4.3	6.0	5.7	5.5

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T9.10

## FOOD SECURITY DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS

	2007									
	National	National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Ermera	Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá	Oecussi	
Food consumption (months)	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
High	1.7	2.1	2.3	1.4	3.2	2.9	1.9	1.2	0.1	0.1
Average	6.7	7.0	6.3	8.7	5.8	6.7	7.6	7.2	7.7	7.7
Low	3.6	2.9	3.3	1.9	3.0	2.5	2.5	3.5	4.2	4.2
At least one month of low food consumption (% population)	85.7	71.5	78.9	50.5	75.1	69.0	60.6	80.9	92.1	92.1
Not even one month with high food consumption (% population)	53.9	54.5	49.9	67.3	33.5	32.4	61.5	69.0	96.8	96.8
Not enough rice or maize to eat (months)	3.6	3.3	3.8	2.0	3.5	3.5	2.7	3.5	4.2	4.2

Source: 2001 TLSS and 2007 TLSLS.

T9.11

**FOOD SECURITY DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS**

	2007										
	National	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque		Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá		Oecussi	
			Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural
Food consumption (months)	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
High	2.1	3.3	2.5	3.1	1.9	2.6	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.1	0.3
Average	7.0	5.7	6.5	6.6	7.0	5.6	9.3	7.2	7.4	7.5	8.7
Low	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.3	3.1	3.8	1.4	3.5	3.4	4.4	2.9
At least one month of low food consumption (% population)	71.5	75.8	68.2	65.3	88.8	84.0	39.9	81.9	74.1	96.8	63.6
Not even one month with high food consumption (% population)	54.5	32.2	46.1	29.9	45.4	50.5	71.4	69.3	66.9	97.6	91.7
Not enough rice or maize to eat (months)	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.2	4.4	1.4	3.5	3.4	4.4	2.9

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T9.12

## FOOD SECURITY DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS BY DISTRICT

	2007													
	National	Aileu	Ainaro	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermera	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
Food consumption (months)	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
High	2.1	3.8	1.9	2.9	0.9	1.5	1.2	2.0	2.9	1.5	2.3	4.9	0.1	4.4
Average	7.0	5.7	6.5	5.7	7.9	7.7	9.5	5.2	5.3	5.8	7.3	6.2	7.7	6.6
Low	2.9	2.5	3.6	3.4	3.2	2.8	1.3	4.8	3.8	4.7	2.4	0.9	4.2	1.0
At least one month of low food consumption (% population)	71.5	63.6	98.2	87.5	75.8	68.9	37.6	100.0	89.4	99.4	71.4	24.2	92.1	26.7
Not even one month with high food consumption (% population)	54.5	31.7	39.1	32.5	74.8	58.2	73.7	56.6	36.3	69.3	32.5	22.5	96.8	31.7
Not enough rice or maize to eat (months)	3.3	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.2	2.7	1.3	4.8	3.8	4.7	3.3	3.5	4.2	3.3

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T9.13

**STRATEGIES TO COPE WITH THE SHORTAGE OF FOOD DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS AND REGIONS**

(% of population among those reporting at least one month of low food consumption during the last 12 months)

	2007									
	2001 National	National	Rural	Urban	Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque	Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi	Aileu, Dili, Ermera	Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiça	Oecussi	
Ate less food	92.5	94.2	95.8	87.1	92.7	99.0	90.4	96.7	96.9	
Switched from rice to corn or other food	94.2	90.8	93.0	81.2	92.9	92.7	88.5	89.4	93.8	
Ate less meat/vegetables	30.6	33.2	29.3	50.4	16.5	35.7	46.2	39.0	16.0	
Borrowed money from friends/relatives	18.8	15.5	14.4	20.4	8.5	2.1	36.8	8.1	3.6	
Sold livestock or assets to purchase food	49.3	42.7	44.4	35.0	58.0	9.9	30.1	56.3	59.5	
Got food aid from NGOs/others	0.5	2.4	1.4	7.0	3.3	0.8	3.8	1.3	0.8	
Other	3.6	2.8	2.8	2.6	0.7	1.0	0.4	2.1	23.0	

Source: 2001 TLSS and 2007 TLSLS.



T9.14

**STRATEGIES TO COPE WITH THE SHORTAGE OF FOOD DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS BY REGIONAL RURAL AND URBAN AREAS**

(% of population among those reporting at least one month of low food consumption during the last 12 months)

	2007											
	National		Baucau, Lautem, Viqueque		Ainaro, Manatuto, Manufahi		Aileu, Dili, Ermera		Bobonaro, Cova Lima, Liquiçá		Oecussi	
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
Ate less food	94.2	92.6	94.1	99.3	98.9	99.3	95.9	80.3	97.1	94.0	97.4	92.0
Switched from rice to corn or other food	90.8	92.8	93.6	94.3	92.4	94.3	97.2	72.3	89.0	92.3	95.2	81.1
Ate less meat/vegetables	33.2	16.6	15.2	42.3	34.0	42.3	36.3	64.6	38.8	41.1	15.9	16.4
Borrowed money from friends/relatives	15.5	8.8	6.0	1.7	2.3	1.7	39.9	31.0	7.5	13.0	2.8	11.3
Sold livestock or assets to purchase food	42.7	59.1	46.8	5.9	10.9	5.9	27.0	35.7	57.3	48.2	59.7	56.8
Got food aid from NGOs/others	2.4	2.9	8.4	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.3	10.3	1.3	0.9	0.5	4.0
Other	2.8	0.6	2.1	0.4	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	1.7	5.4	22.4	28.5

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

T9.15

**STRATEGIES TO COPE WITH THE SHORTAGE OF FOOD DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS BY DISTRICT**  
 (% of population among those reporting at least one month of low food consumption during the last 12 months)

	2007													
	National	Aileu	Ainaro	Baucau	Bobonaro	Cova Lima	Dili	Ermora	Lautem	Liquiçá	Manufahi	Manatuto	Oecussi	Viqueque
Ate less food	94.2	99.6	99.7	89.4	95.1	98.5	74.8	97.7	97.6	97.7	98.8	95.2	96.9	93.7
Switched from rice to corn or other food	90.8	98.2	91.5	91.1	84.7	90.9	68.2	98.7	96.0	94.0	97.3	85.9	93.8	90.9
Ate less meat/vegetables	33.2	37.1	31.3	14.2	42.2	37.4	67.3	35.3	16.0	36.3	33.8	66.8	16.0	35.4
Borrowed money from friends/relatives	15.5	34.7	0.5	11.7	2.8	0.4	29.9	42.2	4.4	19.1	3.2	8.8	3.6	5.4
Sold livestock or assets to purchase food	42.7	30.5	6.9	59.5	65.1	44.5	36.9	25.3	55.9	52.8	9.1	29.6	59.5	57.5
Got food aid from NGOs/others	2.4	0.0	0.4	4.7	3.0	0.1	11.3	0.1	1.4	0.0	0.0	5.6	0.8	2.5
Other	2.8	0.0	0.4	1.0	1.7	6.4	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	8.1	23.0	0.0

Source: 2007 TLSLS.

